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## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendixes 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count. See CRPL-F38, page 9.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.



Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing because of W are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than the median when it is apparent that h'F2 is unusually high; otherwise, values missing because of W are omitted from the median count.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of G (no Es reflections observed, the equipment functioning normally otherwise) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

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The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_oF_2$  is less than or equal to  $f_oF_1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_oE$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h'F_1$ ,  $f_oF_1$ ,  $h'E$ , and  $f_oE$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h'F_1$  and  $f_oF_1$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot Number</u>					
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1945</u>
December		108	114	126	85	38
November		112	115	124	83	36
October	90	114	116	119	81	23
September	91	115	117	121	79	22
August	96	111	123	122	77	20
July	101	108	125	116	73	
June	103	108	129	112	67	
May	102	108	130	109	67	
April	101	109	133	107	62	
March	103	111	133	105	51	
February	103	113	133	90	46	
January	105	112	130	88	42	

## WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 51 and figures 1 to 100 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the  
Commonwealth Observatory:  
Brisbane, Australia  
Canberra, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources,  
Geology and Geophysics:  
Watheroo, West Australia

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):  
Dakar, French West Africa  
Fribourg, Germany

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):  
 Domont, France  
 Poitiers, France

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover, Germany:  
 Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:  
 De Bilt, Holland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:  
 Bombay, India  
 Delhi, India  
 Madras, India  
 Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:  
 Akita, Japan  
 Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
 Wakkanai, Japan  
 Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific  
 and Industrial Research:  
 Campbell I.  
 Christchurch, New Zealand  
 Barotonga I.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:  
 Oslo, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:  
 Capetown, Union of South Africa  
 Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

United States Army Signal Corps:  
 Okinawa I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
 Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)  
 Guam I.  
 Huancayo, Peru (Institute Geofisico de Huancayo)  
 Maui, Hawaii  
 San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
 San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)  
 Trinidad, British West Indies  
 Washington, D. C.  
 White Sands, New Mexico



## HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 52 to 63 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at a new location, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

## IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 64 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during October 1950, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

## RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 65 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, September 1950, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal

of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

## RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 66 presents the daily American relative sunspot number,  $R_A$ , computed from observations communicated to CRPL by observers in America and abroad. Beginning with the observations for January 1948, a new method of reduction of observations is employed such that each observer is assigned a scale-determining "observatory coefficient," ultimately referred to Zurich observations in a standard period, December 1944 to September 1945, and a statistical weight, the reciprocal of the variance of the observatory coefficient. The daily numbers listed in the table are the weighted means of all observations received for each day. Details of the procedure are given in the Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, issued February 1949, in an article entitled "Reduction of Sunspot-Number Observations." The American relative sunspot number computed in this way is designated  $R_A$ . It is noted that a number of observatories abroad, including the Zurich observatory, are included in  $R_A$ . The scale of  $R_A$  was referred specifically to that of the Zurich relative sunspot numbers in the standard comparison period; since that time,  $R_A$  is influenced by the Zurich observations only in that Zurich proves to be a consistent observer and receives a high statistical weight. In addition this table lists the daily provisional Zurich sunspot numbers,  $R_Z$ .



## OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 67 through 69 give the observations of the solar corona during October 1950 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 70 through 72 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during October 1950, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command research and development contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 67 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 68 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 69, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in October 1950.

Table 70 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 71, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 72, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in October 1950.

The following symbols are used in tables 67 through 72: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

## OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES.

Table 73 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U.S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel, and High Altitude at Boulder, Colorado. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris URSigram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Boulder, Colorado are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

## INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 74 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, Kw; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

Kw is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of

each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is  $4 \frac{2}{3}$ , 5o is  $5 \frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5 \frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CEPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles Kw, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

## SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 75 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Fort Belvoir, Virginia, October 1950.

## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

**Table 1**

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)      October 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	(3.7)						2.8
01	290	(3.6)						(2.9)
02	280	3.4						2.9
03	280	3.2						3.0
04	280	2.7						3.0
05	280	2.4						2.9
06	280	3.0						3.0
07	240	5.6			(120)	2.0		3.3
08	240	7.0	230	---	110	2.5		3.3
09	260	7.7	220	4.1	110	2.8		3.2
10	260	7.8	210	4.3	100	3.0		3.2
11	270	8.2	200	4.4	100	3.0		3.1
12	270	9.2	210	4.6	100	3.1		3.1
13	270	9.2	210	4.4	(100)	3.1		3.0
14	270	9.1	220	4.4	100	3.0		3.0
15	260	9.2	230	4.1	110	2.7		3.1
16	240	8.8	240	---	110	2.4		3.2
17	230	(8.1)	---	---	(120)	1.8		(3.2)
18	220	(7.1)	---	---	---	---		(3.2)
19	230	5.7						3.1
20	250	4.8						3.0
21	280	4.2						2.9
22	300	(3.9)						(2.8)
23	300	(3.8)						(2.8)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 2**

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.0°E)      September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	2.8						2.8
01	310	(2.6)						2.0 (2.7)
02	320	2.4						2.0 2.8
03	310	2.4						1.7 2.8
04	300	2.3						2.0 2.8
05	290	2.5						2.0 3.0
06	250	3.4	---	---	130	1.8		3.2
07	260	4.0	230	3.2	115	2.1		3.2
08	300	4.4	220	3.7	115	2.4		3.2
09	335	4.9	215	4.0	110	2.6		3.1
10	330	5.2	210	4.1	105	2.8		3.1
11	310	5.8	205	4.2	105	2.9		3.2
12	300	6.1	205	4.2	105	3.0		3.2
13	300	5.9	205	4.2	105	2.9		3.2
14	295	6.0	210	4.1	105	2.9		3.2
15	280	5.9	215	4.0	110	2.7		3.2
16	265	5.8	225	3.8	110	2.5		3.2
17	260	5.8	235	3.3	115	2.2		3.1
18	255	6.0	240	2.8	140	2.0		3.2
19	250	(5.8)			---	---		3.0
20	250	(5.4)						3.1
21	255	(4.3)						3.1
22	270	3.2						2.1 3.0
23	295	(2.8)						2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 3**

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W)      September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.3						2.9
01	280	3.2						2.9
02	290	2.8						2.9
03	280	(2.7)						(2.9)
04	280	(2.4)						(2.9)
05	300	2.3						3.0
06	240	4.2	---	---	125	1.9		3.2
07	240	5.1	230	3.4	120	2.4		3.3
08	270	5.6	220	3.8	120	2.7		3.3
09	280	6.1	210	4.0	120	2.9		3.3
10	300	6.5	200	4.3	120	3.1		3.2
11	300	6.4	200	4.4	120	3.2		3.2
12	300	6.6	200	4.5	120	3.1		3.1
13	300	6.6	220	4.4	120	3.1		3.1
14	300	6.8	220	4.3	120	3.0		3.2
15	280	6.8	220	4.0	120	2.8		3.1
16	270	6.7	230	3.8	120	2.7		3.1
17	240	6.7	240	3.3	130	2.3		3.2
18	230	8.8			---	---		3.1
19	230	6.5						3.1
20	240	5.5						3.0
21	260	4.7						3.0
22	280	3.8						2.9
23	290	3.8						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 1 minute.

**Table 4**

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)      September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.6						2.7
01	320	3.6						2.7
02	320	3.5						2.8
03	300	3.6						2.8
04	300	3.6						2.8
05	290	3.5						2.2 2.9
06	270	4.1	---	---	---	---		2.6 3.0
07	270	5.6	240	3.6	120	2.4		3.2
08	290	6.4	220	4.1	120	2.8		3.1
09	280	6.6	210	4.4	110	3.1		3.2
10	300	6.6	200	4.6	110	3.4		3.0
11	330	7.4	200	4.7	110	3.6		2.9
12	310	7.5	200	4.8	120	3.6		2.9
13	310	7.6	220	4.8	110	3.7		3.0
14	300	7.8	220	4.7	110	---		3.0
15	280	7.7	230	4.5	120	---		3.1
16	270	7.4	240	4.2	120	2.8		3.2
17	250	7.3	240	3.3	120	2.4		3.2
18	240	6.2						3.3
19	240	5.8						2.2 3.2
20	240	4.9						3.1
21	260	4.2						2.9
22	280	3.8						2.8
23	300	3.8						2.8

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

**Table 5**

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)      September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.9					2.0	2.7
01	300	3.9						2.7
02	280	3.9						2.7
03	270	3.9					2.2	2.8
04	280	3.9					2.3	2.8
05	270	3.8					2.5	2.8
06	260	4.8			120	---	3.4	3.1
07	250	8.4	230	---	110	(2.4)	4.6	3.2
08	260	6.8	220	4.3	110	(2.8)	4.7	3.2
09	290	8.9	220	(4.6)	110	(3.2)	4.8	3.1
10	320	7.1	210	(4.8)	110	(3.4)	4.9	2.9
11	320	7.4	210	(4.9)	110	(3.6)	5.0	2.8
12	320	8.1	210	5.0	110	3.6		2.8
13	320	8.7	220	4.9	110	3.8	4.5	2.8
14	300	8.9	220	4.8	110	3.4		3.0
15	290	9.0	230	4.6	110	3.2	3.8	3.0
16	280	8.8	230	---	110	2.8	3.5	3.1
17	250	8.7	240	---	110	2.4	3.3	3.2
18	230	7.4	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.2
19	220	6.1					2.2	3.1
20	230	5.3					2.2	3.0
21	260	4.3						2.8
22	280	4.0						2.8
23	280	3.9					2.3	2.7

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

**Table 6**

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)      September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	4.0						2.8
01	330	4.0						2.8
02	330	4.0						2.9
03	320	4.0						2.9
04	320	3.8						2.9
05	300	3.8						2.9
06	290	4.9						3.2
07	270	6.8	250	---	120	2.6		3.2
08	280	7.2	230	---	120	2.9		3.2
09	290	7.0	230	4.1	120	(3.2)		3.0
10	320	7.3	230	4.6	120	(3.5)		3.0
11	330	8.0	230	4.9	---	(3.5)		2.9
12	340	8.4	240	4.8	---	---		2.9
13	330	8.7	250	4.9	---	(3.5)		2.8
14	330	9.2	260	4.8	---	(3.5)		2.9
15	320	9.4	250	---	120	(3.3)		2.9
16	300	9.0	250	---	120	(3.0)		3.0
17	270	9.0	270	---	130	(2.5)		3.1
18	260	8.4						3.1
19	250	7.0						3.1
20	270	5.5						3.0
21	300	4.6						2.9
22	310	4.1						2.9
23	320	4.0						2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 2.12 Mc to 14.1 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.



Table 7

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.7°E) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	5.9					2.2	2.8	
01	290	5.6					2.0	2.9	
02	260	6.4						2.9	
03	250	4.8						3.0	
04	220	4.2						3.3	
05	230	3.2						3.1	
06	260	3.7					2.1	3.0	
07	240	6.8			120	2.2	2.9	3.5	
08	240	7.5	230	---	110	2.5	4.0	3.4	
09	260	7.8	220	---	110	3.0	4.1	3.4	
10	270	7.9	210	5.0	110	3.4	4.2	3.2	
11	310	9.0	200	---	110	3.5	4.3	2.9	
12	310	10.5	210	5.1	110	3.7	4.9	2.9	
13	310	11.4	220	5.0	120	3.6	4.2	3.0	
14	300	12.2	220	4.9	120	3.5	4.2	3.0	
16	300	11.8	230	4.8	110	3.4	2.6	3.1	
16	280	11.8	230	---	110	3.0	3.9	3.1	
17	270	11.6	230	---	110	2.6	3.8	3.2	
18	240	10.9			120	---	3.7	3.3	
19	230	10.3					4.0	3.3	
20	220	8.4					3.3	3.1	
21	240	7.0					2.8	2.9	
22	280	6.2						2.8	
23	300	6.2					2.1	2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds, automatic operation.

Table 8

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	5.0						2.8	
01	280	5.2						3.0	
02	230	4.8						3.2	
03	230	4.0						3.2	
04	250	3.0						3.0	
05	270	2.8						3.0	
06	270	3.4						3.1	
07	230	6.4	---	---	110	2.3	4.0	3.4	
08	250	7.4	220	---	110	2.8	6.6	3.3	
09	290	8.0	210	4.8	110	3.2	6.4	2.9	
10	320	9.2	210	5.0	110	3.4	4.8	2.8	
11	340	10.1	200	5.0	110	3.5	4.5	2.8	
12	340	11.0	200	5.0	110	3.6	4.8	2.8	
13	330	12.0	210	6.0	110	3.6	4.6	2.9	
14	310	12.6	210	5.0	100	3.5	4.6	3.0	
15	290	13.1	220	4.8	110	3.3	4.4	3.1	
16	270	13.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	4.4	3.2	
17	240	12.4	230	---	110	2.4	4.0	3.3	
18	220	11.2			---	---	3.9	3.4	
19	220	8.4					3.9	3.2	
20	230	7.2					3.8	3.0	
21	250	(6.3)					2.4	(2.7)	
22	290	5.2					2.3	2.7	
23	280	5.2					1.8	2.8	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.0°W) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	4.9						2.7	
01	250	5.2						2.7	
02	240	5.2						2.8	
03	230	4.9						2.8	
04	(240)	4.2						2.9	
05	---	4.0						2.8	
06	(240)	4.1						2.7	
07	230	6.6						3.0	
08	250	7.0				3.2		3.0	
09	260	7.6		4.9	---	---		2.9	
10	290	8.3		4.9		3.6		2.8	
11	290	9.3		5.0		(3.7)	3.8	2.8	
12	290	10.0		5.0	---	---		2.8	
13	290	10.7		4.9		(3.7)		2.8	
14	280	10.8		4.9		(3.6)	3.7	2.8	
15	280	10.8		4.8		3.5	4.4	2.9	
16	270	10.7		4.7		(3.3)	4.5	2.9	
17	240	10.1	---	---	---	---	3.9	2.9	
18	230	(9.2)						(2.9)	
19	230	(8.2)						(2.8)	
20	240	(7.1)						(2.8)	
21	240	(5.8)						(2.8)	
22	260	(5.0)						(2.7)	
23	260	(4.8)						(2.7)	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 2.8 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 9 minutes, automatic operation; supplemented by manual operation.

Table 10

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	9.0						1.7	3.0
01	250	(9.5)							(3.2)
02	230	(7.6)							(3.2)
03	220	(5.4)							(3.2)
04	240	4.3						1.4	3.2
05	250	3.4						1.7	3.3
06	260	3.5						2.0	3.0
07	240	7.1	---	---	120	2.3	3.9	3.2	
08	280	8.6	220	---	110	(2.8)	4.2	3.0	
09	300	9.8	210	---	110	(3.2)	4.7	2.8	
10	320	10.0	200	---	110	(3.4)	4.4	2.6	
11	340	10.2	210	4.9	110	3.5	4.6	2.4	
12	340	10.4	200	(4.9)	110	(3.6)	4.0	2.4	
13	340	11.1	210	(4.9)	110	(3.6)	4.4	2.5	
14	340	11.8	230	(4.8)	120	(3.6)	3.9	2.6	
15	320	12.2	220	---	120	(3.3)	4.2	2.8	
16	300	13.0	230	---	120	(3.1)	4.3	2.9	
17	280	12.7	230	---	120	---	4.3	2.9	
18	260	12.4					4.1	2.8	
19	290	11.8					3.6	2.7	
20	280	11.5					2.9	2.8	
21	260	(11.0)					3.5	(2.9)	
22	250	(10.2)					2.1	(2.8)	
23	260	(10.1)					2.2	(2.9)	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 11

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.2°W) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	6.6						3.2	
01	240	6.0						3.2	
02	230	5.5						3.3	
03	240	4.6						3.2	
04	240	4.6						3.3	
05	250	4.0						3.2	
06	240	4.6						3.4	
07	220	6.8			100	2.5	3.0	3.6	
08	230	7.3	200	4.6	100	3.0	3.6	3.5	
09	270	8.2	200	4.9	100	3.4	4.3	3.3	
10	280	9.4	200	5.0	100	3.6	4.6	3.1	
11	300	10.2	200	5.1	100	3.7	4.8	3.1	
12	280	11.4	200	5.0	100	3.8	4.8	3.2	
13	280	11.8	200	6.0	100	3.7	4.9	3.1	
14	280	12.2	200	5.0	100	3.6	4.8	3.2	
15	260	12.1	210	4.8	100	3.4	5.0	3.3	
16	260	12.0	220	4.5	100	3.0	5.0	3.3	
17	240	11.2	220	---	100	2.5	4.4	3.4	
18	220	10.1			---	---	3.6	3.3	
19	220	9.0					3.0	3.2	
20	230	8.6						3.2	
21	240	7.7						3.1	
22	260	7.2						3.0	
23	260	6.8						3.0	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 19.5 Mc, manual operation.

Table 12

Huancaayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) September 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	220	8.3						3.1	3.1
01	230	7.2						2.9	3.2
02	240	5.8						3.1	3.2
03	240	6.2						3.1	3.2
04	260	4.6						3.1	3.2
05	280	3.8						3.3	3.1
06	270	5.6			110	1.7	4.3	3.0	
07	240	8.0	230	---	100	2.6	7.9	3.1	
08	300	9.3	220	4.8	110	(3.0)	12.0	2.8	
09	310	9.7	210	4.8	110	---	12.0	2.6	
10	320	9.0	210	4.8	110	---	12.0	2.6	
11	340	8.5	210	4.9	110	---	12.2	2.6	
12	350	8.6	210	5.0	110	---	12.0	2.6	
13	330	8.9	200	4.8	110	---	12.1	2.6	
14	320	9.0	200	4.7	110	---	12.0	2.6	
15	310	9.0	210	4.6	110	---	12.0	2.4	
16	300	9.2	220	---	110	2.7	11.9	2.6	
17	260	9.2			110	2.2	8.4	2.5	
18	290	9.0			110	---	3.0	2.6	
19	330	8.5					2.6	2.5	
20	300	8.7					2.8	2.6	
21	240	8.9					3.1	2.8	
22	230	8.9					3.2	3.0	
23	220	8.8					3.1	3.2	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.6 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

DeBilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E) **Table 13**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.4					2.6	2.9
01	270	4.0					2.7	2.9
02	270	3.9					2.9	3.0
03	260	3.6					2.9	2.9
04	260	3.2					3.0	3.0
05	220	4.3	---	---	100	1.7	3.4	3.2
08	280	5.3	200	3.6	100	2.3	4.3	3.2
07	290	5.9	200	3.9	100	2.6	4.1	3.2
08	280	6.2	200	4.3	100	3.0	4.4	3.3
09	290	6.3	200	4.5	100	3.2	4.8	3.2
10	300	8.1	200	4.6	100	3.3	4.5	3.2
11	300	6.2	200	4.7	95	3.3	4.6	3.2
12	300	6.2	200	4.7	100	3.4	4.6	3.2
13	300	6.3	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.6	3.2
14	300	6.3	200	4.6	100	3.2	3.8	3.2
15	290	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.1	3.4	3.2
16	280	6.4	200	4.1	100	2.8	3.5	3.2
17	260	6.9	210	3.8	100	2.4	3.6	3.2
18	240	6.8	220	2.9	105	2.0	3.4	3.2
19	220	7.5			---	---	3.2	3.2
20	210	7.3					2.8	3.2
21	210	8.6					2.7	3.2
22	230	5.9					2.9	3.0
23	230	4.8					2.8	3.0

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 minutes, automatic operation.

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E) **Table 14**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	5.0					2.5	2.7
01	290	4.6					2.6	2.7
02	280	4.5					2.8	2.7
03	280	3.9					2.7	2.8
04	280	3.8					2.8	2.8
05	270	3.8	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.0
06	260	4.8	240	---	100	2.0	3.4	3.0
07	300	5.6	230	3.9	100	2.4	4.3	3.1
08	310	6.1	220	4.3	100	2.8	5.0	3.0
09	300	8.2	210	4.4	100	3.1	5.3	3.1
10	320	6.3	200	4.6	100	3.2	5.3	3.0
11	310	6.0	210	4.7	100	3.4	5.4	2.9
12	310	6.1	200	4.7	100	3.4	5.5	3.0
13	320	6.0	200	4.8	100	3.3	5.3	3.0
14	310	6.1	200	4.7	100	3.3	4.7	3.0
15	300	6.3	210	4.6	100	3.2	4.4	3.0
16	310	6.2	210	4.4	100	3.0	3.8	3.0
17	290	6.2	220	4.2	100	2.8	4.1	3.0
18	280	6.6	230	---	100	2.4	3.8	3.0
19	260	6.8	---	---	100	1.7	3.9	3.0
20	250	7.0					4.6	3.0
21	250	6.8					3.4	3.0
22	250	6.1					3.2	2.9
23	260	5.5					2.8	2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E) **Table 15**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.6					3.6	2.8
01	300	5.4					3.4	2.8
02	290	5.1					3.2	2.8
03	290	5.1					3.0	2.9
04	280	4.8					2.9	3.0
05	280	5.1	---	---	100	1.7	3.0	3.0
08	290	8.0	230	3.8	100	2.2	4.4	3.0
07	290	8.6	280	4.3	100	2.7	5.2	3.1
08	300	6.7	250	4.4	100	3.0	6.6	3.2
09	300	6.5	240	4.8	100	3.2	5.6	3.1
10	310	6.7	220	4.8	100	3.4	5.0	3.0
11	340	6.4	220	4.9	100	3.3	5.0	2.8
12	330	6.6	230	5.0	100	3.4	5.1	2.9
13	340	6.6	220	4.8	100	3.6	4.7	2.9
14	310	6.8	230	4.8	100	3.4	5.4	3.1
15	320	6.7	250	4.6	100	3.2	5.2	3.0
16	300	6.6	240	4.5	100	3.0	4.9	3.0
17	300	7.0	240	4.1	100	2.6	4.7	3.1
18	290	6.8	260	---	100	2.0	4.4	3.0
19	260	6.9					4.4	3.0
20	270	7.0					4.5	3.0
21	280	6.7					4.3	2.9
22	270	6.2					3.2	2.9
23	280	5.7					3.4	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E) **Table 16**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.8					3.8	2.8
01	300	5.5					3.4	2.7
02	300	5.6					3.6	2.7
03	280	5.2					3.0	2.8
04	280	5.2					3.0	2.9
05	270	5.2	---	---	120	1.7	2.8	2.9
06	260	6.0	240	---	110	2.3	3.6	3.1
07	270	7.5	230	4.0	110	2.8	4.1	3.2
08	280	7.9	220	4.2	110	3.1	4.4	3.2
09	280	7.0	210	4.5	110	3.2	5.0	3.1
10	310	7.2	230	5.0	110	3.2	5.4	3.0
11	330	7.2	220	5.0	110	3.5	5.4	3.0
12	340	7.8	220	5.1	110	3.6	5.9	3.0
13	340	7.6	220	5.0	110	3.6	6.2	2.9
14	320	7.9	240	5.0	110	3.5	5.2	2.9
15	300	7.6	240	4.7	110	3.4	4.2	3.1
16	300	7.2	250	4.5	110	3.2	4.7	3.0
17	290	7.6	240	4.2	110	2.7	4.7	3.0
18	270	7.7	250	---	120	2.1	4.2	3.0
19	260	8.0					4.2	3.0
20	250	7.7					3.8	2.9
21	270	6.7					3.6	2.9
22	280	6.2					4.3	2.9
23	300	5.8					4.0	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E) **Table 17**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	5.9					3.5	2.7
01	300	5.6					3.4	2.8
02	300	5.6					3.6	2.9
03	280	5.5					3.1	2.9
04	280	4.8					3.0	3.0
05	270	4.4	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.0
06	240	6.0	260	---	100	2.2	3.6	3.1
07	260	7.2	230	---	100	2.8	4.2	3.2
08	270	7.6	220	4.4	100	3.0	5.0	3.2
09	300	8.9	220	4.6	100	3.2	5.4	3.2
10	320	6.9	200	4.8	100	3.4	5.3	3.0
11	330	7.0	220	4.9	100	3.6	5.0	3.0
12	340	7.6	230	5.0	100	3.7	5.5	2.9
13	320	7.4	220	5.0	100	3.6	5.0	3.0
14	320	7.7	220	5.0	100	3.6	5.0	3.0
15	300	7.7	230	4.7	100	3.4	4.6	3.0
16	300	8.0	230	4.5	100	3.1	5.1	3.1
17	290	7.9	240	---	100	2.6	5.6	3.1
18	270	8.2	270	---	110	2.0	4.4	3.0
19	250	7.8					4.3	3.1
20	250	7.0					3.8	3.0
21	270	6.6					3.6	2.9
22	280	6.0					3.6	2.9
23	300	5.8					3.5	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E) **Table 18**

August 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.2					3.8	2.7
01	300	6.3					3.6	2.7
02	300	6.0					3.6	2.7
03	280	5.7					3.3	2.9
04	280	5.3					3.2	2.9
05	280	4.9					3.3	3.0
06	270	5.5	---	---	110	2.0	3.2	3.0
07	250	7.1	330	---	110	2.4	3.8	3.2
08	260	7.0	220	4.2	110	3.0	4.2	3.2
09	290	7.4	220	4.6	110	3.2	5.7	3.3
10	310	7.2	220	4.8	110	3.5	6.4	2.9
11	330	7.7	220	5.0	110	3.6	5.8	2.9
12	330	8.3	220	5.0	110	3.6	6.5	2.8
13	340	9.0	220	5.0	110	3.8	6.1	2.8
14	340	9.1	230	5.0	110	3.7	5.4	2.9
15	330	9.2	240	5.0	110	3.5	5.5	2.8
16	310	9.5	250	4.6	110	3.4	5.6	2.9
17	300	9.4	240	4.3	100	3.0	5.0	3.0
18	280	9.0	250	---	110	2.4	4.6	3.1
19	260	8.9	---	---	---	---	1.6	4.6
20	250	8.1					4.4	3.1
21	270	7.0					4.1	2.8
22	290	6.5					3.7	2.8
23	300	6.4					3.8	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.



Table 19

Huanacayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

August 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	7.4					3.2	3.1
01	230	7.0					3.1	3.2
02	240	6.2					2.8	3.1
03	240	6.3					2.7	3.2
04	250	4.4					2.7	3.0
05	270	3.7					2.8	3.1
06	290	4.2			100	1.4	3.7	2.9
07	250	6.8			100	2.4	6.8	3.1
08	300	8.5	220	4.6	100	3.0	10.4	2.8
09	320	8.9	220	4.8	100	3.1	11.6	2.5
10	340	8.6	210	4.9	100	---	11.9	2.5
11	360	8.2	210	4.9	100	---	12.0	2.4
12	380	8.2	200	4.9	100	---	12.0	2.4
13	380	8.5	200	4.9	100	---	11.9	2.4
14	360	8.4	210	4.8	100	---	12.0	2.4
15	340	8.6	210	4.8	100	3.1	12.0	2.4
16	240	8.6	230	4.6	100	2.7	11.0	2.4
17	250	8.8			100	2.3	8.4	2.6
18	290	8.8			100	1.4	3.6	2.5
19	320	8.1					2.8	2.4
20	300	7.8					2.8	2.6
21	270	8.2					2.8	2.8
22	230	8.0					3.0	3.0
23	230	7.5					2.8	3.1

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 20

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.0°E)

August 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	2.9						3.0
01	260	2.9						2.8
02	270	3.0						3.0
03	260	2.8						3.0
04	(280)	2.7						2.9
05	250	2.4						2.9
06	(250)	2.7						3.0
07	230	5.6						3.4
08	240	6.8	220	---	120	2.6		3.4
09	260	7.5	220	---	110	3.0		3.3
10	270	8.4	220	4.7	110	3.4		3.3
11	270	8.7	210	4.8	110	3.6		3.2
12	270	8.7	200	4.8	110	3.6		3.2
13	280	8.8	200	4.8	110	(3.6)	3.7	3.1
14	270	8.4	200	4.6	110	3.4	3.6	3.1
15	260	8.5	210	4.3	110	(3.2)	3.0	3.1
16	250	8.2	230	---	110	2.8		3.2
17	230	7.8	---	---	120	2.4		3.2
18	220	7.1						3.3
19	220	5.2						3.3
20	230	3.7						3.3
21	240	3.1						3.2
22	250	3.1						3.1
23	250	2.9						3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 21

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

August 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	2.7					2.9	
01	(280)	(2.8)					(2.8)	
02	(280)	2.9					2.9	
03	(270)	(2.9)					(2.9)	
04	(260)	2.9					3.0	
05	(260)	2.6					2.9	
06	(260)	2.6					3.0	
07	(250)	3.0					3.0	
08	220	5.6			(120)	2.1	3.4	
09	240	6.6	220	---	110	(2.6)	3.4	
10	250	7.2	220	(3.7)	110	3.0	3.2	
11	270	8.0	220	4.6	110	(3.2)	3.2	
12	280	8.3	220	4.7	110	(3.4)	3.1	
13	270	8.6	220	4.7	110	(3.5)	3.1	
14	270	8.9	220	4.6	110	(3.4)	3.1	
15	260	9.0	220	4.2	110	(3.3)	3.2	3.1
16	250	8.6	220	---	110	3.1	3.2	
17	240	8.0	240	---	120	2.6	3.2	
18	220	7.4			---	2.1	3.3	
19	210	5.5					3.3	
20	(220)	3.8					3.3	
21	(230)	2.9					3.2	
22	(240)	2.8					3.1	
23	(250)	2.6					3.0	

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 22

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E)

July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(250)	2.8					1.5	3.0
01	(260)	2.6						2.8
02	(280)	2.8					2.3	2.9
03	(260)	2.9					2.0	3.0
04	(250)	2.7					1.7	3.0
05	(250)	2.6					2.4	3.0
06	(240)	2.6					3.2	3.0
07	230	5.0					1.8	3.3
08	230	6.7	220	---	120	2.5		3.4
09	240	7.8	220	3.6	110	(2.9)		3.3
10	260	8.4	220	4.4	110	(3.2)		3.2
11	260	8.5	210	4.7	110	3.4		3.2
12	260	8.0	200	4.7	110	(3.5)		3.2
13	260	8.4	200	4.6	110	3.4	4.0	3.1
14	260	8.2	210	4.6	110	(3.3)	3.8	3.1
15	260	8.5	220	4.4	110	3.1	3.7	3.1
16	250	8.4	230	---	110	2.7	3.1	3.2
17	230	7.9			110	(2.1)	2.6	3.3
18	210	5.9					2.5	3.3
19	(220)	3.6					2.3	3.2
20	(240)	3.0					2.0	3.2
21	240	3.0					1.9	3.1
22	250	3.1					1.7	3.2
23	(250)	3.0						3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 23

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.3					2.8	2.9
01	250	3.5					3.0	2.9
02	250	3.5					3.0	2.9
03	250	3.7					3.0	3.0
04	240	3.7					3.1	3.0
05	230	3.3					2.8	3.0
06	230	3.0					2.6	3.1
07	220	4.3					2.4	3.6
08	230	6.3	220	3.0		1.8	2.3	3.2
09	240	7.3	220	4.2		2.8	3.2	3.5
10	250	8.0	220	4.4		3.1	3.2	3.4
11	250	8.2	220	4.4		3.3	3.3	3.4
12	250	7.8	220	4.5		3.3	3.5	3.4
13	260	8.2	210	4.5		3.3	3.5	3.3
14	250	8.2	200	4.3		3.2	3.5	3.3
15	250	8.0	220	4.2		3.0	3.4	3.3
16	230	8.0	220	3.4		2.7	3.2	3.4
17	220	7.1				2.0	2.8	3.4
18	210	5.6				---	3.1	3.2
19	220	4.0					2.8	3.3
20	220	3.7					3.0	3.2
21	230	3.3					2.5	3.0
22	240	3.4					2.9	3.0
23	250	3.5					2.8	2.9

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 24

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	(2.8)						(2.6)
01	(270)	(2.7)						(2.9)
02	(280)	2.8						3.0
03	(270)	(2.8)						(2.9)
04	(260)	2.9						3.0
05	(250)	2.8						3.1
06	(250)	2.6						2.0
07	(250)	2.6						3.1
08	220	(5.2)						(3.3)
09	230	8.6			---	---	110	2.6
10	240	(7.3)	230	---	---	---	110	(3.0)
11	250	(7.6)	230	---	---	---	110	(3.3)
12	260	(7.9)	220	---	---	---	110	(3.5)
13	270	8.2	220	4.6	110	(3.4)		3.1
14	260	8.4	220	4.6	110	(3.4)		3.1
15	260	8.6	240	---	---	---	110	(3.1)
16	250	8.5	240	---	---	---	110	(2.9)
17	230	8.0	---	---	---	---	110	(2.4)
18	220	6.4					---	(1.7)
19	220	4.0						3.3
20	(240)	3.0						2.1
21	240	2.8						3.2
22	(240)	2.5						3.2
23	(280)	(2.4)						(3.0)

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 25  
Christchurch New Zealand (43.5°S, 172.7°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.1					3.0	2.9
01	290	2.8					3.4	2.9
02	290	2.6					3.3	2.9
03	280	2.6					3.2	2.9
04	250	2.6					3.3	3.1
05	250	2.5					4.0	3.2
06	250	2.2					3.9	3.0
07	270	2.8					3.0	3.1
08	240	5.2	---	---		1.6	3.1	3.4
09	240	6.7	240	3.3		2.4	3.2	3.5
10	250	7.1	240	3.9		2.7	3.8	3.4
11	250	7.4	240	4.0		2.9	4.4	3.3
12	250	7.7	230	4.1		3.0	4.4	3.3
13	260	7.8	240	4.2		2.9	4.9	3.3
14	250	7.7	240	4.0		2.7	4.9	3.4
15	240	7.3	240	3.5		2.4	3.7	3.4
16	240	7.0	---	---		1.8	3.5	3.4
17	230	6.9				1.3	3.5	3.2
18	240	5.2					3.7	3.0
19	240	4.7					2.8	3.1
20	250	4.0					3.0	3.1
21	250	3.5					2.7	2.9
22	280	3.2					3.1	2.9
23	290	3.2					2.6	2.8

Time: 172.5°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 26  
Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	5.8						2.7
01	300	5.5						2.8
02	290	5.2						2.9
03	280	5.2						2.9
04	270	4.5						2.9
05	300	4.3						2.8
06	300	4.3						2.8
07	250	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
08	250	9.6	250	4.2	110	3.2	3.6	3.1
09	250	11.4	240	4.9	110	3.1	4.0	3.1
10	250	11.5	230	4.8	110	3.3	4.3	3.1
11	250	10.8	230	4.9	110	3.4	4.3	3.1
12	260	9.8	220	5.0	110	3.5	4.5	3.0
13	290	11.1	220	5.6	110	3.5	4.6	2.9
14	260	9.8	210	5.6	110	3.3	4.4	2.9
15	260	10.0	250	5.6	110	3.2	4.6	2.9
16	250	10.8	250	5.3	110	2.9	4.5	2.9
17	250	10.2	---	---	110	3.1	4.0	2.9
18	240	10.1	---	---			4.3	3.0
19	230	9.8	---	---			4.0	3.0
20	240	9.3	---	---			3.6	2.9
21	250	8.9	---	---			3.4	3.0
22	260	8.4					2.8	2.8
23	250	7.1						2.9

Time: 157.5°W.  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 27  
Brisbane, Australia (27.6°S, 153.0°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.2						2.9
01	260	4.4						2.9
02	260	4.4					2.2	2.9
03	250	4.6					3.0	2.9
04	240	4.4					3.0	3.0
05	240	4.1					3.0	3.0
06	240	4.2					2.6	3.1
07	220	6.6			170	2.2		3.4
08	220	8.4	---	---	110	2.7	2.4	3.4
09	240	9.0	220	4.4	100	3.0	3.7	3.3
10	240	9.4	210	4.6	100	3.2	3.6	3.4
11	240	8.6	200	4.6	100	3.4	3.8	3.2
12	240	8.7	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.9	3.2
13	240	8.4	200	4.5	106	3.3	4.2	3.2
14	240	9.1	200	4.5	105	3.2	4.1	3.1
15	240	8.8	200	4.0	105	3.0	4.1	3.2
16	220	8.4			110	2.4	4.2	3.3
17	210	7.7					4.2	3.3
18	200	6.1					3.8	3.2
19	230	4.8					3.5	3.0
20	240	4.4					2.9	3.0
21	250	4.5					3.2	2.9
22	250	4.3						2.9
23	240	4.2						2.8

Time: 150.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 28  
Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	4.0						2.7
01	260	4.0						2.8
02	250	(4.0)						2.8
03	260	4.0						2.6
04	250	4.2						2.6
05	230	3.9						2.7
06	230	3.5						2.5
07	230	4.6				(1.5)		2.9
08	210	7.1			100	2.3	2.7	3.6
09	220	8.4	220	---	100	2.8	2.7	3.5
10	220	8.5	210	---	100	3.0	2.7	3.5
11	230	8.6	200	(4.4)	100	3.1	2.6	3.5
12	240	8.5	200	4.3	100	3.2	2.8	3.3
13	240	9.2	200	4.3	100	3.1	2.9	3.3
14	240	9.3	210	(4.2)	100	3.1	3.0	3.3
15	230	9.2	220	3.3	100	2.8	3.0	3.3
16	220	8.4	---	---	100	2.3	2.9	3.3
17	210	7.6				1.6	2.7	3.4
18	210	6.2					2.7	3.2
19	220	(5.5)					2.6	3.2
20	220	4.6					2.5	3.2
21	(240)	(4.0)					2.6	3.0
22	240	4.0					2.5	3.0
23	250	4.0					2.5	3.0

Time: 150.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 29  
Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	(2.3)					2.1	(2.9)
01	260	(2.5)					2.1	(2.9)
02	(270)	(2.6)					2.0	(2.8)
03	290	2.4					2.0	2.9
04	270	(2.5)					2.2	(2.9)
05	260	2.4					2.0	(3.0)
06	250	2.4					1.8	3.0
07	250	2.9					2.0	3.0
08	230	6.8			---	1.8	(2.2)	3.3
09	230	7.0			110	2.1	(2.1)	3.4
10	230	(8.5)			110	2.7		(3.2)
11	240	(8.5)	220	4.2	110	2.9	(1.9)	(3.2)
12	250	(9.3)	220	4.4	110	3.0		(3.1)
13	(250)	(10.5)	220	4.2	110	3.1		(3.1)
14	240	(9.5)	---	4.0	---	---	3.0	(3.2)
15	230	(10.3)	230	---	---	---	(2.1)	(3.2)
16	(230)	(9.2)			---	2.0	(2.2)	(3.3)
17	220	7.8			---	---	2.1	(3.1)
18	220	6.6					2.0	3.0
19	220	5.8					2.1	3.2
20	230	4.4					2.0	3.2
21	240	(3.3)						(3.1)
22	240	(2.8)					3.0	(2.9)
23	260	(2.7)						(2.9)

Time: 150.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 65 seconds.

Table 30  
Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.7					2.0	2.9
01	280	3.6					2.0	2.8
02	280	3.3					1.9	2.7
03	280	3.2					1.9	2.8
04	270	3.0					2.0	2.8
05	250	2.8					1.8	3.0
06	260	2.6					1.8	3.0
07	250	4.2					1.9	3.1
08	240	6.4	---	---	110	1.9		3.3
09	230	(7.5)	240	3.8	100	2.7		(3.3)
10	240	(8.0)	230	4.4	100	2.9		(3.2)
11	250	(7.8)	220	4.4	100	3.2		(3.0)
12	250	(9.8)	220	4.4	100	3.3	2.4	(3.1)
13	250	(9.9)	220	4.4	100	3.2	2.2	(3.1)
14	240	(10.8)	230	4.2	95	3.1	2.0	(3.0)
15	240	(10.6)	220	3.3	95	(2.8)	2.1	(3.2)
16	230	(10.0)			100	2.1	2.0	(3.2)
17	220	(8.7)			---	---	2.0	(3.1)
18	220	7.3					2.0	3.0
19	220	6.9					1.9	3.0
20	240	5.0						3.0
21	250	4.4						2.9
22	250	4.3						2.9
23	260	3.7					2.0	2.8

Time: 150.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 11

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		360	7.2					3.0
01		360	7.0					
02		---	---					
03		---	---					
04		---	---					3.3
05		320	6.8					
06		300	7.7					
07		280	9.4					
08		300	10.6					3.1
09		320	11.5					
10		340	12.3					
11		350	13.1					
12		360	13.8					2.8
13		(360)	14.0					
14		(340)	(14.2)					
15		(340)	(14.2)					
16		(330)	(14.2)					2.7
17		340	13.9					
18		320	13.2					
19		320	12.0					
20		330	10.1					2.9
21		340	9.0					
22		360	8.4					
23		350	8.0					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 12

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		360	9.7					2.6
08		420	11.2					
09		450	11.8					
10		480	12.0					
11		540	11.6					2.4
12		510	11.4					
13		540	12.2					
14		540	12.7					
15		540	13.2					2.4
16		540	13.4					
17		540	13.5					
18		540	13.4					
19		540	13.0					
20		---	(12.5)					2.3
21		---	(12.0)					
22		---	(12.0)					
23		---	(12.0)					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 35

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.0						2.7
01	290	5.0						2.6
02	300	5.0						2.6
03	300	5.0						2.7
04	290	4.4						2.6
05	280	(3.7)	---	---	---	E		(2.8)
06	250	(5.2)	---	1.9	---	E		3.2
07	(220)	(7.0)	220	---	100	2.1		(3.2)
08	(220)	(7.6)	210	---	100	2.7		(3.2)
09	(240)	(9.6)	200	---	100	3.0		(3.2)
10	(290)	8.7	200	---	100	3.2		3.2
11	260	9.9	200	---	100	3.1		3.1
12	270	10.1	200	---	100	3.3		3.2
13	280	10.6	200	---	100	3.3		3.1
14	270	10.0	200	---	100	3.2		3.1
15	(280)	10.2	220	---	100	3.1		3.2
16	(260)	10.2	220	---	100	2.8	3.1	3.2
17	(230)	9.6	230	---	100	2.3	3.0	3.1
18	220	9.7	220	---	110	1.9	2.4	3.2
19	(230)	(8.4)	210	---	---	E		(3.0)
20	220	(6.8)						3.1
21	240	6.2						2.9
22	270	(5.5)						2.8
23	280	5.6						2.7

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 15.2 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 32

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		330	8.6					
08		420	11.0					2.6
09		480	11.9					
10		480	13.2					
11		570	14.2					
12		(540)	(14.7)					2.3
13		(540)	(15.0)					
14		---	(15.0)					
15		---	(15.2)					
16		---	(15.3)					
17		(460)	(15.1)					
18		510	(15.0)					
19		520	14.5					
20		510	14.1					2.5
21		480	13.8					
22		450	13.0					2.6
23		450	12.7					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 34

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06		---	---					
07		360	9.4					
08		420	10.9					
09		480	11.3					
10		540	11.5					
11		540	11.5					
12		600	11.0					
13		600	11.2					
14		600	11.5					
15		(800)	12.2					
16		570	12.5					
17		570	12.5					
18		600	12.2					
19		600	11.8					
20		600	11.6					
21		600	11.0					
22		---	---					
23		---	---					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Table 36

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	5.5						2.7
01	285	5.4						2.7
02	285	5.2						2.7
03	290	5.2						2.7
04	280	5.0						2.8
05	255	4.7						2.9
06	250	5.0				E		3.0
07	230	6.8	---	---	119	1.9		3.3
08	225	8.4	230	---	109	2.6	2.3	3.2
09	220	9.4	220	4.5	107	3.0		3.2
10	255	10.2	210	4.6	107	3.2	3.9	3.1
11	250	10.6	210	4.8	107	3.3	3.7	3.1
12	260	11.0	210	4.8	107	3.4		3.1
13	255	10.8	215	4.9	108	3.3		3.1
14	240	10.5	220	---	109	3.3		3.1
15	230	10.4	220	---	106	3.1		3.1
16	235	9.9	230	---	109	2.8		3.1
17	235	9.8	---	---	113	2.3	2.1	(3.2)
18	230	9.3	---	---	---	---	2.4	(3.2)
19	225	8.2					2.2	3.1
20	230	7.3						3.0
21	235	6.5						2.9
22	250	6.6						2.8
23	270	5.0						2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 37

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(320)	5.8						2.6
01	(320)	5.6						(2.7)
02	320	5.4						(2.6)
03	(310)	5.4						2.6
04	---	5.0						2.8
05	---	4.4			---	E		(2.8)
06	270	5.1			---	F		2.8
07	240	6.8			---			3.1
08	240	7.9	230		---	2.7		3.2
09	250	8.8	225	4.3	---	2.7		3.2
10	250	9.5	225	4.4	---	3.2		(3.2)
11	255	9.9	215	4.4	120	3.3		3.0
12	260	10.2	220		110	3.3		3.0
13	260	10.1	225		110	3.3		3.0
14	260	9.9	230		120	3.3		3.0
15	255	9.8	230		---	3.2		3.0
16	250	9.9	230		---	2.7		(3.1)
17	250	9.7	240		---	2.7		3.1
18	240	9.5			---	E		3.0
19	240	8.4			---	E		3.0
20	250	7.6						2.9
21	270	6.7						2.8
22	280	6.7						2.8
23	(300)	6.0						2.6

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 38

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	---						
01	235	---						
02	220	---						
03	220	(7.2)						
04	240	6.4						
05	250	5.8						
06	250	6.2						3.6
07	240	9.6			---	130	2.5	3.8
08	250	11.6	230		---	115	3.1	4.0
09	255	13.0	225		---	110	3.5	4.2
10	(280)	13.8			---	110	---	6.4
11	(305)	14.7			---	110	---	
12	---	15.2			---	105	---	
13	---	15.2			---	110	---	
14	---	15.7	(210)		---	110	4.0	
15	(335)	15.2	225		---	110	---	3.9
16	(275)	15.3	235		---	115	3.2	3.7
17	310	14.7	240		---	125	2.7	3.8
18	255	(14.7)			---			3.8
19	340	(15.0)						3.2
20	340	(15.2)						
21	340	(16.2)						
22	305	(13.6)						
23	285	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 39 (see also table 23, p.15, CRFL-F71)

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07			---					
08			230					
09			230					
10			220					
11			230					
12			220					
13			230					
14			230					
15			230					
16			240					
17			240					
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 40

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

February 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	4.4						2.7
01	285	4.3						2.8
02	290	4.3						2.7
03	280	4.2						2.7
04	280	4.2						2.8
05	260	3.7						3.0
06	250	3.4						2.9
07	240	5.0			---	E		3.1
08	225	7.6	---	---	119	2.0		3.4
09	225	8.7	---	---	111	2.6		3.3
10	225	10.3	220		111	3.0		3.3
11	220	10.4	210		111	3.2		3.3
12	230	10.7	220	4.4	110	3.3		3.2
13	225	10.4	225		111	3.2		3.2
14	225	9.8	225		113	3.1		3.2
15	230	9.8	---	---	113	2.8		3.2
16	230	9.7			117	2.2		3.2
17	220	8.5			129	1.8	2.6	3.3
18	220	7.1					1.9	3.1
19	230	6.8						3.1
20	235	5.6						3.1
21	240	4.8						2.9
22	250	4.6						2.8
23	270	4.6						2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 41

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

February 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	225	(14.9)						
01	230	(14.4)						
02	215	---						
03	210	(7.9)						
04	220	5.9						
05	240	4.5						
06	250	5.4						
07	240	9.6			125	2.5	3.8	
08	240	11.8	230		115	2.8	4.1	
09	255	13.2	220		110	3.4	4.0	
10	275	14.4	215		105	3.6	4.5	
11	305	15.1	215	5.4	105	3.9		
12	340	15.0	210		110	4.0		
13	(375)	15.1	200		105	4.0		
14	(365)	14.7	210		110	3.7		
15	(330)	14.7	220		110	3.5	4.0	
16	(310)	15.0	225		115	3.0	4.0	
17	240	14.7	250		120	2.5	3.5	
18	260	14.6					3.9	
19	305	14.7					3.6	
20	285	---					3.4	
21	250	---					3.5	
22	240	---						
23	230	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 42

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

January 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.8						2.8
01	290	3.9						2.7
02	295	3.8						2.7
03	290	3.8						2.8
04	280	3.5						2.8
05	270	3.2						2.9
06	260	3.0						2.9
07	250	3.6						2.9
08	220	6.8			---	1.6	1.9	3.3
09	215	8.6			113	2.4	2.2	3.4
10	220	(10.0)	---	---	110	2.7		(3.3)
11	225	10.4	230		110	2.9		3.3
12	220	10.5	---	---	109	2.9		3.3
13	220	10.2	---	---	111	2.8	3.2	3.2
14	230	10.4	---	---	114	2.6	1.9	3.2
15	230	10.2	---	---	119	2.3	1.9	3.3
16	220	8.7			127	1.8	2.0	3.3
17	215	7.5			---	---	2.2	3.2
18	220	(6.4)						3.2
19	225	5.2					2.1	(3.2)
20	230	4.3						3.1
21	275	3.9						2.8
22	290	3.9						2.8
23	295	3.9						2.7

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 43

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

January 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	---						
01	225	---						
02	225	(8.5)						
03	220	6.8						
04	250	5.1						
05	260	4.7						
06	250	4.5						
07	250	8.9			150	---	2.8	
08	260	12.2	240	---	115	2.8	3.1	
09	265	14.0	225	---	110	3.3	3.4	
10	275	(>14.0)	225	---	110	3.7		
11	295	(>14.0)	210	---	110	3.8		
12	330	(>14.3)	200	5.4	110	3.8		
13	355	(>14.2)	220	(6.0)	115	3.8		
14	320	(>14.2)	230	---	115	3.6		
15	(310)	14.1	225	---	115	3.5		
16	305	(>13.8)	235	---	115	3.0	3.4	
17	250	(>13.8)	250	---	125	2.4	3.5	
18	275	(>14.0)	---	---			3.4	
19	325	(>14.6)					2.9	
20	270	---						
21	250	---						
22	250	---						
23	245	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 44\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	4.8						(2.8)
06								
07	250	7.1			140	2.0	1.7	3.1
08	240	8.7	---	---	120	2.4		3.1
09	230	10.5			110	2.8		3.1
10	230	10.9	---	---	110	3.0	2.0	3.0
11	230	12.0	---	---	110	3.1		3.0
12	230	11.7	---	---	110	3.2	1.8	3.0
13	240	11.9	---	---	110	3.1		2.9
14	240	11.7			110	3.0		2.9
15	240	12.6			110	2.6	1.9	2.9
16	240	11.7			130	2.2	2.0	2.9
17	230	11.3			---	E		3.0
18	230	10.2			---	---	2.0	2.9
19	230	8.7						2.9
20								
21	250	7.3						2.8
22								
23	260	(6.6)					2.7	---

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 45\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

March 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	280	(5.3)					1.9	(2.7)
06								
07	250	6.7	---	---	120	2.5		3.0
08	240	7.1	250	4.3	110	2.8		2.9
09	250	7.6	240	4.8	110	3.1	1.9	2.9
10	300	7.8	230	5.2	110	3.3		2.8
11	300	8.0	240	5.1	100	3.4		2.7
12	340	8.2	240	5.1	100	3.5		2.7
13	300	8.3	240	5.2	100	3.5		2.7
14	300	8.5	230	5.0	100	3.4		2.7
15	240	8.8	240	5.0	110	3.2		2.7
16	250	8.7	250	---	120	2.9		2.7
17	250	9.0	---	---	120	2.2	1.7	2.7
18	250	8.9			150	1.8	2.3	2.7
19	250	9.2			---	---	1.7	2.7
20								
21	270	7.4					2.6	(2.6)
22								
23	290	(6.7)					4.1	(2.5)

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 46\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1948

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	4.9						---
06								
07	250	7.0			(150)	2.0	2.2	3.0
08	240	8.9			110	2.5	2.4	3.1
09	230	10.4			110	2.9	2.6	3.0
10	230	10.8	---	---	110	3.1		3.0
11	240	11.5	---	---	110	3.2		2.9
12	230	11.9			110	3.2		2.9
13	240	11.7			110	3.2		2.9
14	230	11.7			110	3.1		2.9
15	240	11.7			110	2.8		2.9
16	250	11.5			120	2.3		2.9
17	240	11.0			---	1.8	1.8	2.9
18	240	10.2						2.8
19	240	8.0						2.8
20								
21	250	7.6						(2.7)
22								
23	(270)	6.6						---

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 47\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

March 1948

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	(4.2)					2.2	---
06								
07	240	6.4			120	2.4	2.8	3.1
08	240	7.4	---	---	110	2.8	3.2	3.1
09	240	8.0	220	4.5	110	3.1	3.5	3.0
10	240	8.1	220	4.7	110	3.2	3.5	3.0
11	250	8.6	220	4.7	110	3.3		2.9
12	240	8.8	210	4.9	110	3.3	3.6	2.9
13	230	8.8	210	5.0	110	3.3	2.8	2.9
14	240	9.0	220	4.6	110	3.2		2.9
15	240	9.2	230	4.3	110	3.1		2.9
16	250	9.1	---	---	110	2.8		2.9
17	250	9.3			120	2.2		2.8
18	250	9.3			---	1.7	2.2	2.9
19	250	8.8			---	---	1.9	2.8
20								
21	250	6.8					2.1	(2.7)
22								
23	(290)	(6.1)					2.3	---

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 48\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1947

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	250	(5.0)						2.6 (2.7)
06								
07	250	7.1	---	---	---	2.2	2.5	3.0
08	250	8.3	---	---	120	2.5		3.0
09	250	9.4	---	---	120	2.9		3.0
10	250	10.4	240	5.4	120	3.0		3.0
11	250	11.4	---	---	110	3.1		2.9
12	240	12.0	---	---	110	3.1		2.9
13	250	12.0	---	---	120	3.1		2.9
14	250	12.2	---	---	120	3.0		2.9
15	250	12.0	---	---	120	2.8		2.9
16	240	11.9			120	2.4		2.9
17	240	11.2			---	1.8		2.9
18	250	10.0			---	---	2.1	2.8
19	250	9.0					2.4	2.8
20								
21	260	7.7					2.3	2.8
22								
23	300	(6.8)					2.5	(2.6)

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.



Table 49\* (supersedes table 36, CRFL-F34)  
March 1947

Campbell I. (62.5°S, 169.2°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	300	---					3.2	---
06								
07	250	6.6			120	2.5	2.9	2.9
08	300	7.3	250	4.8	110	2.9	2.7	2.9
09	300	7.8	250	5.3	110	3.0		2.9
10	300	8.2	240	5.1	110	3.1		2.8
11	310	8.6	250	5.4	110	3.2		2.7
12	330	8.8	250	5.6	110	3.3		2.7
13	300	8.9	240	5.6	110	3.4		2.6
14	330	9.2	240	6.0	110	3.0		2.6
15	340	9.2	250	5.4	110	3.0		2.7
16	300	8.6	250	5.0	110	2.9		2.7
17	300	8.8	260	5.0	120	2.6		2.7
18	270	9.3	---	---	120	2.2	3.1	2.7
19	260	9.3					3.1	2.8
20								
21	310	7.8					3.2	---
22								
23	350	---					5.4	---

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 50\*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1946

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	300	(4.4)			---	---		---
06								
07	250	5.7	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.9
08	245	6.8	---	---	120	2.4	2.7	3.0
09	250	7.7	230	3.8	120	2.6	2.9	3.0
10	270	8.5	240	4.3	120	2.9	2.8	3.0
11	265	8.7	250	4.2	120	3.0		3.0
12	270	9.2	245	4.4	120	3.0		3.0
13	260	9.2	240	4.3	120	2.9		3.0
14	250	9.4	245	4.0	125	2.9		3.0
15	250	9.4	---	---	125	2.6	2.7	3.0
16	250	9.0	---	---	125	2.3	2.2	2.9
17	250	8.8	---	---	140	2.0	2.2	2.9
18	245	7.9	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.9
19	250	7.5			---	---	2.7	2.7
20								
21	280	6.4					2.7	2.5
22								
23	300	(5.5)					3.0	2.4

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 51\* (supersedes table 25, CRFL-F22)  
March 1946

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	290	4.0			---	---		(2.5)
06								
07	250	6.2	250	4.0	130	2.5		2.9
08	290	7.1	250	4.5	125	2.9		2.9
09	300	7.7	240	4.4	125	3.1		2.9
10	290	8.4	240	4.6	125	3.2		2.9
11	300	8.6	245	4.7	125	3.3		2.9
12	290	8.8	240	4.7	130	3.3		2.9
13	300	9.0	240	4.6	125	3.3		2.9
14	300	8.4	250	4.6	130	3.3		2.9
15	286	8.6	250	4.5	130	3.1		2.9
16	276	8.8	250	4.4	130	2.9		2.9
17	250	8.8	250	4.5	130	2.4		2.9
18	250	8.6	---	---	150	2.2		2.9
19	250	8.5	---	---				2.8
20								
21	285	7.1						2.5
22								
23	310	(6.0)					3.6	(2.5)

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.



TABLE 52  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F<sub>2</sub> (Characteristic) Km October, 1950  
(Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Calculated by: B.E.B. R.F.B.																								
Mean Time																								
75°W																								
38.7°N, Long 77.1°W																								
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(330)K	310	280	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	60	30	0	500K	390	310	270	(270)K	290	(310)K	(300)K	(400)K
2	(400)K	(350)K	300	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	480	380	300	260	(250)K	280	(290)K	(300)K	(360)K
3	(410)K	(380)K	(350)K	320	(310)K	(290)K	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	920	370	290	250	(250)K	280	(290)K	(300)K	(360)K
4	400	330	(350)	340	(330)	(300)	300	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	(290)K	(270)K	300	(350)
5	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	(300)C	300	350	330	300	(310)S	300	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	(290)K	300	290	(300)K
7	(300)	290	(340)	300	300	(310)S	300	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	(290)K	300	290	(300)K
8	280	300	260	270	280	290	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	20	20	20	20
9	300	(290)	270	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40
10	280	290	270	270	280	280	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0	0	0
11	280	290	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	300	300	290	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	300	290	270	260	250	(240)S	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0	0	0
14	300	(240)	240	230	230	(200)S	(210)S	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	280	290	280	270	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70
16	(310)	290	270	260	250	(280)	290	280	270	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120
17	300	280	250	240	230	(280)	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0
18	280	290	270	270	280	(300)S	(260)S	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0
19	(280)	290	290	280	270	(290)	(270)	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0
20	290	280	290	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	(280)	290	290	(280)	(280)	280	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0	0	0
22	270	(300)	B	B	B	(270)	(270)	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0
23	280	270	280	270	260	(270)S	(270)S	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0
24	280	270	270	260	250	(270)S	(270)S	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0
25	(260)	270	270	260	250	(270)S	(270)S	270	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0
26	260	260	(270)	270	(280)	280	270	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100
27	270	270	280	280	250	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50	30	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	(300)K	280	270	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60
29	(270)S	290	(300)K	290	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	(350)K	(240)S	330	(310)K	270	(270)S	(300)K	280	260	240	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	0	0
31	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Median	290	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
Count	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 53

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: B. E. B. R. F. B. McC.

Calculated by: B. E. B. R. F. B.

foF2 \_\_\_\_\_ Mc \_\_\_\_\_ October \_\_\_\_\_, 1950

(Unit)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lot 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>
2	(1.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>
3	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(1.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>
4	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.7) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>
5	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	B	B	B	B	B	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>
6	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.5) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>
7	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.4) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(7.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(5.7) <sup>F</sup>	(5.1) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>
8	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(7.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
9	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
10	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
11	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.7) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(5.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.9) <sup>F</sup>
12	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.9) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(6.5) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>
13	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(6.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
14	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(10.3) <sup>F</sup>	(11.0) <sup>F</sup>	(10.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>F</sup>	(5.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>
15	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(6.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>
16	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.9) <sup>F</sup>	(6.1) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(5.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>
17	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(10.6) <sup>F</sup>	(10.4) <sup>F</sup>	(10.7) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>
18	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.7) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(8.1) <sup>F</sup>	(6.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>
19	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.5) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>
20	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>
21	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(6.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.1) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
22	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	B	B	B	B	B	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(10.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.5) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(5.7) <sup>F</sup>
23	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(5.1) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(5.7) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.4) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>
24	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	M	M	M	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.1) <sup>F</sup>	M	M	M	M	M	M	(9.5) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.6) <sup>F</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>
25	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.9) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.5) <sup>F</sup>	(8.3) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>
26	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(5.7) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.6) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>
27	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(7.9) <sup>F</sup>	(9.1) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.5) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(7.4) <sup>F</sup>	(6.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>
28	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(8.2) <sup>F</sup>	F	F	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>
29	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.1) <sup>F</sup>	(7.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.9) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(10.8) <sup>F</sup>	(11.0) <sup>F</sup>	(11.5) <sup>F</sup>	(11.6) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(7.1) <sup>F</sup>	(6.1) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.8) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>
30	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.3) <sup>F</sup>	(7.1) <sup>F</sup>	(8.7) <sup>F</sup>	(9.2) <sup>F</sup>	(9.8) <sup>F</sup>	(11.1) <sup>F</sup>	(11.3) <sup>F</sup>	(10.6) <sup>F</sup>	(11.6) <sup>F</sup>	(11.6) <sup>F</sup>	(11.5) <sup>F</sup>	(9.5) <sup>F</sup>	(7.0) <sup>F</sup>	(6.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>
31	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	S	S	S	S	S	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.6) <sup>F</sup>	(9.7) <sup>F</sup>	(8.8) <sup>F</sup>	(10.0) <sup>F</sup>	(9.0) <sup>F</sup>	(7.8) <sup>F</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>
Median	(3.7)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.2)	(2.7)	(2.4)	(3.0)	(5.6)	(7.0)	(7.7)	(7.8)	(8.2)	(9.2)	(9.2)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(8.8)	(8.1)	(7.1)	(5.7)	(4.8)	(4.2)	(3.9)	(3.8)
Count	31	24	28	28	26	28	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



# TABLE 54

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W		75°W Mean Time														Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.								
Doy	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330
1	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	[3.2] <sup>S</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	-2.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>F</sup>	4.7 <sup>F</sup>	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	[4.3] <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	(2.8) <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	(2.0) <sup>K</sup>	(1.9) <sup>K</sup>
2	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	S <sup>F</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>F</sup>	6.4 <sup>F</sup>	8.0 <sup>F</sup>	8.8 <sup>K</sup>	(8.6) <sup>S</sup>	9.2 <sup>F</sup>	9.7 <sup>F</sup>	9.7 <sup>F</sup>	4.9 <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>
3	[2.2] <sup>S</sup>	[2.2] <sup>S</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>S</sup>	(5.9) <sup>S</sup>	7.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	8.8 <sup>K</sup>	(9.3) <sup>S</sup>	9.8 <sup>F</sup>	9.8 <sup>F</sup>	9.8 <sup>F</sup>	6.5 <sup>K</sup>	(3.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>
4	S <sup>F</sup>	S <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	F <sup>B</sup>	F <sup>B</sup>	F <sup>B</sup>	(1.9) <sup>S</sup>	(5.7) <sup>S</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	[6.4] <sup>C</sup>	(7.0) <sup>S</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	6.5 <sup>K</sup>	(5.0) <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>
5	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	7.1 <sup>K</sup>	7.7 <sup>K</sup>	7.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	(7.1) <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	(3.4) <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	(2.8) <sup>K</sup>
6	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	[2.0] <sup>T</sup>	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	(5.6) <sup>S</sup>	(5.3) <sup>S</sup>	6.1 <sup>F</sup>	6.5 <sup>F</sup>	7.6 <sup>F</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	7.7 <sup>K</sup>	7.7 <sup>K</sup>	(5.4) <sup>S</sup>	(4.6) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>F</sup>	[3.3] <sup>C</sup>	C
7	C	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>S</sup>	5.8 <sup>K</sup>	(6.6) <sup>S</sup>	(6.9) <sup>S</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	7.5 <sup>K</sup>	6.8 <sup>K</sup>	(6.0) <sup>S</sup>	(5.6) <sup>S</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>
8	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.3 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	(6.6) <sup>K</sup>	7.0 <sup>K</sup>	(8.8) <sup>K</sup>	8.1 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(6.0) <sup>S</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>
9	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>S</sup>	7.6 <sup>F</sup>	(7.5) <sup>K</sup>	7.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	(6.5) <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>F</sup>	4.5 <sup>F</sup>	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>
10	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	4.9 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>K</sup>	7.4 <sup>K</sup>	(8.3) <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.3 <sup>K</sup>	(9.6) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>K</sup>	(8.4) <sup>S</sup>	(6.0) <sup>S</sup>	5.5 <sup>F</sup>	(4.6) <sup>S</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>
11	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	7.0 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.2 <sup>K</sup>	9.4 <sup>K</sup>	(9.8) <sup>S</sup>	(10.0) <sup>S</sup>	(9.5) <sup>S</sup>	(8.9) <sup>S</sup>	6.8 <sup>F</sup>	6.2 <sup>F</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	(4.9) <sup>S</sup>	(4.8) <sup>S</sup>
12	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	7.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.9 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	10.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	(9.5) <sup>S</sup>	(9.5) <sup>S</sup>	(9.5) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	7.1 <sup>K</sup>	6.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	(4.4) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>
13	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	7.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	10.3 <sup>K</sup>	10.8 <sup>K</sup>	11.1 <sup>K</sup>	11.0 <sup>K</sup>	[10.6] <sup>C</sup>	10.0 <sup>K</sup>	(8.8) <sup>S</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(6.0) <sup>S</sup>	5.5 <sup>K</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>
14	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	(4.6) <sup>S</sup>	(6.1) <sup>S</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.3 <sup>K</sup>	9.7 <sup>K</sup>	(10.4) <sup>S</sup>	10.8 <sup>K</sup>	11.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.5 <sup>K</sup>	7.7 <sup>K</sup>	(7.5) <sup>S</sup>	(7.0) <sup>S</sup>	(6.1) <sup>S</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>
15	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	(4.1) <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	7.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.3 <sup>K</sup>	9.8 <sup>K</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	9.5 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	7.9 <sup>K</sup>	6.5 <sup>F</sup>	(5.0) <sup>S</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>
16	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.7 <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	(5.8) <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	7.0 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>K</sup>	(6.6) <sup>S</sup>	(6.0) <sup>S</sup>	(5.0) <sup>S</sup>	4.8 <sup>F</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>
17	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.3 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	7.0 <sup>F</sup>	7.6 <sup>F</sup>	8.6 <sup>F</sup>	10.1 <sup>K</sup>	10.2 <sup>K</sup>	10.7 <sup>K</sup>	10.8 <sup>K</sup>	(10.7) <sup>S</sup>	(9.9) <sup>S</sup>	(8.9) <sup>S</sup>	6.5 <sup>F</sup>	(5.3) <sup>S</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	(4.7) <sup>S</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>
18	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	7.0 <sup>F</sup>	7.2 <sup>F</sup>	7.6 <sup>F</sup>	9.0 <sup>F</sup>	9.2 <sup>K</sup>	9.2 <sup>K</sup>	10.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.8 <sup>K</sup>	(9.4) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	7.6 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>F</sup>	5.2 <sup>F</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>
19	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>F</sup>	3.3 <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>F</sup>	7.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>F</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	(9.3) <sup>S</sup>	(9.6) <sup>S</sup>	(9.1) <sup>S</sup>	(8.0) <sup>S</sup>	(5.4) <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>S</sup>	(4.4) <sup>S</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>
20	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	6.3 <sup>F</sup>	6.7 <sup>F</sup>	7.3 <sup>K</sup>	7.6 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	(9.4) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.9) <sup>S</sup>	(8.7) <sup>S</sup>	(7.5) <sup>S</sup>	(5.9) <sup>F</sup>	(5.2) <sup>S</sup>	(4.1) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>
21	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	[3.2] <sup>B</sup>	(5.0) <sup>S</sup>	(6.1) <sup>S</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(8.0) <sup>S</sup>	(8.0) <sup>S</sup>	(8.9) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	(8.6) <sup>S</sup>	(8.4) <sup>S</sup>	(7.2) <sup>S</sup>	(6.0) <sup>F</sup>	(5.5) <sup>S</sup>	(4.7) <sup>S</sup>	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>
22	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	B <sup>B</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(7.9) <sup>S</sup>	(8.0) <sup>S</sup>	(8.0) <sup>S</sup>	(8.7) <sup>S</sup>	(9.3) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	(9.0) <sup>S</sup>	(7.7) <sup>S</sup>	(8.3) <sup>S</sup>	(7.0) <sup>S</sup>	(6.9) <sup>S</sup>	(6.6) <sup>S</sup>	(5.7) <sup>S</sup>	(5.6) <sup>S</sup>	(5.5) <sup>S</sup>
23	(5.1) <sup>S</sup>	(4.9) <sup>S</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(3.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(7.2) <sup>S</sup>	(8.6) <sup>S</sup>	(8.7) <sup>S</sup>	8.7 <sup>K</sup>	9.3 <sup>K</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.2) <sup>S</sup>	(9.3) <sup>S</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	(7.3) <sup>S</sup>	(5.8) <sup>S</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>
24	(3.7) <sup>P</sup>	(3.7) <sup>P</sup>	M	M	M	[2.0] <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	6.6 <sup>K</sup>	M	M	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.5 <sup>K</sup>	9.2 <sup>K</sup>	(9.7) <sup>S</sup>	(9.4) <sup>S</sup>	9.4 <sup>K</sup>	(6.8) <sup>S</sup>	(5.6) <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>
25	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>V</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.9 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.1 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.5 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	7.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	(3.4) <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>
26	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>S</sup>	(4.5) <sup>S</sup>	(6.6) <sup>V</sup>	6.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	9.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.2 <sup>K</sup>	6.6 <sup>K</sup>	(5.7) <sup>S</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>
27	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.7 <sup>F</sup>	7.0 <sup>F</sup>	7.9 <sup>V</sup>	8.1 <sup>V</sup>	8.7 <sup>V</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	9.2 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	9.3 <sup>K</sup>	(8.1) <sup>S</sup>	(6.6) <sup>S</sup>	(5.9) <sup>S</sup>	(5.8) <sup>S</sup>	(4.9) <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>
28	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.0 <sup>F</sup>	(9.3) <sup>S</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	(6.9) <sup>S</sup>	[4.4] <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>K</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>
29	(2.5) <sup>K</sup>	(2.7) <sup>K</sup>	(1.9) <sup>K</sup>	(1.5) <sup>K</sup>	(1.7) <sup>K</sup>	(1.5) <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	6.6 <sup>K</sup>	(8.1) <sup>K</sup>	8.9 <sup>K</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	10.3 <sup>K</sup>	11.7 <sup>K</sup>	11.4 <sup>K</sup>	(10.4) <sup>S</sup>	(9.1) <sup>K</sup>	M <sup>K</sup>	M <sup>K</sup>	M <sup>K</sup>	M <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	(2.5) <sup>K</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>
30	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	[2.4] <sup>K</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	[2.0] <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>F</sup>	(6.8) <sup>K</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>K</sup>	9.6 <sup>K</sup>	11.9 <sup>K</sup>	10.8 <sup>K</sup>	11.4 <sup>K</sup>	11.8 <sup>K</sup>	11.8 <sup>K</sup>	(10.3) <sup>K</sup>	8.6 <sup>K</sup>	(5.4) <sup>F</sup>	(4.7) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>K</sup>
31	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	(1.8) <sup>K</sup>	1.6 <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.5 <sup>F</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	6.0 <sup>K</sup>	6.9 <sup>K</sup>	9.1 <sup>F</sup>	10.0 <sup>K</sup>	(9.8) <sup>K</sup>	8.9 <sup>K</sup>	(10.1) <sup>K</sup>	(10.1) <sup>K</sup>	(9.9) <sup>K</sup>	(6.7) <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>
Median	(3.8)	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	(9.1)	(8.4)	(7.8)	(6.2)	5.2	4.4	4.0	(4.0)	(3.8)
Mount	28	27	26	25	26	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	30

TABLE 55  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F1 \_\_\_\_\_ Km \_\_\_\_\_ October \_\_\_\_\_ 1950  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Scaled by: BEB, RFB, McC.  
National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Calculated by: BEB, RFB

75°W																								Mean Time											B.E.B.				R.F.B.			
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																		
1									Q <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>																								
2									230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	190 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>																								
3									230	210	200	200 <sup>H</sup>	200	200	210 <sup>H</sup>	230	230																									
4									230	220	220	210	210	210	220	230	230																									
5									230	210	[200] <sup>A</sup>	200	220	200	[230] <sup>A</sup>	230	Q																									
6									230	210	210	200	210	210 <sup>H</sup>	220	220	240																									
7									230	210	210	200	230	220	210 <sup>H</sup>	230	250																									
8									230	210	220	[220] <sup>C</sup>	220	220 <sup>H</sup>	Q	Q	Q																									
9									240	210	200	190 <sup>H</sup>	230	230	210	230	230																									
10									220	210	200	210	190 <sup>H</sup>	220	210	230	Q																									
11									230	220	190	200	200	210	220	210	Q																									
12									Q	210	200 <sup>H</sup>	200	210	200 <sup>H</sup>	220	220	240																									
13									Q	220	210	200 <sup>H</sup>	180 <sup>H</sup>	240	230	220	230																									
14									260	(220) <sup>A</sup>	(220) <sup>A</sup>	(220) <sup>A</sup>	(230) <sup>A</sup>	240	230	[240] <sup>A</sup>	(240) <sup>A</sup>																									
15									Q	220	210	200	200	(200) <sup>A</sup>	220	220	Q																									
16									250 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	[230] <sup>A</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>																									
17									Q	Q	Q	220	240	210	240	220	Q																									
18									Q	210	210	210 <sup>H</sup>	200	240	A	A	Q																									
19									230	230	210	210	190	(240) <sup>A</sup>	230	(240) <sup>A</sup>	Q																									
20									220	210	210	190 <sup>H</sup>	200	200 <sup>H</sup>	Q	Q	Q																									
21									Q	(240) <sup>B</sup>	230	220	[220] <sup>B</sup>	220	(230) <sup>B</sup>	230	Q																									
22									B	(210) <sup>B</sup>	(210) <sup>B</sup>	(210) <sup>B</sup>	[220] <sup>B</sup>	(230) <sup>B</sup>	B	Q	Q																									
23									Q	200	180	180 <sup>H</sup>	190	190 <sup>H</sup>	200	210	Q																									
24									210	M	M	190 <sup>H</sup>	200	200 <sup>H</sup>	210	220 <sup>H</sup>	Q																									
25									Q	200 <sup>H</sup>	190 <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	190	200 <sup>H</sup>	230	230	Q																									
26									Q	220	200	200	190 <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	220	230	Q																									
27									Q	200	200	200 <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	210	210	220	Q																									
28									260 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>																									
29									Q <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	[210] <sup>B</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>																									
30									220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>																									
31									230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>																									
Median									230	220	210	200	210	210	220	230	240	—																								
Count									18	28	29	31	31	31	27	26	12	2																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 56  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF<sub>1</sub> \_\_\_\_\_, Mc \_\_\_\_\_, October \_\_\_\_\_, 1950  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at \_\_\_\_\_ Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									Q <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>						
2									(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>						
3									L	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	4.0	[4.4] <sup>L</sup>	(4.7) <sup>P</sup>	4.4	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	4.1	L							
4									L	L	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	L	L							
5									L	4.3	L	L	(4.6) <sup>P</sup>	4.3	L	L	Q							
6									L	L	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L							
7									L	L	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5 <sup>H</sup>	L	L							
8									L	L	L	C	L	L	Q	Q	Q							
9									L	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	4.5	4.4 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L							
10									L	L	L	3.8	3.6	L	L	L	Q							
11									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
12									Q	L	(4.1) <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L							
13									Q	L	L	5.0	L	L	L	L	L							
14									L	L	L	L	(4.7) <sup>P</sup>	(4.7) <sup>P</sup>	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	L							
15									Q	L	(4.4) <sup>P</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
16									L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>							
17									Q	Q	Q	4.8	(4.8) <sup>P</sup>	L	L	L	Q							
18									Q	L	L	L	4.3	L	L	L	Q							
19									L	L	L	4.5	(4.6) <sup>P</sup>	L	L	L	Q							
20									L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q							
21									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
22									L	B	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q							
23									Q	L	(4.0) <sup>P</sup>	4.5	L	L	L	L	Q							
24									L	M	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
25									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
26									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
27									Q	L	L	L	L	(4.5) <sup>P</sup>	L	L	Q							
28									(3.6) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>							
29									Q <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	B <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>							
30									L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>							
31									L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	L <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>	Q <sup>K</sup>							
Median									—	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	—							
Count									2	6	12	15	14	13	8	6	2							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 57

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'E \_\_\_\_\_, Km \_\_\_\_\_, October \_\_\_\_\_, 1950  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at \_\_\_\_\_ Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Lat 38.7°N , Long 77.1°W																									75°W					Mean Time					B.E.B.					R.F.B.				
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																				
1						110 K	110 K	120 K	(110) A	110 K	110 K	100 K	(100) A	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	(130) S																										
2							120 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	(110) B	(110) B	(120) K	(130) S																									
3							120 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K		(120) A	100 K	110 K	110 K	(110) B	(120) A																										
4							120 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	(110) B	[110] C	110 K	100 K	[100] D	(110) B	110 K	110 K	120 K																									
5							(120) B	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	(110) A	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	S																									
6							120 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	(120) A	110 K	110 K	(120) S																										
7							120 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	(110) B	[110] B	[110] B	(110) B	(110) B	110 K	B																											
8							(120) B	110 K	(110) B	110 K	110 K	[100] C	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	(120) B																										
9							110 K	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K																									
10							130 K	110 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	(110) A																									
11							(110) A	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	(110) A	110 K	110 K	(120) S																										
12							110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	(110) A	110 K	110 K	110 K	120 K																										
13							(120) S	100 K	(100) A	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	(130) S																										
14							110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	110 K	110 K	(110) A																										
15							(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	110 K	(100) A																										
16							(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	S K																										
17							120 K	(110) A	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	(100) B	(110) B	(110) B	[100] B	(100) A																										
18							(130) S	110 K	110 K	(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	(110) B	(110) B	(110) B	120 K	(120) A																										
19							B	100 K	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) B	(100) A	110 K	(100) A																										
20							(110) A	120 K	(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	(100) A	100 K	110 K	(100) A	S																										
21							M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	(100) B	(100) A																										
22							M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	(100) B	(100) A																										
23							(130) S	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	100 K	100 K	(100) A	100 K	100 K	100 K	120 K																										
24							B	100 K	M	M	M	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K	110 K	120 K																											
25							110 K	(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	110 K	110 K	110 K																											
26							(110) A	110 K	(110) A	(110) A	(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(110) A																										
27							(110) A	(110) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	110 K	100 K	(100) A	(100) A	(100) A	S																										
28							(120) S	110 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	(110) B	(110) B	(110) B	110 K	110 K	120 K	(130) S																										
29							(120) B	110 K	(120) A	100 K	100 K	[100] B	(110) B	(110) B	(110) B	110 K	120 K	M																										
30							S K	(120) B	110 K	(100) B	(100) B	B K	B K	B K	B K	(120) B	B K																											
31							S K	(120) B	[120] B	(110) B	(110) B	110 K	(110) B	(110) B	(110) S	100 K	(110) B																											
Median							110 K	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	(100) A	100 K	110 K	110 K	(120) S																										
Count							1	1	25	29	28	29	28	28	28	30	29	20	-																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 58  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE \_\_\_\_\_, Mc \_\_\_\_\_, October \_\_\_\_\_, 1950  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Scaled by: \_\_\_\_\_, B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.  
Calculated by: \_\_\_\_\_, B.E.B., R.F.B.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						1.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>							
2						2.1 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	(2.0) <sup>K</sup>	(1.3) <sup>K</sup>						
3						2.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	A							
4						2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
5						2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
6						2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
7						2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
8						2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
9						2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
10						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
11						2.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
12						1.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
13						1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
14						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
15						1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
16						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
17						1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
18						1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
19						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
20						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
21						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
22						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
23						1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
24						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
25						1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
26						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
27						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
28						1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
29						1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
30						1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
31						1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
Median						2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0							
Count						1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.8	1					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 59

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

Es (Characteristic) Mc, Km October 1950

(Unit)

Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: B. E. B., R. F. B., McC.

Observed at

Long 77.1°W

Lat 38.7°N

Mean Time

75°W

Calculated by: B. E. B., R. F. B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	G	G	20/130	16/30	G	32/110	G	G	59/110	G	G	G	62/100	G	63/120	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
2	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	98/120	72/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	47/120	30/160	27/170
3	33/170	G	G	40/120	42/110	B	18/120	G	78/120	G	G	G	70/120	G	68/100	G	G	23/120	G	G	G	G	G	G
4	G	G	G	G	69/170	G	G	G	110/100	G	G	C	G	56/110	G	G	G	30/130	30/110	G	53/100	G	G	G
5	G	B	B	60/120	B	G	G	G	G	G	66/110	39/110	72/100	G	37/120	G	39/130	42/120	25/120	G	G	G	G	49/120
6	60/120	G	25/130	13/120	11/4/110	23/110	31/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	37/100	25/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	34/110	G	32/110
7	C	G	G	24/110	28/110	50/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
8	G	G	G	25/110	30/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	18/110	G	G	G	G
9	G	G	25/100	35/100	14/100	(15)/110	G	G	27/100	54/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	66/110	G	G	G	G	G
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	20/110	G	G	G	G	G	G
11	G	G	G	14/110	G	G	G	21/100	G	G	G	G	G	31/110	90/130	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	57/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	(57)/120	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	38/130	G	19/110	G	G	G	G	G
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	51/170	35/110	40/110	40/100	56/100	43/100	59/100	60/100	43/120	58/130	50/110	G	G	83/110	G	G	G	G
15	50/110	G	G	13/110	13/100	G	G	20/110	32/100	80/100	36/100	27/100	56/100	25/110	23/100	18/100	35/120	19/100	30/100	G	33/110	30/110	31/100	(38)/110
16	72/110	35/110	G	G	G	G	38/110	18/110	17/100	60/130	G	G	G	38/110	33/120	G	34/120	47/110	G	G	G	G	G	G
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	22/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	17/100	17/100	G	G	G	G	G
18	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30/110	26/100	G	G	46/120	48/120	42/120	37/120	30/120	32/120	43/110	27/110	G	
19	G	G	16/100	25/100	34/100	G	G	G	G	G	31/100	33/110	30/100	98/100	G	39/100	G	20/100	46/110	38/110	37/110	(40)/100	54/100	
20	G	25/100	37/100	29/100	30/100	62/100	G	21/110	G	31/110	33/100	31/100	G	28/100	21/100	G	27/100	G	G	G	G	32/100	G	G
21	G	G	G	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
22	G	G	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34/100	G	G	G	G	G	G
23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	21/100	28/100	G	G	30/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
24	G	G	G	M	M	M	G	G	G	M	M	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	47/100	G	G
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	58/120	54/110	35/100	72/100	G	28/100	57/100	18/100	37/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
26	G	G	59/100	56/110	34/110	(55)/110	G	31/110	72/110	34/110	29/110	40/100	70/100	41/100	35/100	33/100	37/100	40/100	G	G	25/100	G	G	G
27	G	26/100	18/100	G	88/110	33/110	44/110	31/110	36/110	68/110	63/100	60/100	23/100	72/110	24/100	40/100	40/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	80/110	56/120	G	18/100	87/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	102/100	G	G	G	G	M	G	G	G	G	G	G
30	G	G	28/100	22/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	102/100	G	G	19/100	G	G	13/130	24/150	16/110	G	(24)/180	G
31	G	G	G	G	13/100	107/130	G	G	67/120	G	G	G	60/120	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
Median	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Count	30	30	29	29	28	29	31	31	31	30	30	29	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

\*\* MEDIAN 1ES LESS THAN MEDIAN 10E, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

TABLE 60

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500)F2

October 1950

(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.7°W

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	1.4 <sup>F</sup>	1.6 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>
2	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	F	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
3	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>S</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
4	F	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
5	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
6	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
7	C	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(1.6) <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	C
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
9	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
10	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
11	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
12	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
13	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
14	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
15	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
16	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
17	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
18	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
19	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
20	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
21	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
22	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
23	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
24	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
25	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
26	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
27	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
28	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
29	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
30	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
31	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>
Median	1.9	(2.0)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	(1.8)
Count	28	28	28	28	28	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	28

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒







TABLE 62  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F1, (Unit) October, 1950  
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.  
(Institution)

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									Q <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>						
2								(3.4) <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>						
3									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	(3.7) <sup>P</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>P</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>						
4									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>						
5									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	(3.5) <sup>P</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>						
6									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
7									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
8									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
9									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
10									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
11									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
12									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
13									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
14									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
15									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
16									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
17									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
18									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
19									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
20									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
21									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
22									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
23									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
24									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
25									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
26									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
27									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
28									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
29									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
30									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
31									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
Median									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						
Count									3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 63  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500)E \_\_\_\_\_, (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_, October \_\_\_\_\_, 1950  
(Characteristic) \_\_\_\_\_  
Observed at \_\_\_\_\_, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., McC.

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>						
2							4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>K</sup>	(4.1) <sup>K</sup>					
3							4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	A	4.5	4.1	4.0	B	A						
4							4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	C	F	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1						
5							B	4.2	4.5	(4.3) <sup>A</sup>	A	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1						
6							4.1	4.0	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.5	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	4.1	A	(4.1) <sup>A</sup>	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>	4.0	3.6							
7							4.1	4.3	4.3	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	B	B	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>	(4.1) <sup>B</sup>	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	B								
8							B	C	(4.1) <sup>B</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	C	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2					
9							3.9	(4.1) <sup>A</sup>	(4.3) <sup>A</sup>	4.3	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4						
10							4.0	4.0	4.1	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	B	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2						
11							4.0	4.3	4.3 <sup>H</sup>	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>						
12							4.3	4.2	4.3 <sup>F</sup>	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	B	A	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1						
13							3.8	(4.0) <sup>B</sup>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2						
14							4.0	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	4.2	A	A	A	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	4.1	4.2	A							
15							4.0	A	A	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	(4.0) <sup>F</sup>	A							
16							4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>							
17							4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	(4.1) <sup>B</sup>	(4.0) <sup>B</sup>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	B						
18							3.9	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	A	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	A						
19							B	4.0	4.3	A	A	A	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>	A	4.2	4.3	A	A						
20							A	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	(4.3) <sup>A</sup>	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	3.8						
21							M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	A	B						
22							M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	A						
23							4.1	B	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	(4.2) <sup>S</sup>						
24							B	(4.5) <sup>B</sup>	M	M	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5							
25							4.4	A	A	A	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.3	4.3	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.3	4.2	4.2							
26							A	(4.4) <sup>A</sup>	A	A	4.1	4.1	(4.3) <sup>A</sup>	4.2	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	4.2	A							
27							A	A	A	(4.4) <sup>A</sup>	A	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	5							
28							4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>B</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.5) <sup>K</sup>						
29							B	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	B	(4.1) <sup>B</sup>	(4.4) <sup>B</sup>	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	M						
30							S	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>	(4.2) <sup>B</sup>	B	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>B</sup>							
31							(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	B	(4.5) <sup>B</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.4) <sup>K</sup>	(4.5) <sup>B</sup>	(4.5) <sup>B</sup>							
Median							—	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	—					
Count							1	20	24	22	22	20	22	26	29	29	27	14	1					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Table 64Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.,October 1950

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	4	7	###	----	5	4
2	5	4	----	----	5	5
3	5	3	----	1100	5	4
4	3	2			5	4
5	***	2			5	4
6	3	3			4	3
7	3	2			4	3
8	1	2			3	2
9	1	2			3	2
10	1	1			2	1
11	1	0			1	2
12	2	1			3	2
13	1	3			3	2
14	1	2			4	4
15	1	0			4	2
16	2	5	1200	2400	4	4
17	1	2			3	3
18	1	0			4	2
19	2	1			2	1
20	1	2			2	2
21	2	1			1	2
22	2	1			1	2
23	3	1			3	3
24	0	1			3	2
25	1	2			1	1
26	1	2			2	1
27	1	2			1	1
28	4	7	0500	----	5	6
29	4	4	----	----	6	5
30	4	4	----	----	5	4
31	6	4	----	----	5	4

\*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*\*No readable record. Refer to table 53 for detailed explanation.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

## Storm began at 2000 GCT on September 30, 1950.

Table 65

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures  
(Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)  
September 1950

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		CRPL* Warning		CRPL Forecasts (J-reports)		North Pacific quality figure		Geo-magnetic K <sub>Ch</sub>	
	Half day GCT		Half day GCT				Half day GCT		Half day GCT	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)			(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	5	7					7	7	2	1
2	6	6					5	6	1	1
3	(4)	(4)		U			5	(4)	3	(5)
4	(2)	(2)	W	W	X		(4)	(3)	(5)	(4)
5	(2)	(3)	W	W	X		(3)	(3)	(5)	(4)
6	(2)	(3)	W	W	X		(3)	(2)	(5)	(4)
7	(2)	(4)	W		X		(3)	(4)	(4)	3
8	(2)	(4)					(4)	(3)	(5)	(4)
9	(3)	(4)	W	U			(3)	(4)	(4)	2
10	(3)	(4)	W				5	5	3	3
11	(2)	(4)	W	(U)			(3)	5	(5)	2
12	(4)	5					5	6	3	2
13	6	5					6	5	2	2
14	5	6	U				6	5	1	1
15	6	6			X		6	5	1	1
16	6	6			X		6	(4)	2	(4)
17	5	5					7	(4)	3	(4)
18	(3)	(4)	W	U			(4)	(4)	(5)	3
19	(4)	(4)	W				(4)	(4)	3	3
20	(3)	5	U	U			(3)	(4)	(5)	3
21	(3)	6					6	5	3	1
22	5	6					6	6	1	1
23	5	5					6	(4)	3	(4)
24	5	5	W	U			6	(4)	3	(4)
25	(3)	(4)	U	U			5	(4)	(4)	(4)
26	(4)	5	U	(U)			6	5	3	3
27	(4)	5					5	(4)	3	2
28	5	5					5	6	2	2
29	5	6					5	6	1	1
30	7	5			X		5	6	2	2
Score:			Warning		Forecast					
			N.A.	N.P.	N.A.	N.P.				
H			22	20	8	9				
(M)			2	1	0	0				
M			9	8	21	17				
G			26	27	25	29				
O			1	4	6	5				

## Scales:

## Quality Figures

- (1) - Useless  
(2) - Very poor  
(3) - Poor  
(4) - Poor to fair  
5 - Fair  
6 - Fair to good  
7 - Good  
8 - Very good  
9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K<sub>Ch</sub> - 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K<sub>Ch</sub> > 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in ( ) for emphasis.

## Symbols:

- W Disturbed conditions expected  
U Unstable conditions expected  
N No disturbance expected  
X Probable disturbed date

## Scoring:

- H Storm (Q < 4) hit  
(M) Storm severer than predicted  
M Storm missed

- G Good day forecast  
O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according to following table:

	Quality Figure				
	<3	4	5	>6	
W	H	H	O	O	
U	(M)	H	H	O	
N	M	M	G	G	
X	H	H	O	O	

\*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D. C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.  
( ) broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

\*\*In addition to dates marked X, the following was designated as a probable disturbed day on forecasts more than eight days in advance of said date: September 3.



Table 66

American and Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersOctober 1950

Date	R <sub>A</sub> *	R <sub>Z</sub> **	Date	R <sub>A</sub> *	R <sub>Z</sub> **
1	54	41	17	115	99
2	56	41	18	93	74
3	64	41	19	56	50
4	73	50	20	42	48
5	73	50	21	27	27
6	56	45	22	21	20
7	76	54	23	34	22
8	109	78	24	43	32
9	122	84	25	40	30
10	99	79	26	61	37
11	108	68	27	55	51
12	94	88	28	77	55
13	94	75	29	132	95
14	81	72	30	124	107
15	104	106	31	93	74
16	115	103	Mean:	77.1	61.2

\*Combination of reports from 50 observers; see page 8.

\*\*Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																						
Oct. 2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	10	12	10	10	10	10	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	10	12	15	12	13	10	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	12	13	18	22	25	15	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	8	8	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	8	8	15	12	10	12	13	13	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	11	11	11	12	8	10	12	15	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	10	5	5	8	10	12	3	1	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	3	3	3	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	12	15	20	5	3	3	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	12	14	8	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	9	10	5	3	3	3	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	2	3	3	5	3	3	2	2	5	8	10	14	12	5	3	3	5	5	8	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	3	5	5	3																

Note: Observation low weight: Oct. 16.6 at N45 - N90 and S10 - S45.

Table 68a

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950 Oct. 2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	18	8	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
5.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	8	10	8	12	12	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	-	12	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	8	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	3	12	15	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	12	2	2	2	3	1	1	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
17.7	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	3	2	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4																	

\*On 26 October a slight suggestion of Doppler shift in the 6374A line at N05.

Note: Observation low weight: Oct. 16.6 at N45 - N90 and S10 - S45; Oct. 24.6 at N10 - S10.









Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb



Table 73

Outstanding Solar Flares, July, August and September 1950

Observatory	Date 1950	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill ( of ) (Visible) (Hemisphere)	Position Long- itude Latitude		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Import- ance	SID Observed
		Begin- ning (GCT)	End- ing (GCT)			Diff (Deg)	Latitude (Deg)					
Boulder	July 1	1615	1626	11	--		W53 S05	1616	10	5		
"	" 6	1850	2055	125	575*		W12 N16	1935	15	3	2	
"	" 6	2305	2400	--	1008*		W20 N16	2318	35	6	2	
McMath	" 8	1850					W40 N14				1	
"	" 12	1539					W55** N08**				2-	
"	" 12	1620					E50 N22				1+	Yes
"	" 15	1822					E15 N20				2	Yes
Boulder	" 17	2131	2215	--	77		E32 N12	2136	15	7		
"	" 17	2215	2230	--	110		E32 N12	2226	10	6		
Meudon	" 18	1320					W35 N25				1	Yes
McMath	" 18	1320					W33 N20				2-	Yes
"	" 18	1400					E17** N12**				1	
"	" 19	1500					W45 N20				1	
Boulder	" 20	1939	1955	--	177		E13 N08	1942	12	5		
Wendelstein	" 21	0508	0536	--	291		E09 N08				1	
McMath	" 21	1315					E10 N12				2+	Yes
Wendelstein	" 21	1329	1348	--	291		E05 N08	1329			1	
McMath	" 21	1345					W59 N23				2	
"	" 21	2114					E50 N10				1+	
Boulder	" 22	1525	1630	65	199		W11 N06	1554	25	5	2	Yes
McMath	" 22	1550					W07 N06				1+	Yes
McMath	" 25	1924					E15 S12				1	
Wendelstein	" 26	0626	0645	--	291		E47 S11	0626			1	
McMath	" 26	1250					W16 S16				1	
Boulder	" 26	1825	1840	15	177		E41 S07	1832	6	2		
McMath	" 26	1910					E46** S12**				1-	
"	" 27	2040					W30 S12				1-	
"	" 27	2050					E35 S12				1	
Boulder	" 28	1415	1530	75	364		E24 S12	1430	10	2		
McMath	" 28	1442					E27 S12				1	
Boulder	" 28	1800	1820	20	99		W18 N07	1810	8	5		
McMath	" 29	1230					E85 S08				1	
Boulder	" 29	1440	1510	30	55		E81 S07	1448	8	3		
McMath	" 29	1448					E85 S08				1	
Boulder	" 29	1710	1820	70	77		E81 S07	1720	12	3		Yes
"	" 31	2400	2422	22	157		E49 S07	2418	12	5		
Boulder	Aug 1	1635	1710	35	121		E34 S08	1645	10	4		
"	" 1	1725	1900	95	121		E44 S06	1817	6	3		
"	" 1	1935	2015	40	431		E32 S08	1948	10	3		
"	" 1	2030	2145	75	276		W33 S12	2047	12	3		
"	" 1	2054	2115	21	155		E35 S09	2100	12	5		
McMath	" 2	1520					E24 S10				1	
Boulder	" 2	1545	1615	30	298		E21 S08	1555	15	4	1	Yes
Meudon	" 2	1548					E25 S05				2	Yes
Boulder	" 2	1645	1735	50	232		E24 S06	1705	6	1		
"	" 2	1910	2020	--	199		E30 S09	2005	6			
"	" 2	2100	2110	10	55		E31 S06	2105	6	1		
"	" 2	2205	2215	10	365		E18 S06	2206	20	3		Yes
"	" 2	2240	2340	--	88		E20 S05	--	4	1		
Meudon	" 3	1410					E15 S05				1	
Boulder	" 3	1530	1555	25	111		E12 S07	1538	14	5		
"	" 3	1625	1630	--	221		E12 S07	1630	20	3		Yes
Meudon	" 4	0915					E05 S05				1	
Boulder	" 4	1515	1535	20	136		E31 S16	1522	4	4		
"	" 4	2250	2419	--	742		W06 S08	2338	32	6		Yes



Table 73 (Continued)

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration	Area (Mill) (of ) (Visible) (Hemisphere)	Position Longitude Latitude Diff (Deg) (Deg)	Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
	1950	Begin-ning (GCT)	End-ning (GCT)	(Min)							
McMath	Aug 7	1305				W35 S08				1+	
Boulder	" 7	1650	1713	23	113	W45 S07	1709	6	1		
"	" 10	1758	1815	--	183	E17 N15	1806	10	4		
"	" 10	2230	2249	--	80	E13 N15	2235	10	7		
"	" 10	2249	2256	7	34	W53 S10	2252	10	8		
"	" 14	1555	1618	23	422	E22 N11	1562	15	4		
"	" 14	1620	1715	55	137	E25 N10	1639	10	6		
"	" 14	1800	1810	10	34	E06 S05	1807	8	4		
"	" 14	2045	2100	15	137	E18 N16	2052	10	2		
Meudon	" 15	0746				E15 N15				1	
Boulder	" 15	1745	1835	50	263	E04 N15	1762	18	3	2	Yes
"	" 15	1925	1940	15	34	E05 N16	1933	6	8		
Wendelstein	" 16	0634	0657	--	291	E01 N17				1	
Boulder	" 17	1415	1441	--	388	W08 N13	1437	15	7		
McMath	" 17	1441				W09 N12				1	
Boulder	" 18	1515	1538	--	--	W30 N17	--	--	--		
Wendelstein	" 19	1000	1018	--	485	E31 N14	1001			1-2	
Boulder	" 19	1554	1613	--	--	W41 N14	--	--	--		
McMath	" 19	1715				E17 S10				1	
Boulder	" 22	1725	1915	110	575	W14 N13	1744	17	6		
"	" 22	2035	2120	45	100	W17 N13	2044	12	4		
"	" 22	2240	2250	10	66	W17 N13	2245	6	8		
Wendelstein	" 23	1334	1349	15	291	W29 S12	1336			1	
McMath	" 23	1345				W27 S12				1+	
Boulder	" 23	1700	1711	11	66	W26 S13	1704	15	7		
"	" 24	1453	1455	2	22	W38 S14	1453	6	1		
Meudon	" 25	1027				W55 S15				1	
Boulder	" 27	1645	1725	40	100	W34 S20	1654	8	8		
McMath	" 29	1515				E64** N13**				1 ↑	
Boulder	" 29	1815	1845	30	199	E69 N14	1826	10	3	2	Yes
"	" 29	2105	2115	10	55	W36 S00	2110	8	6		
"	" 30	1455	1510	15	188	E57 N16	1459	8	2		
"	" 30	1735	1749	14	33	E56 N16	1732	10	7		
"	" 30	1817	1843	26	55	E53 N15	1832	12	3		Yes
Wendelstein	" 31	0838	0842	--	242	E45 N16	0842			2	
Boulder	" 31	1423	1429	--	22	E40 N13	1423	12	7		
"	" 31	1610	1612	2	22	E40 N13	1611	4	5		
"	" 31	1735	1744	9	44	W27 N12	1940	6	4		
Boulder	Sept 1	1633	1638	5	18	E30 S24	1634	6	9		
"	" 1	1704	1708	4	12	W47 N13	1705	12	9		
"	" 1	1750	1755	5	24	W47 N14	1750	8	9		
"	" 1	1904	1906	--	8	W42 N13	1906	12	9		
"	" 1	1926	1935	--	100	E27 N15	1935	12	6		
"	" 3	1635	1706	31	77	W72 N22	1652	10	9		
"	" 3	1855	1910	15	60	W72 N24	1855	6	5		
"	" 4	1500	1525	--	35	W83 N12	1516	6	9		
"	" 7	1849	1856	--	25	E70 S04	1850	12	8		
"	" 7	2115	2136	21	43	E70 S04	2130	12	7		
"	" 18	1920	1922	2	20	W20 S12	1920	10	9		
"	" 19	1709	1724	15	400	W30 S11	1711	25	4	2	Yes
McMath	" 19	1710		--		W22** S13**				3	Yes
"	" 20	1838		--		W90 N03				1	
Boulder	" 20	2135	2240	65	30	W39 S06	2203	12	5		
"	" 22	1908	1915	7	150	W17 N16	1910	12	5		
McMath	" 26	1840		--		E12 N15				1	

\*Area not corrected for foreshortening; after this date all areas given in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere

\*\*Longitude and latitude of calcium area in which solar flare was observed.

## Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for September 1950

Preliminary values of mean K-indices, Kw, from 36 observatories;  
Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;  
Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;  
Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Gr. Day 1950	Values Kw								Sum	C	Values Kp				Sum	Final Sel. Days
1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.8	10.7	0.0	101+1+1+ 2-1+1-20	11-	Five Quiet			
2	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.7	11.1	0.4	2-20100+ 101-2+2-	11-				
3	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.8	32.7	1.6	20405-5- 5+6-6070	39+				
4	5.0	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.6	32.2	1.5	60405+5- 4-405-50	37+		1		
5	4.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	35.9	1.6	605+606+ 5-505+5+	440		14		
													15			
6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	32.1	1.3	5+6-5+6- 50404-40	39-	22			
7	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	24.2	0.9	3+304040 40303030	27+	29			
8	2.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	31.1	1.5	2+4+5+5+ 4-5-6-50	36+				
9	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.5	21.8	0.8	503+3+3- 1+2-303-	230				
10	4.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.0	23.5	1.0	5030102- 3+4+4+3+	260				
11	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.8	21.8	0.8	4+5+4-30 101+304-	25+	Five Dist			
12	2.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	16.0	0.4	3+1+3+3+ 3+101-1+	18-				
13	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.0	4.2	3.3	18.6	0.7	202+2-2- 1+305-3+	200				
14	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	7.7	0.0	1+1+1010 1-101-1+	8+		3		
15	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	7.0	0.0	0+001-10 101+0+1-	5+		4		
													5			
16	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.7	4.6	3.6	2.8	22.6	1.0	2+1+2-4- 4-5+4-30	25-	6			
17	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	23.9	1.0	203+4-30 304+404+	28-	24			
18	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.3	3.4	26.0	1.0	5-405-40 40303-40	310				
19	3.9	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.6	1.8	2.8	4.7	25.9	1.2	4+3-3+50 5-20305+	30+				
20	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.9	31.3	1.3	6-50405- 405-5-3+	360	Ten Quiet			
21	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.9	13.8	0.4	4-4-202- 1-1-2+1-	15+				
22	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	8.9	0.0	0+1+0+1- 102-2-1-	8-	1			
23	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.6	24.4	1.2	101+3-5- 404+5050	280	2			
24	4.5	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	29.8	1.4	5+302-30 4+505+6+	340	12			
25	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	4.9	3.7	4.5	30.2	1.3	4+405-4- 4-6-405+	35+	14			
													15			
26	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	4.5	3.2	20.5	0.8	3+2+2+20 2030504-	24-	21			
27	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	17.1	0.4	303-303+ 2-2-2+2-	19+	22			
28	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	13.7	0.3	1-1+2+3- 201+2+20	140	27			
29	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	7.2	0.0	1-0+100+ 0+1-1010	5+	28			
30	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.8	4.2	3.4	16.4	0.8	101+1+20 1-304+4-	17+	29			
Mean	2.65	2.40	2.48	2.99	2.66	2.72	3.00		2.66	0.82						

Table 75Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.October 1950

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
October					
11	1933	2010	Ohio, D. C., Colombia	0.02	Solar flare** 1920
29	1742	1830	Ohio, D.C.	0.2	

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly WBXAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

\*\*Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

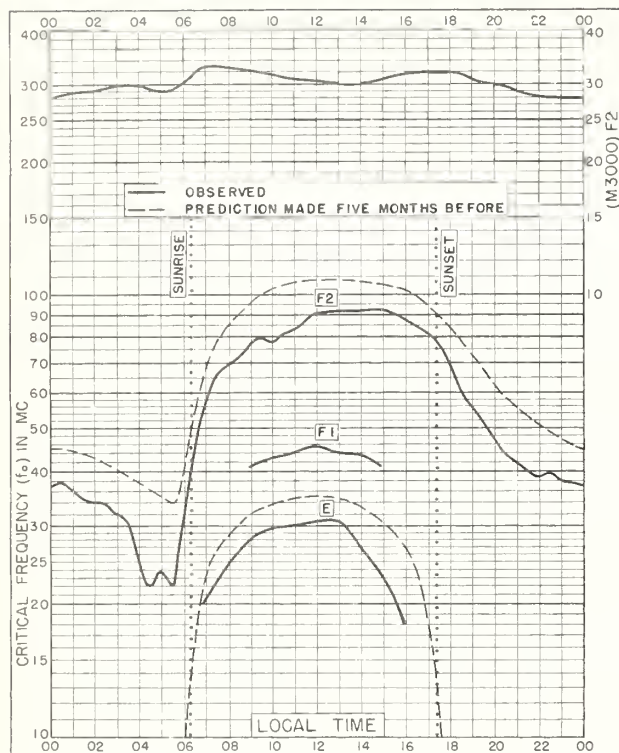


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.  
38.7°N, 77.1°W

OCTOBER 1950

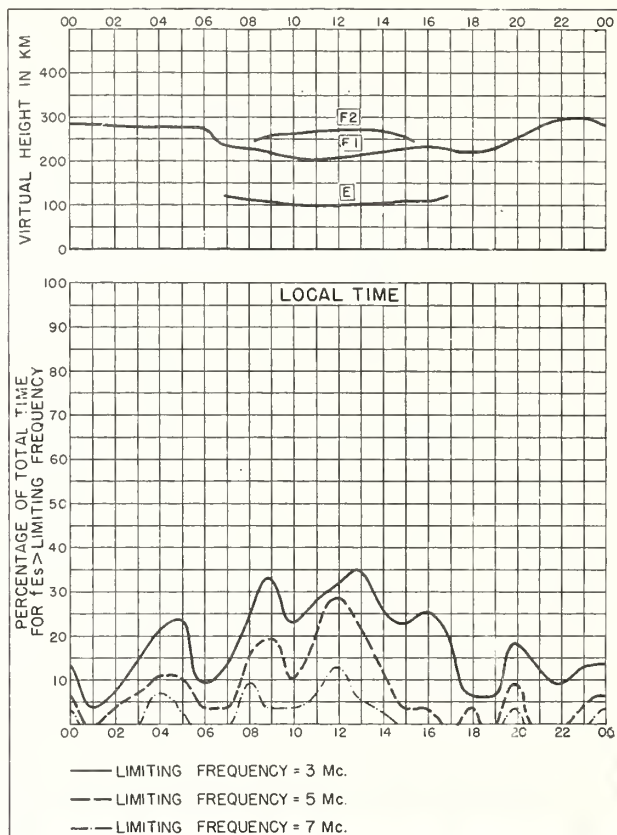


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

OCTOBER 1950

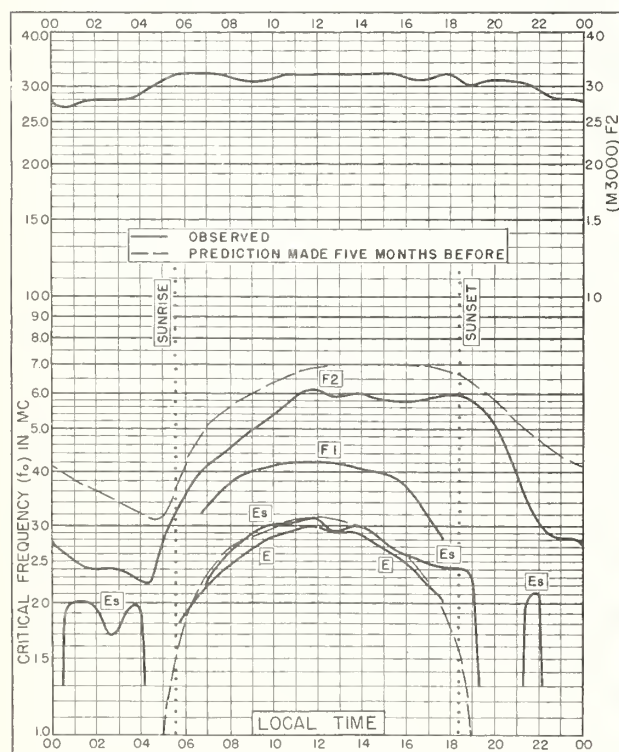


Fig. 3. OSLO, NORWAY  
60.0°N, 11.0°E

SEPTEMBER 1950

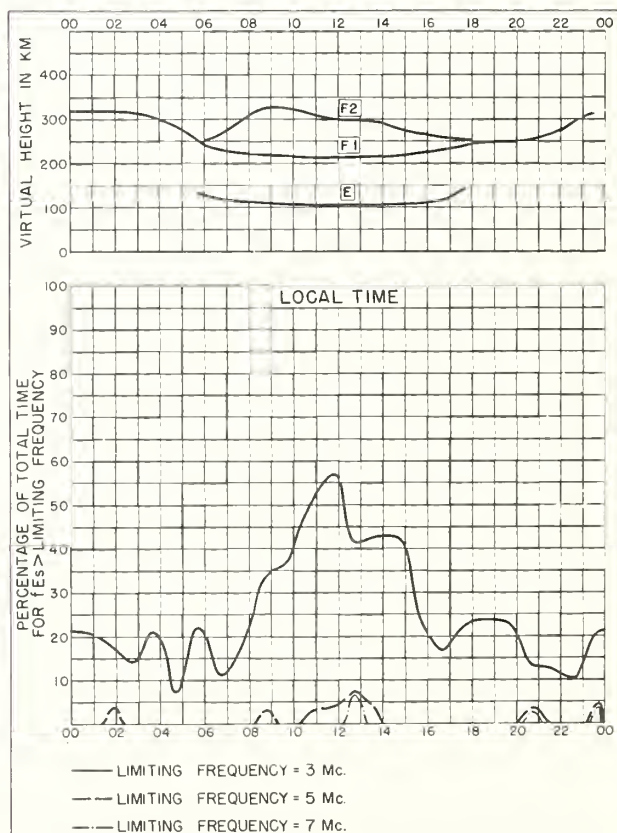


Fig. 4. OSLO, NORWAY

SEPTEMBER 1950



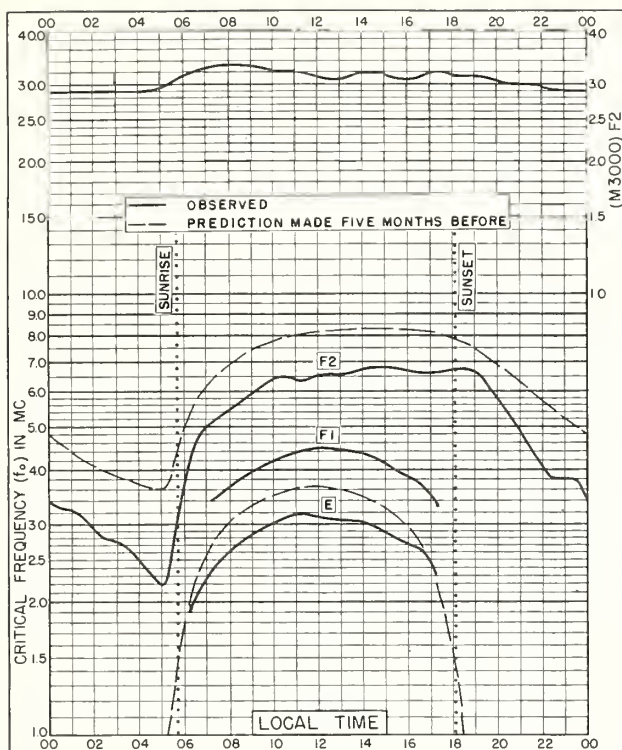


Fig. 5. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS  
42.4°N, 71.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

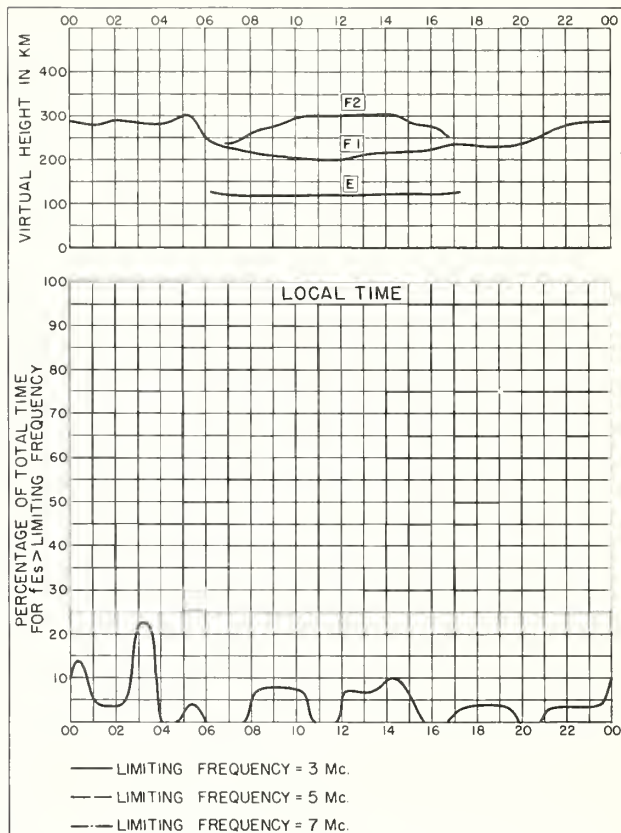


Fig. 6. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS SEPTEMBER 1950

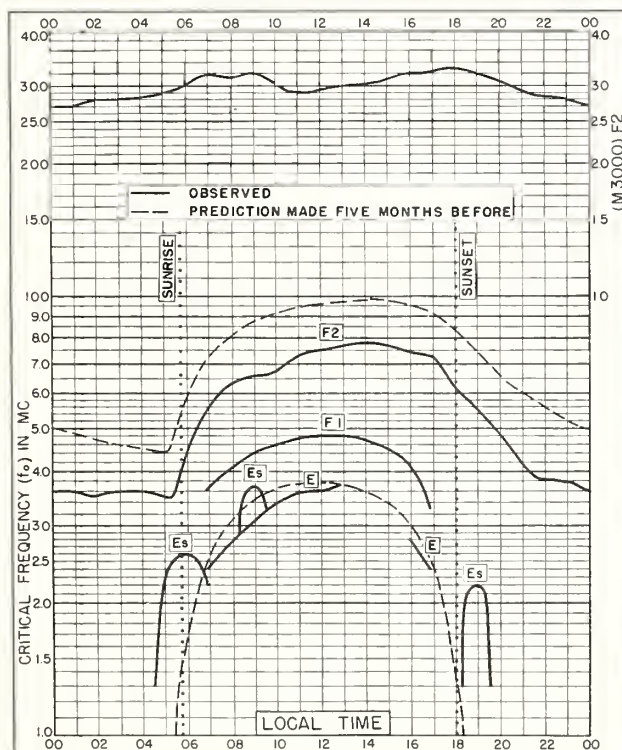


Fig. 7. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

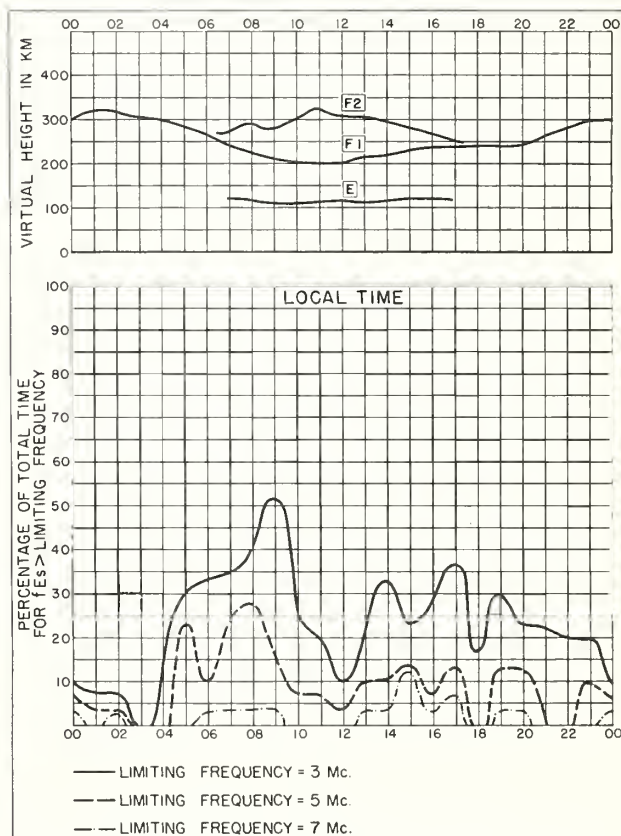


Fig. 8. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA SEPTEMBER 1950

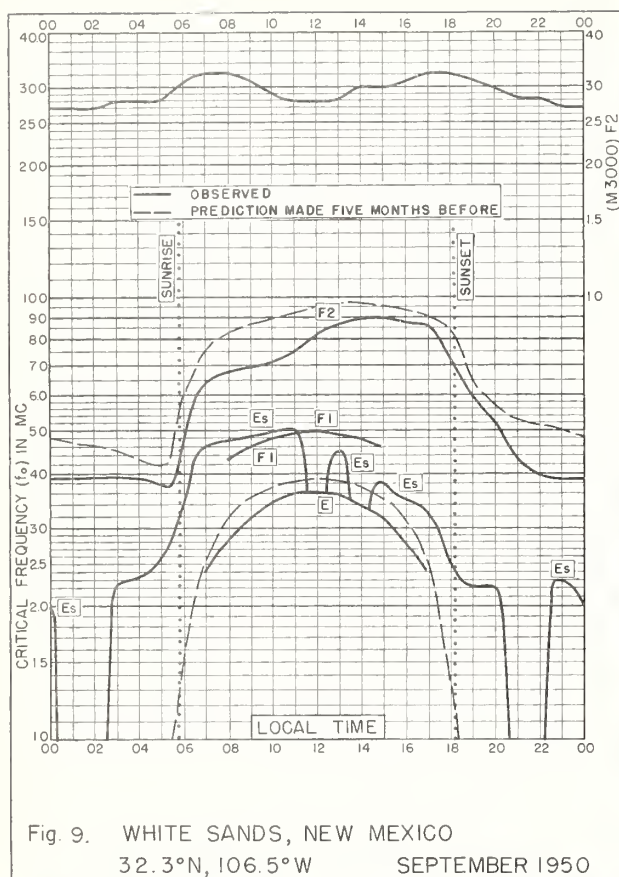


Fig. 9. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
32.3°N, 106.5°W SEPTEMBER 1950

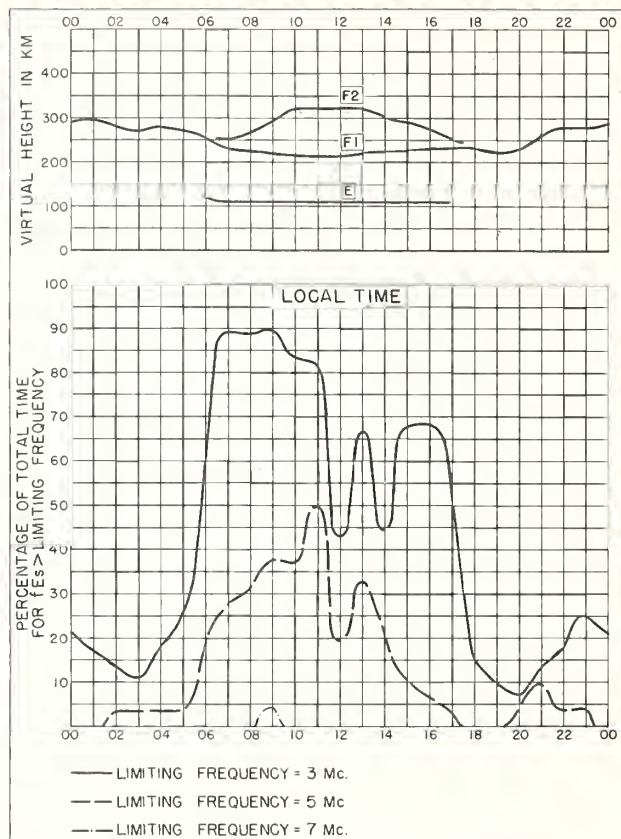


Fig. 10. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO SEPTEMBER 1950

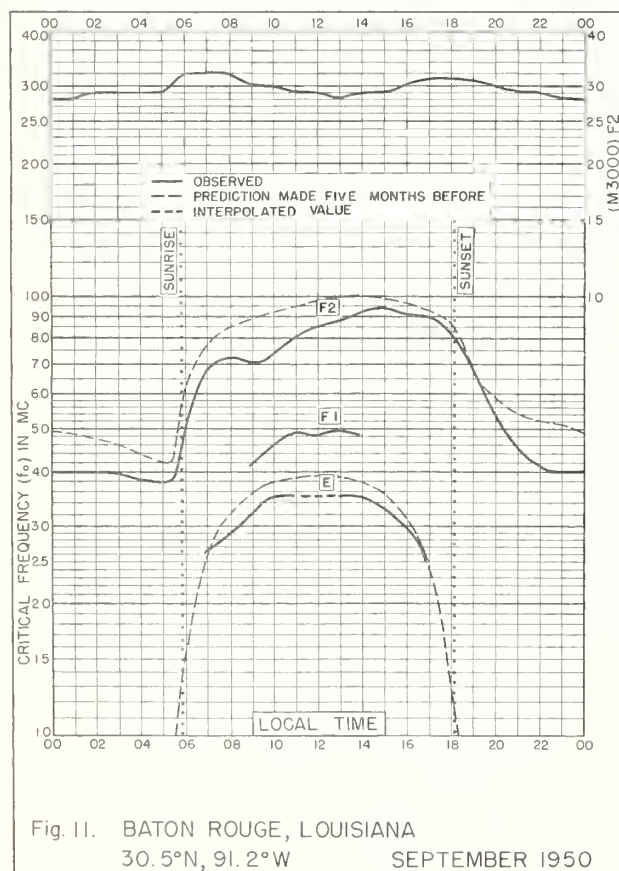


Fig. 11. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

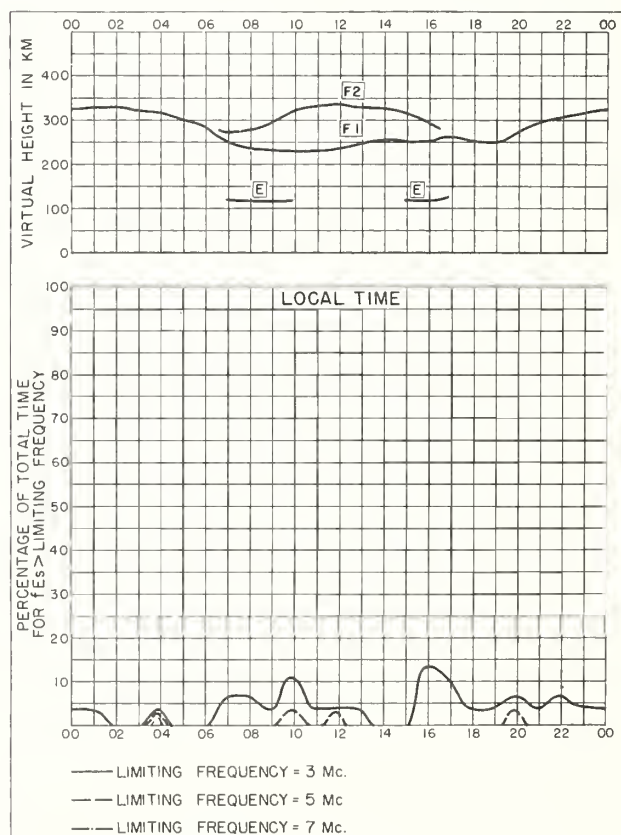


Fig. 12. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA SEPTEMBER 1950



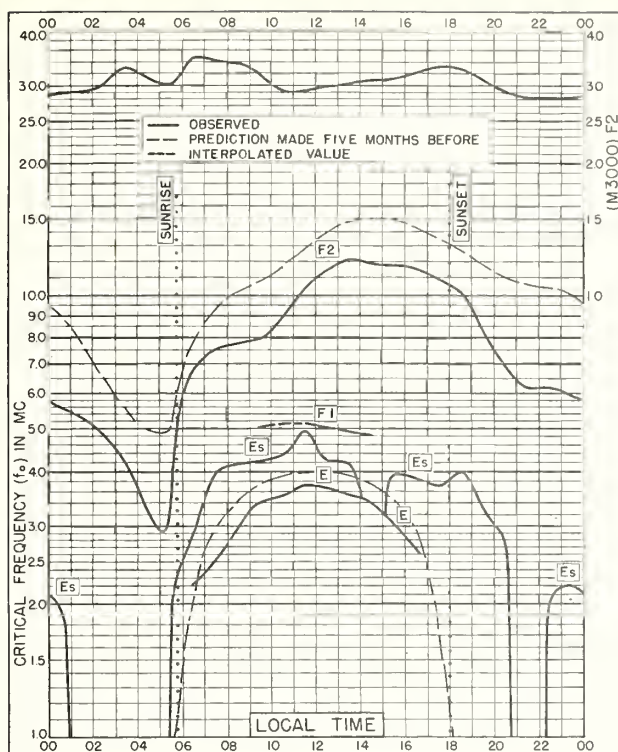


Fig. 13. OKINAWA I.

26.3°N, 127.7°E

SEPTEMBER 1950

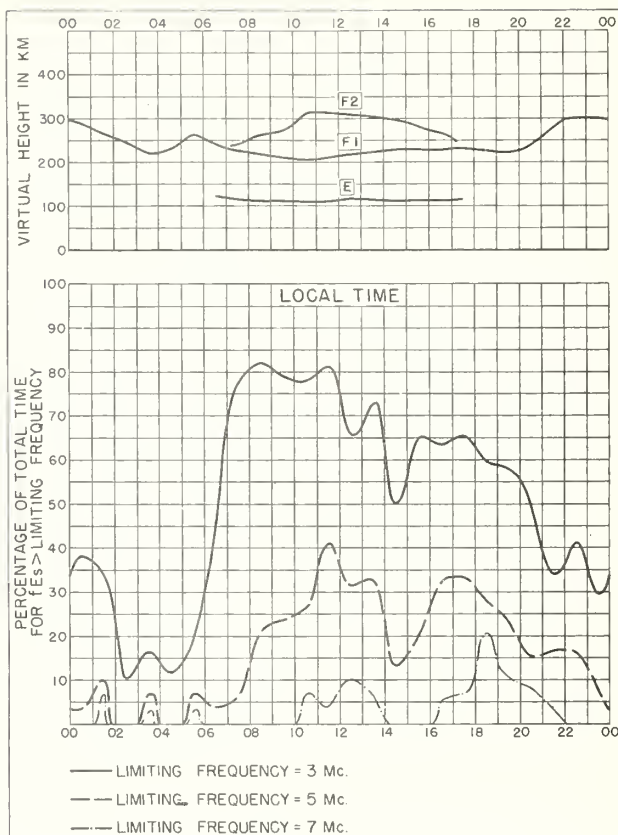


Fig. 14. OKINAWA I.

SEPTEMBER 1950

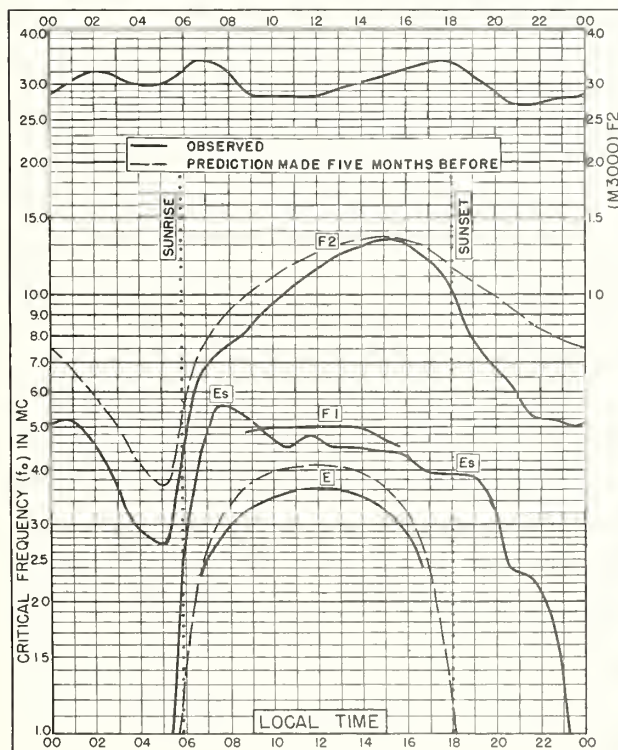


Fig. 15. MAUI, HAWAII

20.8°N, 156.5°W

SEPTEMBER 1950

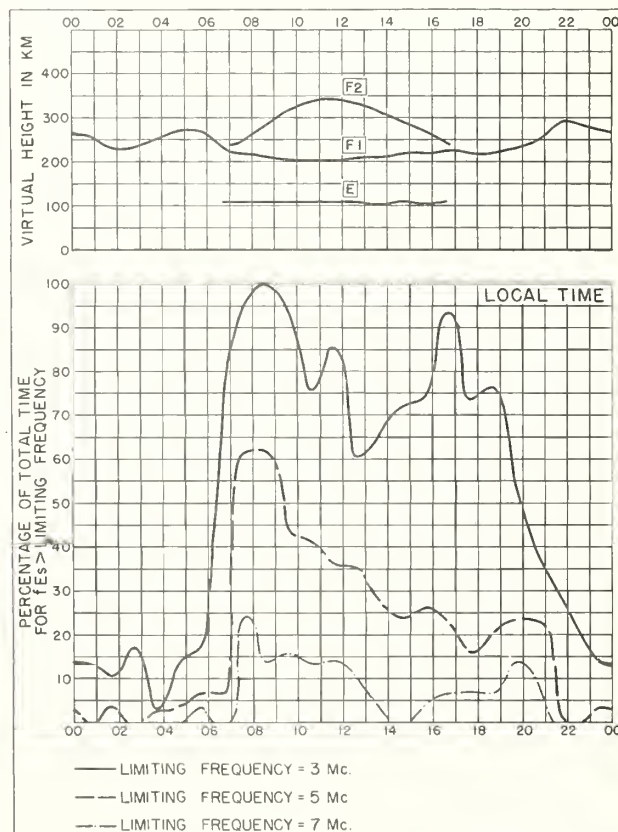


Fig. 16. MAUI, HAWAII

SEPTEMBER 1950

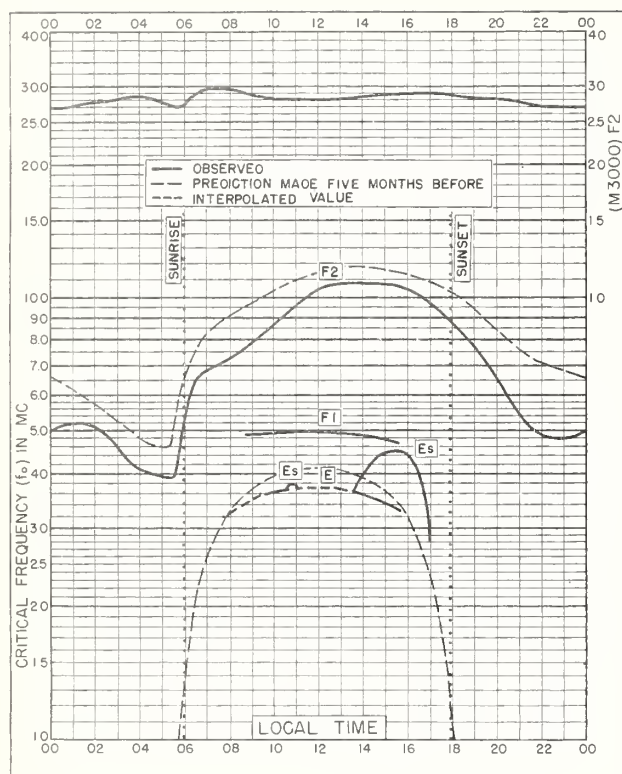


Fig 17. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO  
18.4°N, 66.1°W SEPTEMBER 1950

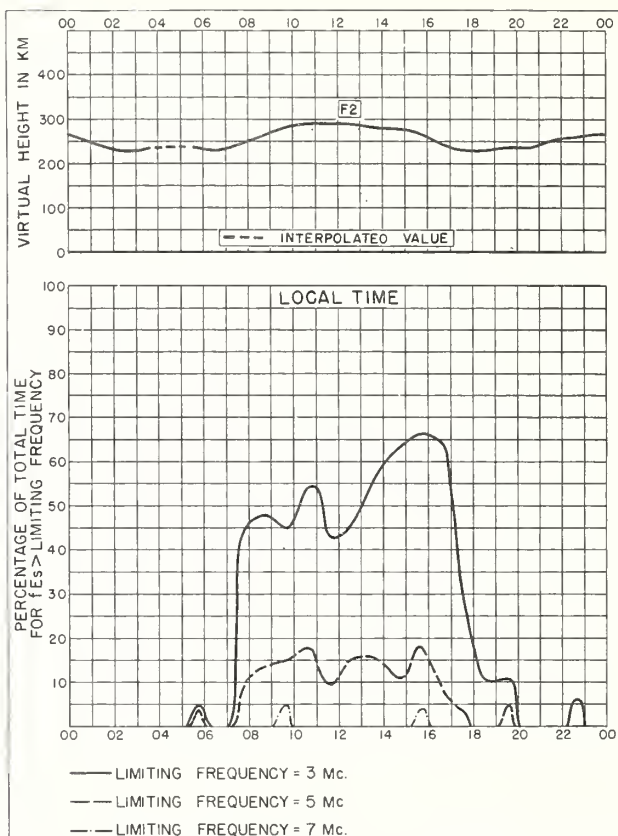


Fig. 18. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO SEPTEMBER 1950

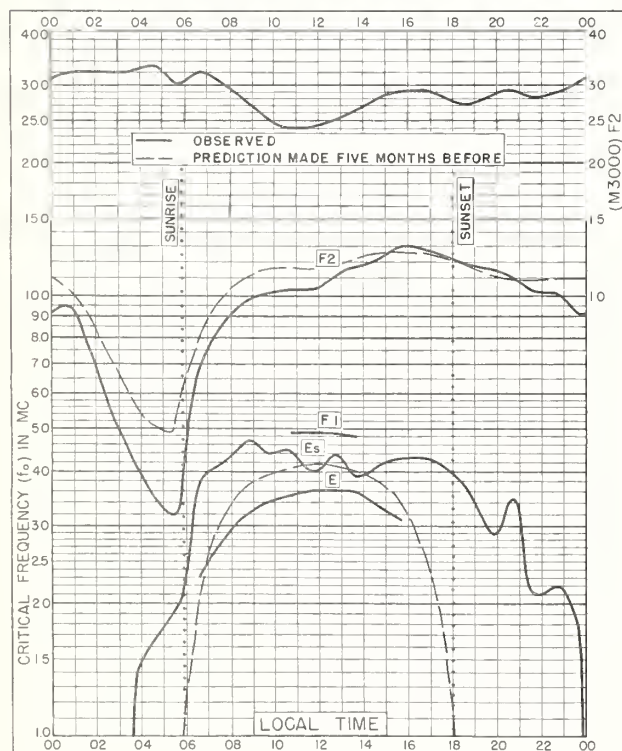


Fig. 19. GUAM I.  
13.6°N, 144.9°E SEPTEMBER 1950

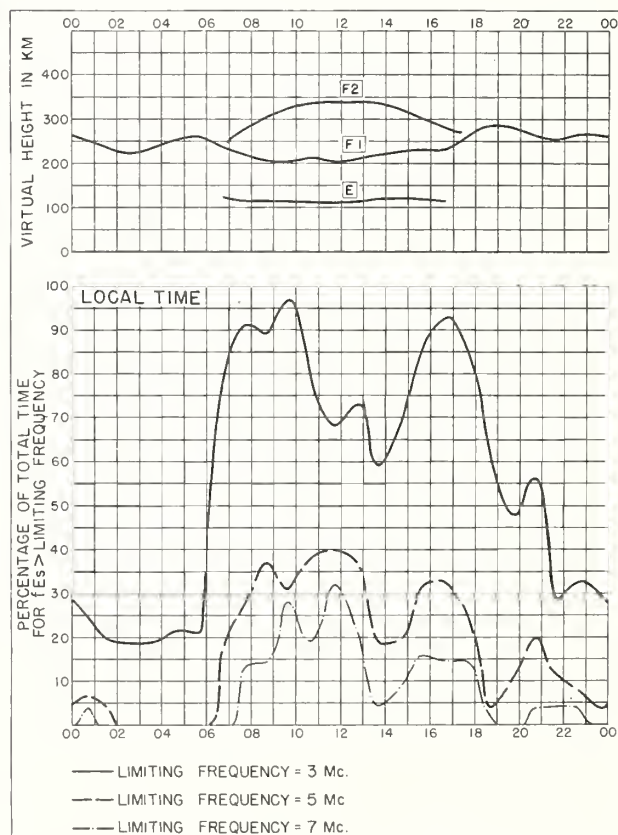


Fig. 20. GUAM I. SEPTEMBER 1950



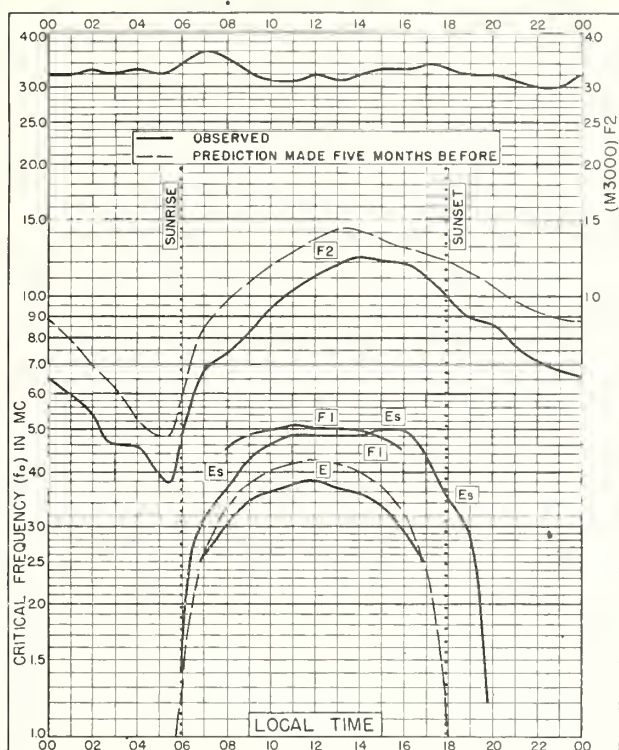


Fig. 21. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES  
10.6°N, 61.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

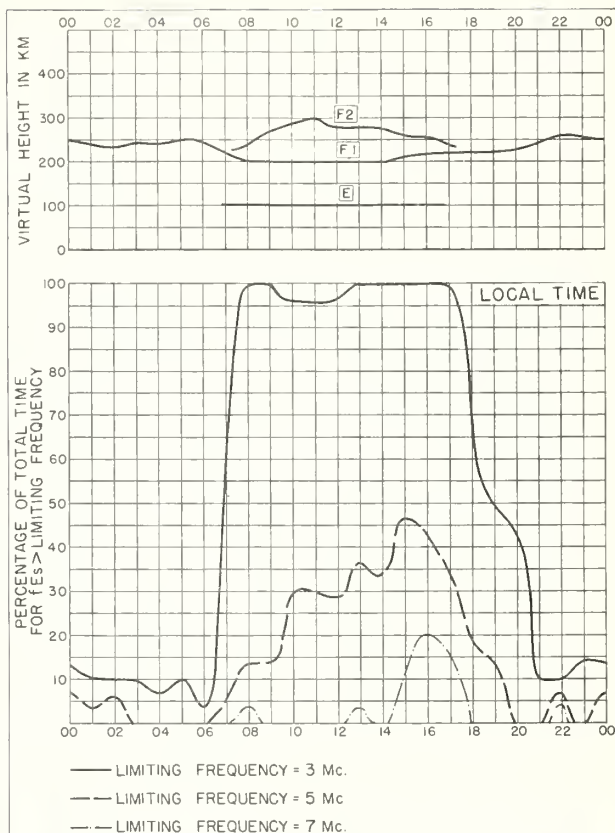


Fig. 22. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES SEPTEMBER 1950

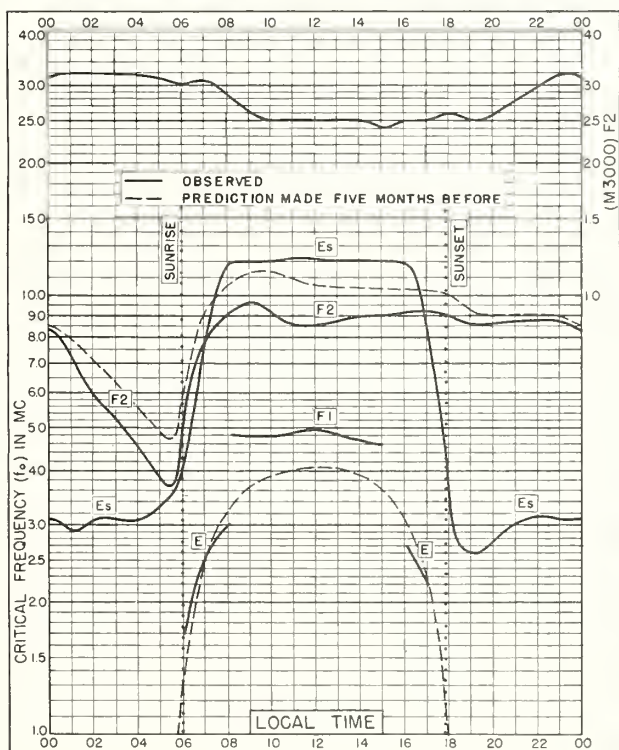


Fig. 23. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W SEPTEMBER 1950

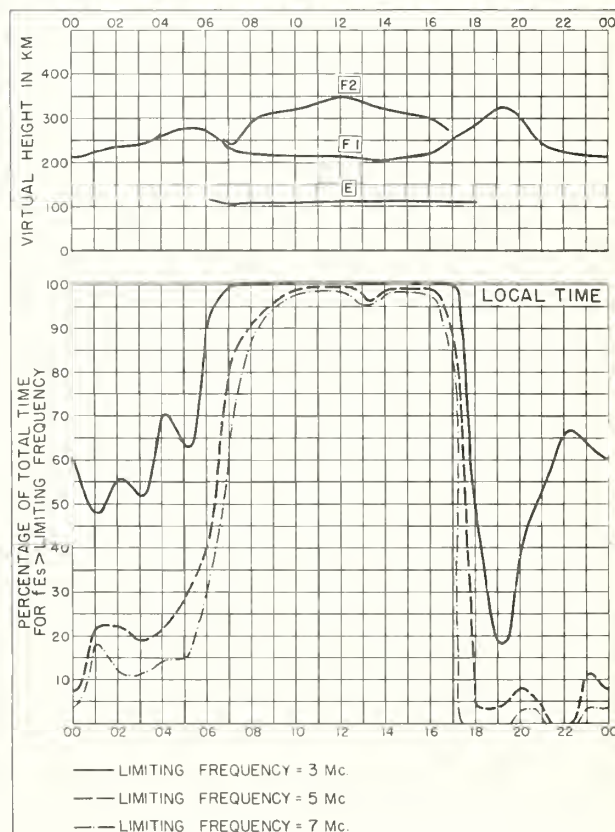


Fig. 24. HUANCAYO, PERU SEPTEMBER 1950

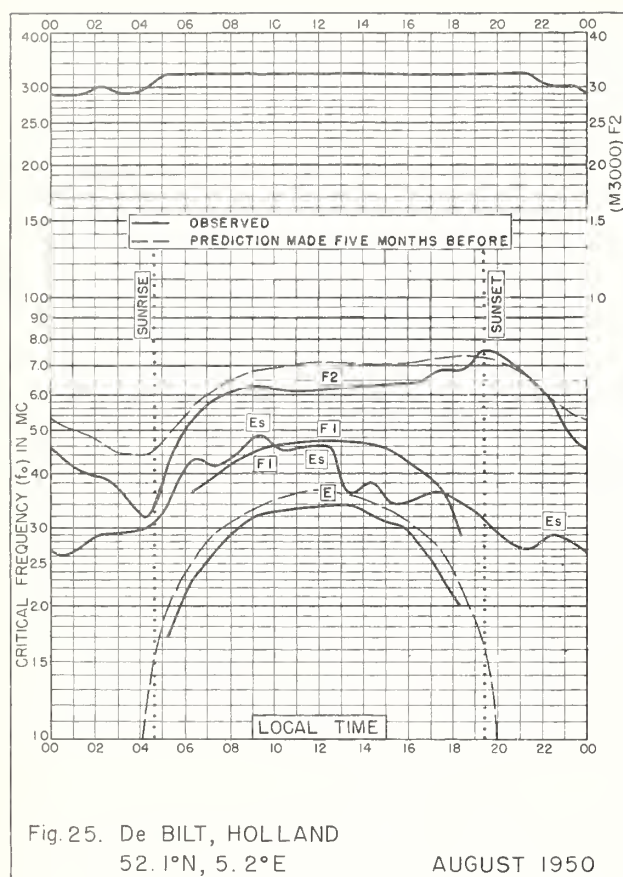


Fig. 25. De BILT, HOLLAND  
52.1°N, 5.2°E

AUGUST 1950

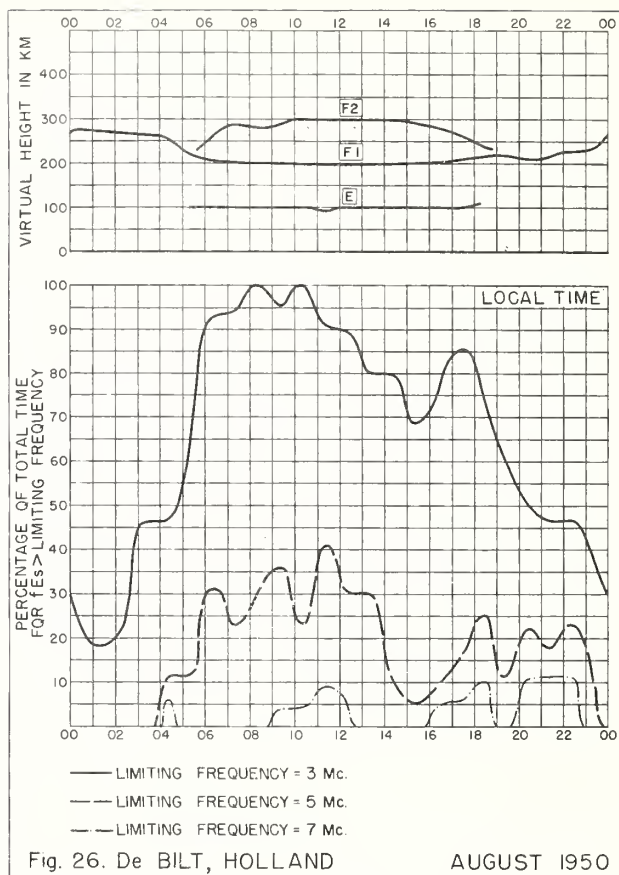


Fig. 26. De BILT, HOLLAND

AUGUST 1950

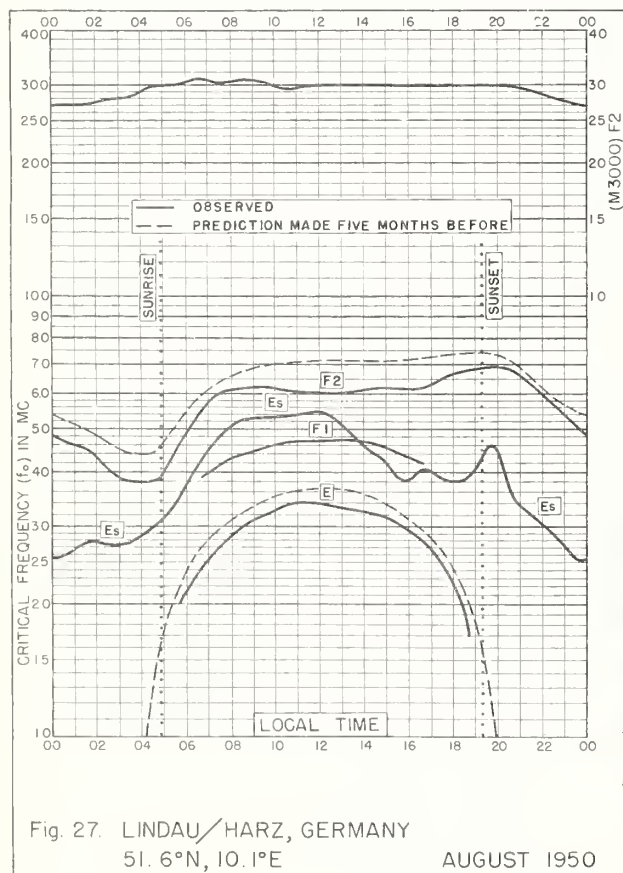


Fig. 27. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E

AUGUST 1950

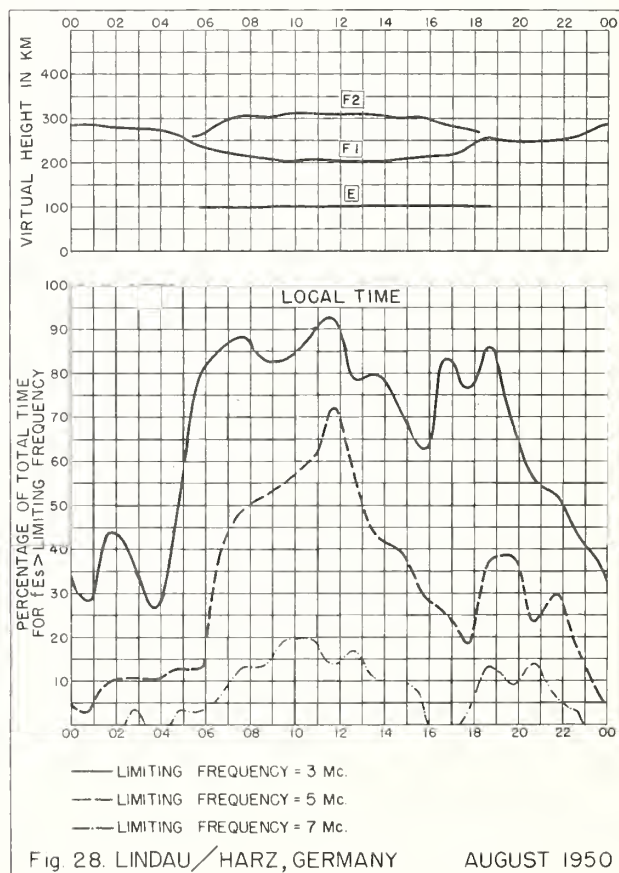


Fig. 28. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY

AUGUST 1950



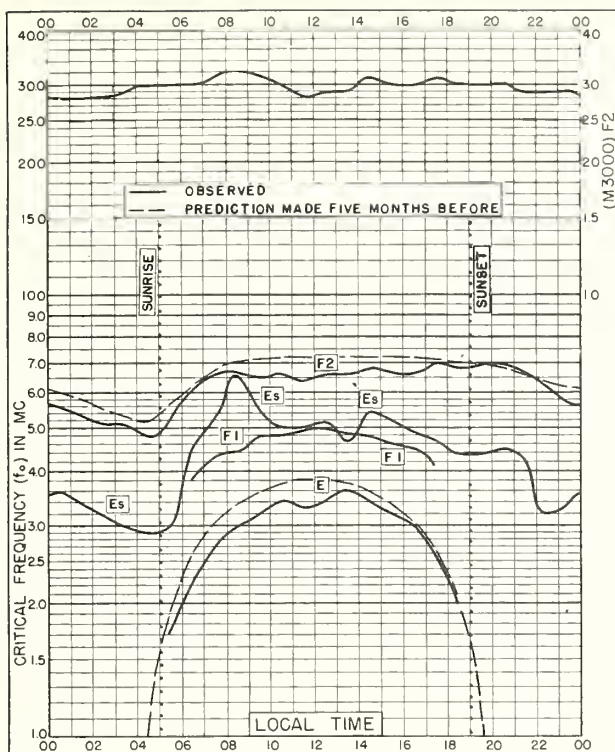


Fig. 29. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E

AUGUST 1950

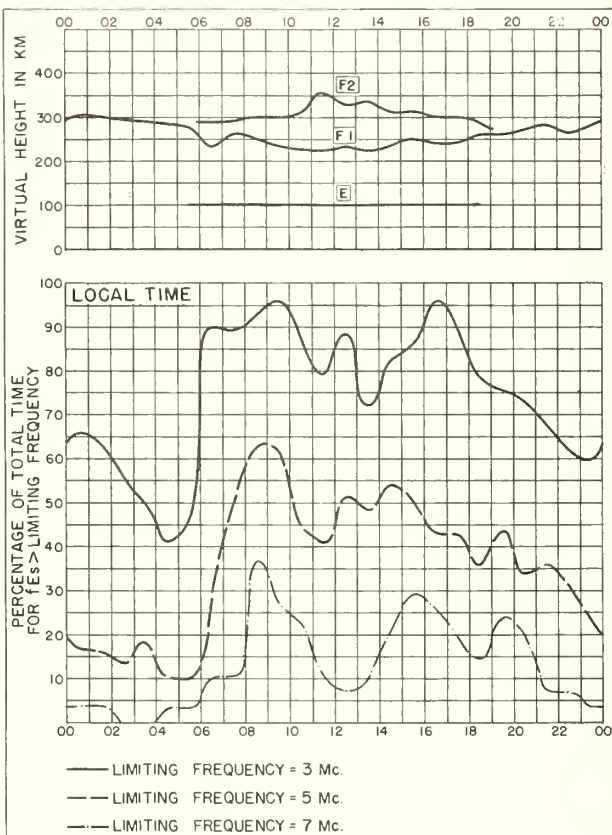


Fig. 30. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950

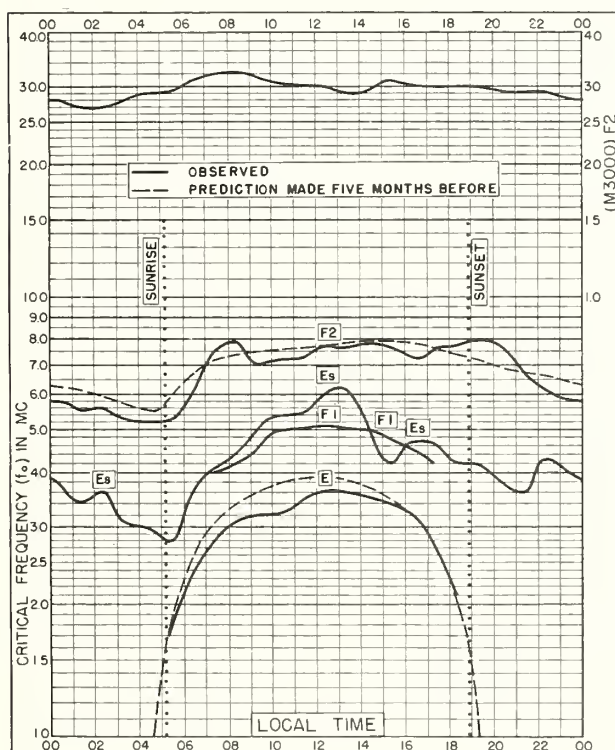


Fig. 31. AKITA, JAPAN  
39.7°N, 140.1°E

AUGUST 1950

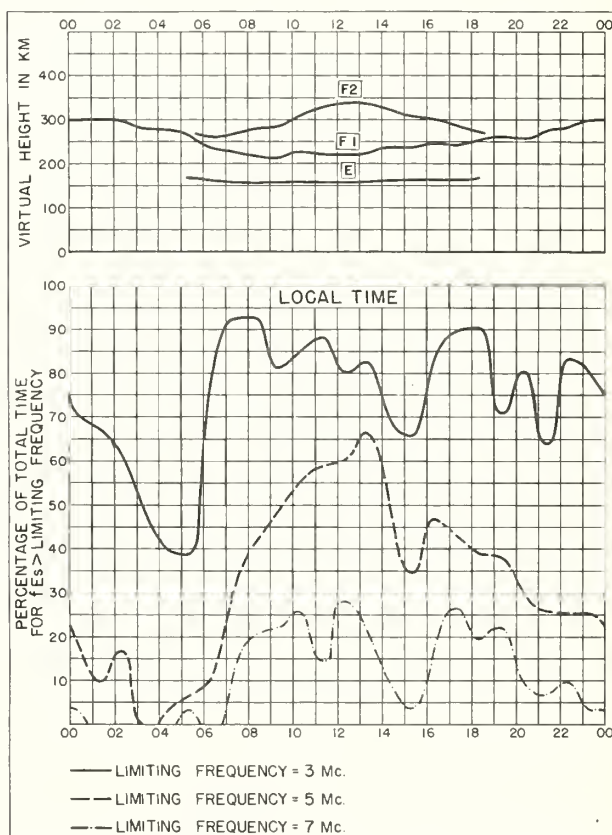


Fig. 32. AKITA, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950

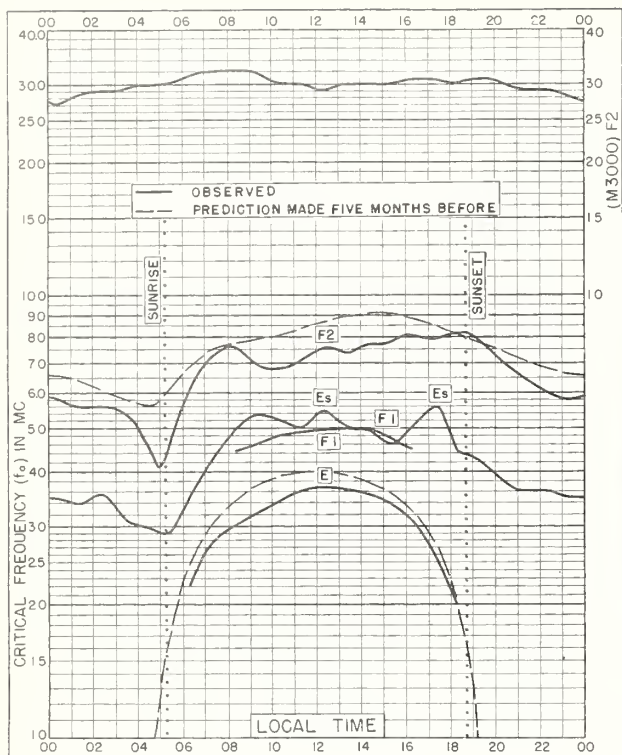


Fig. 33. TOKYO, JAPAN  
35.7°N, 139.5°E

AUGUST 1950

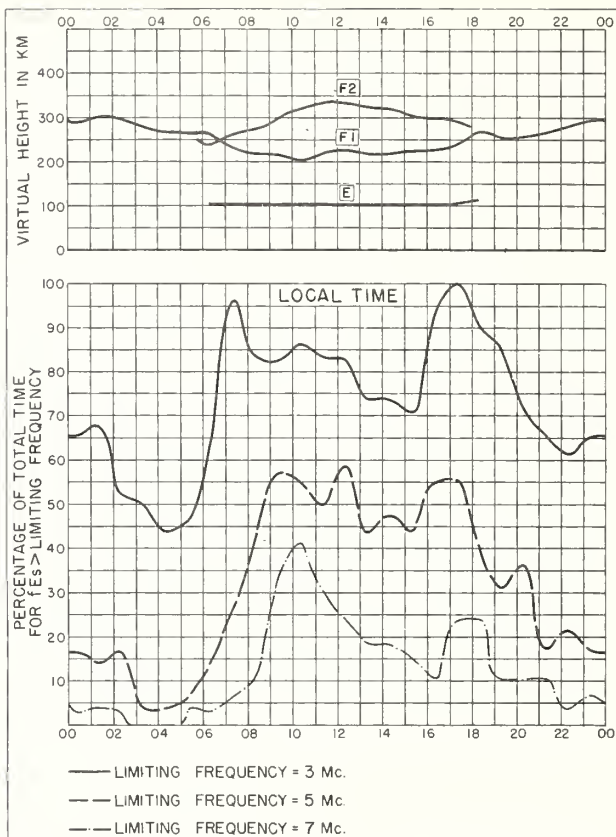


Fig. 34. TOKYO, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950

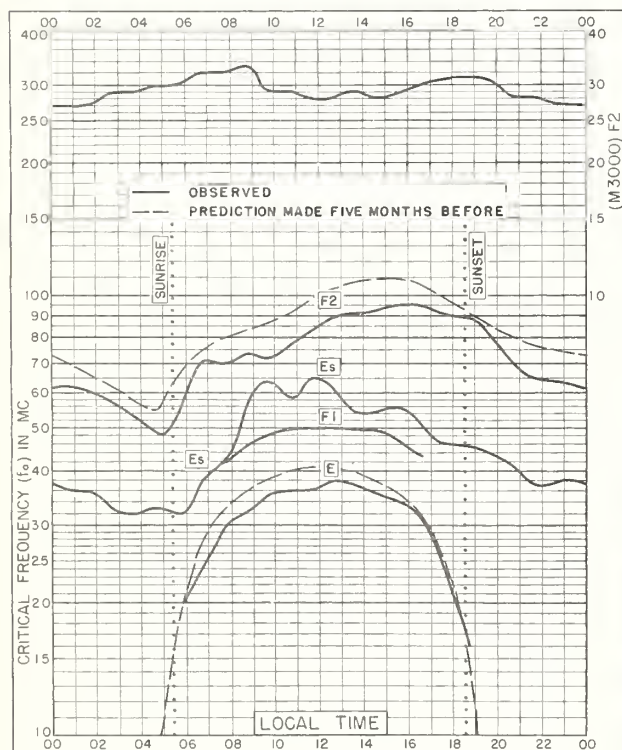


Fig. 35. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E

AUGUST 1950

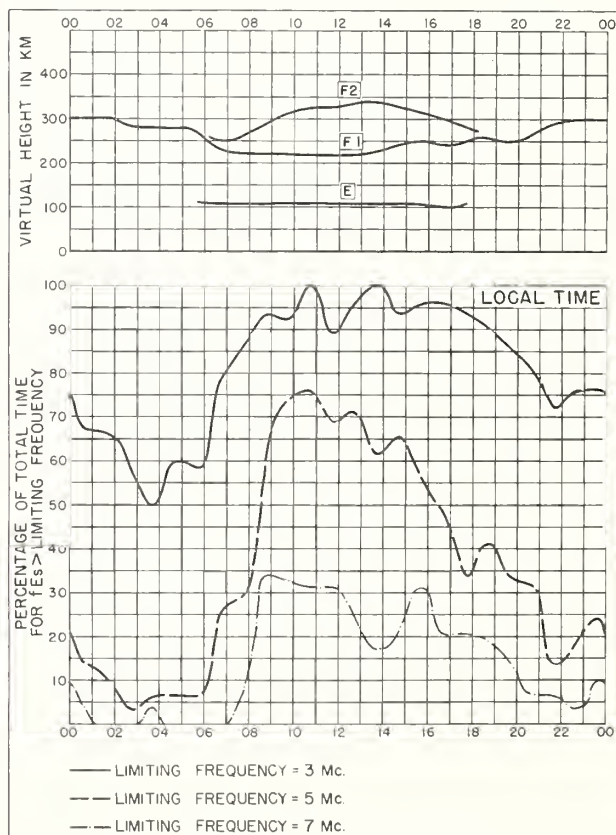


Fig. 36. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950



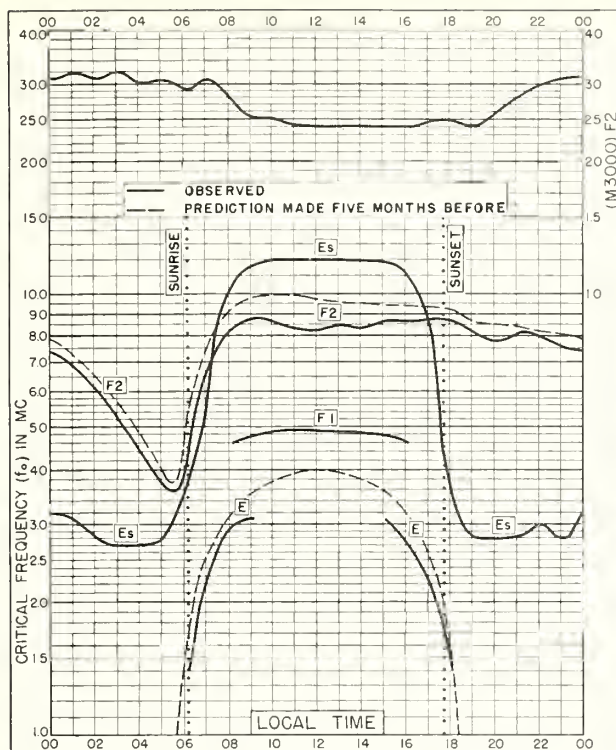


Fig. 37. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W

AUGUST 1950

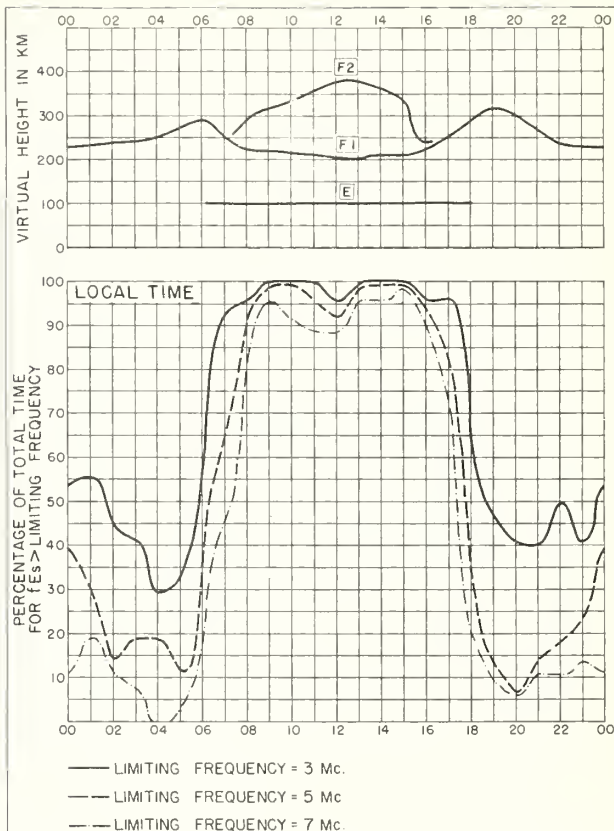


Fig. 38. HUANCAYO, PERU

AUGUST 1950

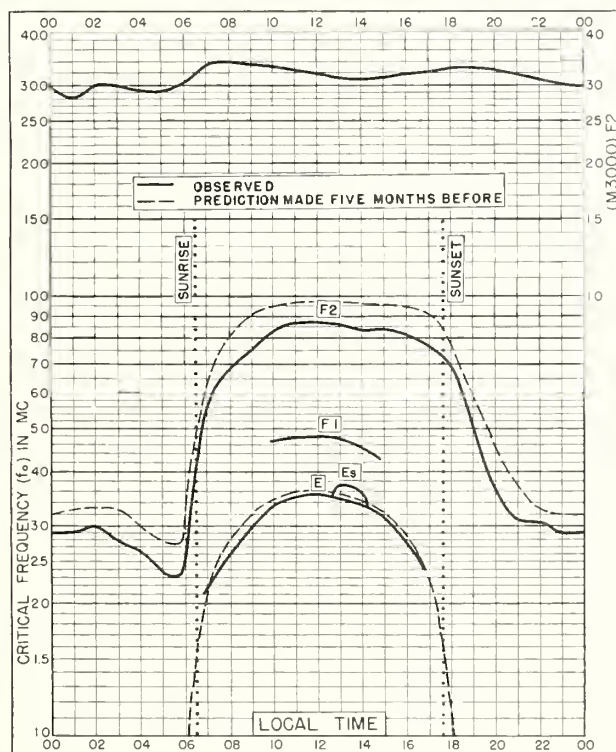


Fig. 39. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.1°E

AUGUST 1950

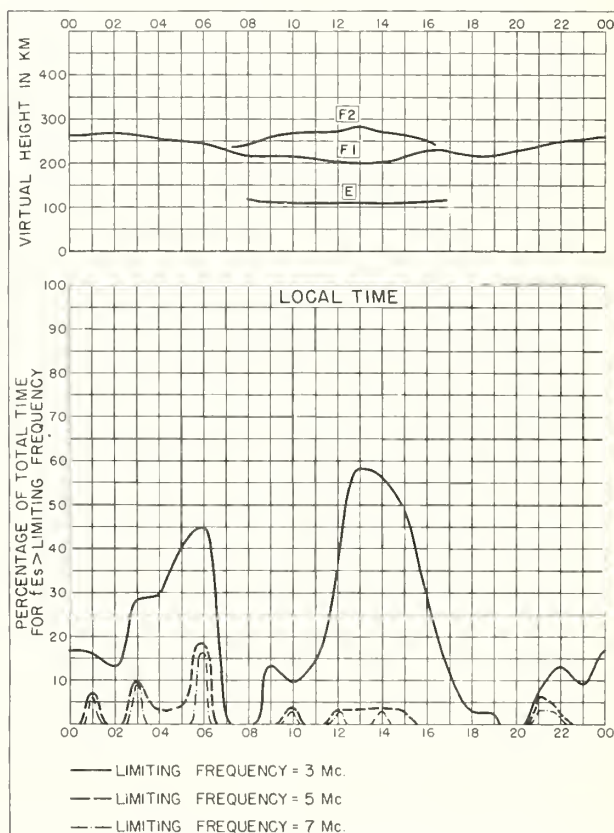


Fig. 40. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

AUGUST 1950

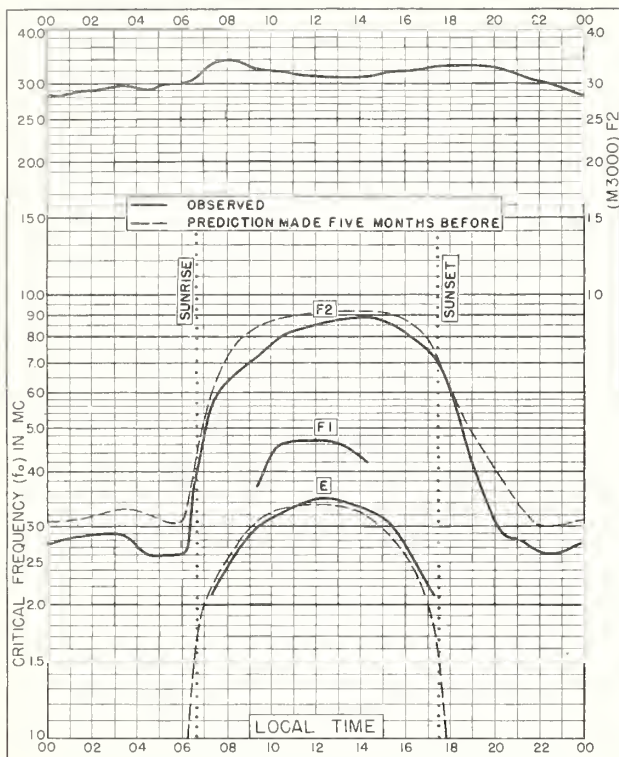


Fig. 41. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

34. 2°S, 18. 3°E

AUGUST 1950

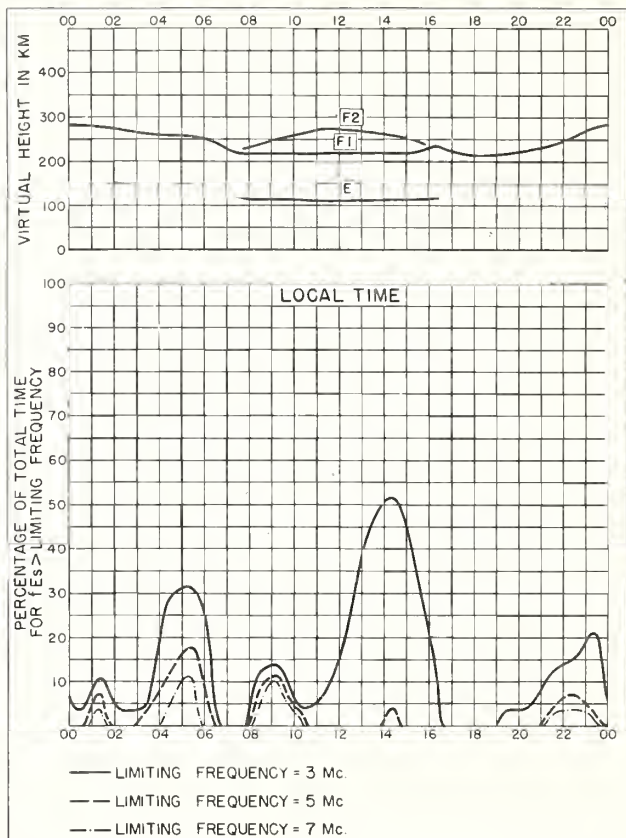


Fig. 42. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

AUGUST 1950

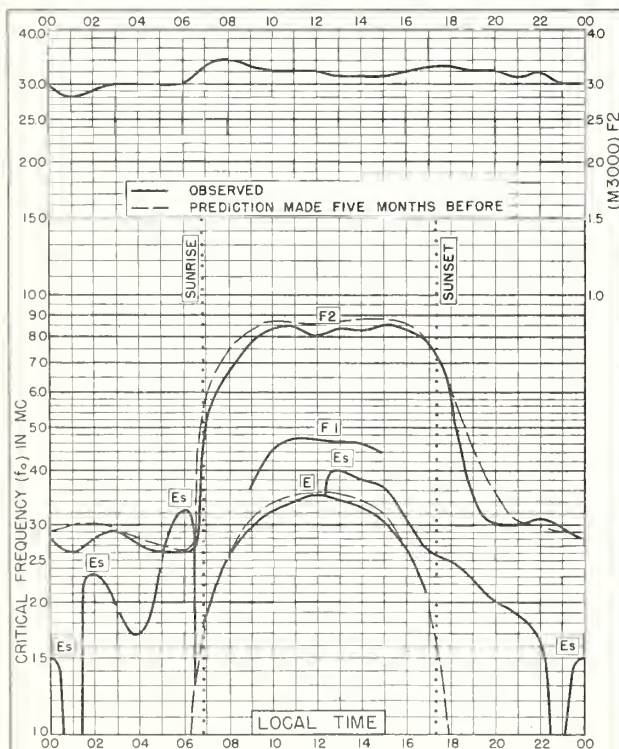


Fig. 43. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

26. 2°S, 28. 1°E

JULY 1950

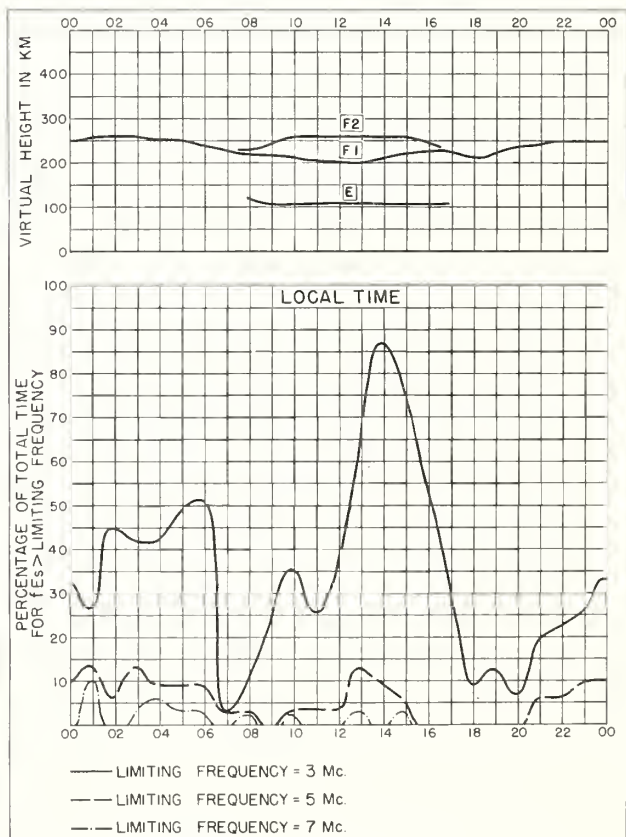


Fig. 44. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

JULY 1950



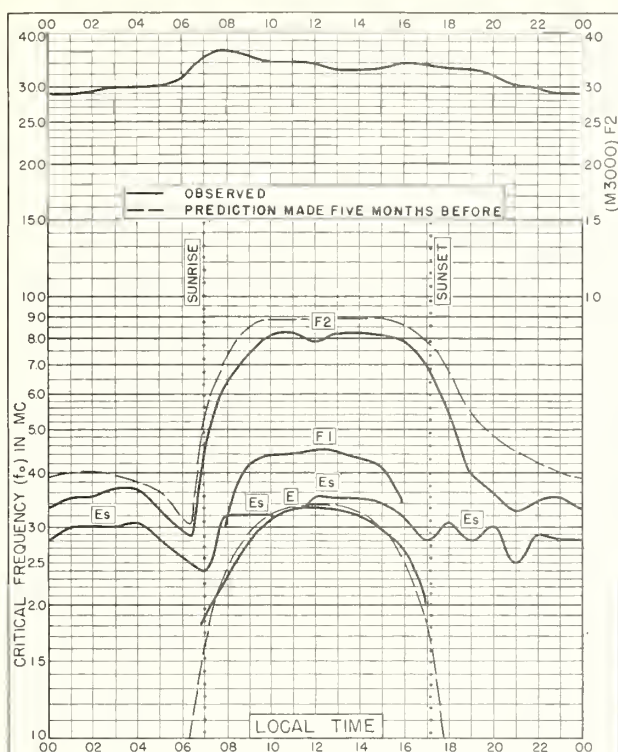


Fig. 45. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E

JULY 1950

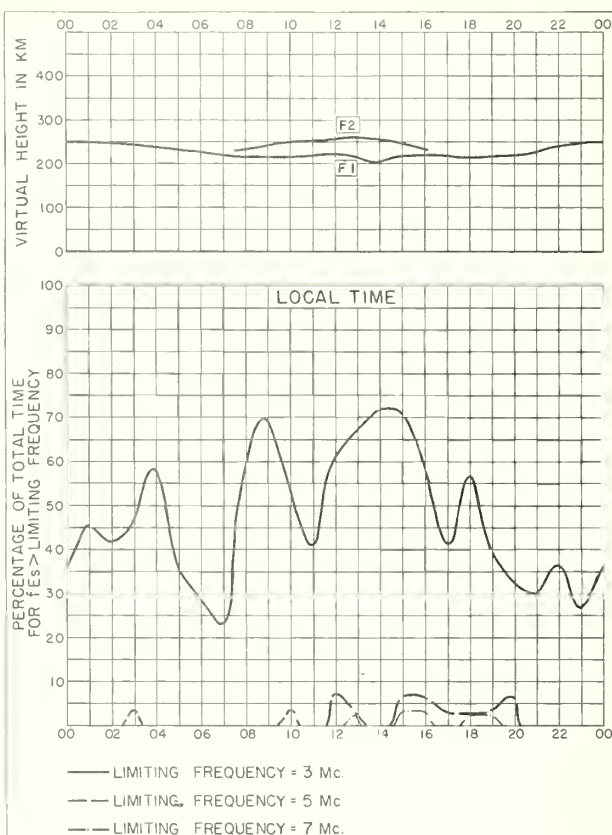


Fig. 46. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

JULY 1950

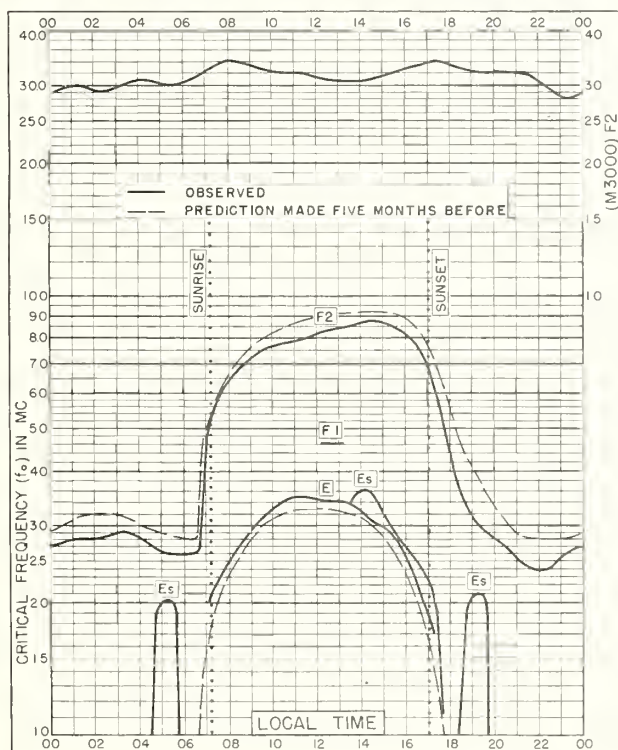


Fig. 47. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA  
34.2°S, 18.3°E

JULY 1950

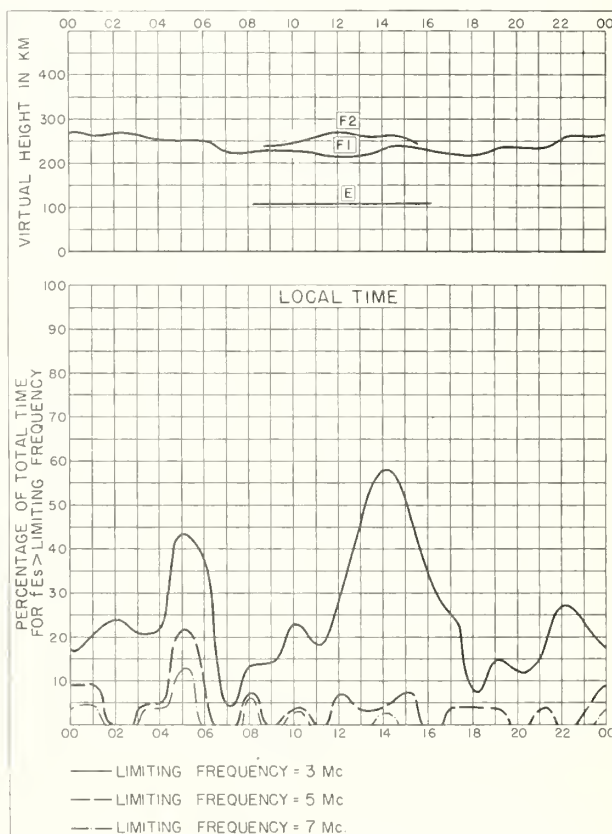


Fig. 48. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

JULY 1950

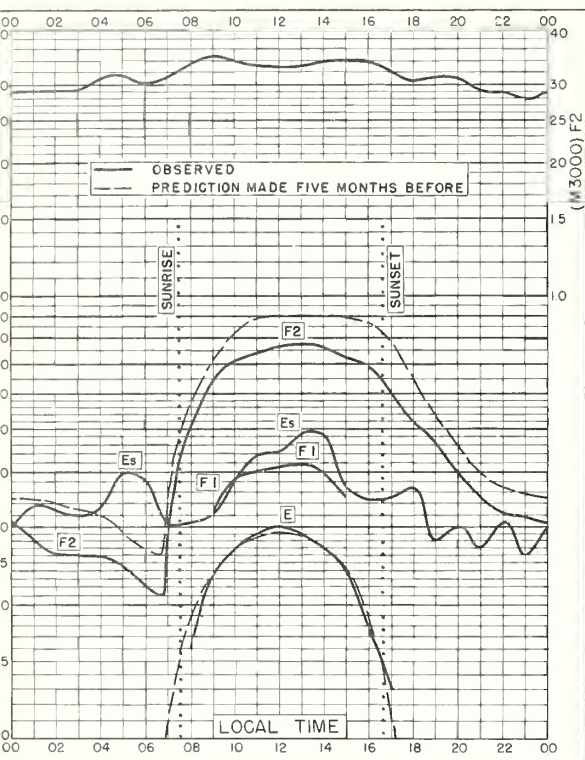


Fig. 49. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.  
43.5°S, 172.7°E

JULY 1950

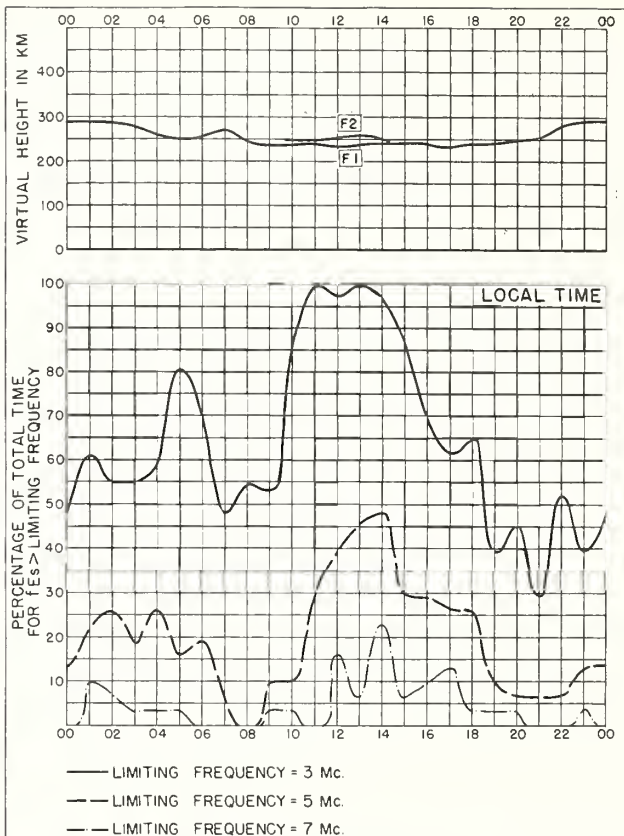


Fig. 50. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.

JULY 1950

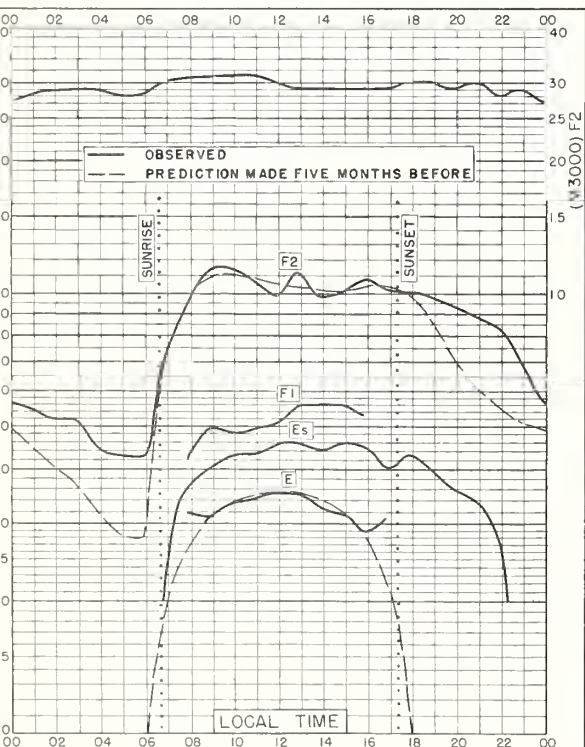


Fig. 51. RAROTONGA I.  
21.3°S, 159.8°W

JUNE 1950

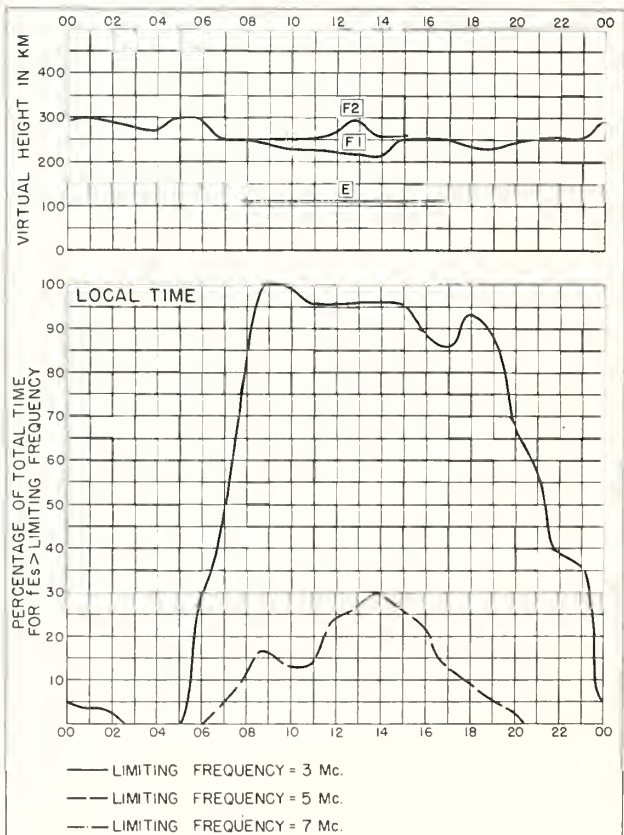


Fig. 52. RAROTONGA I.

JUNE 1950



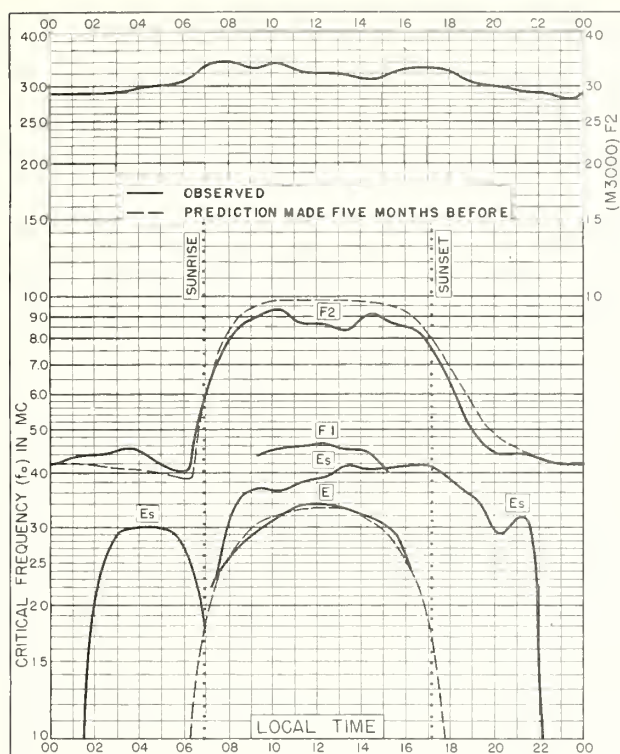


Fig. 53. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA  
27.5°S, 153.0°E

JUNE 1950

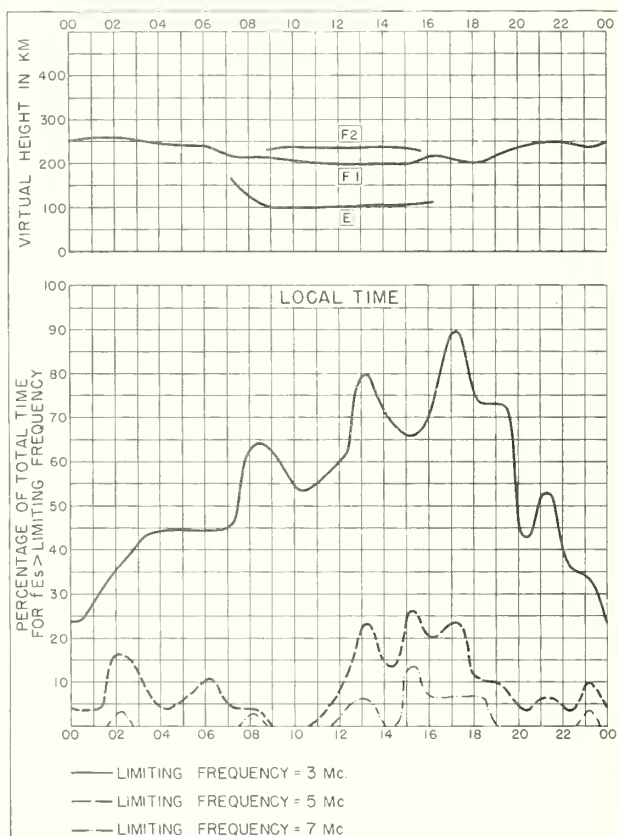


Fig. 54. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

JUNE 1950

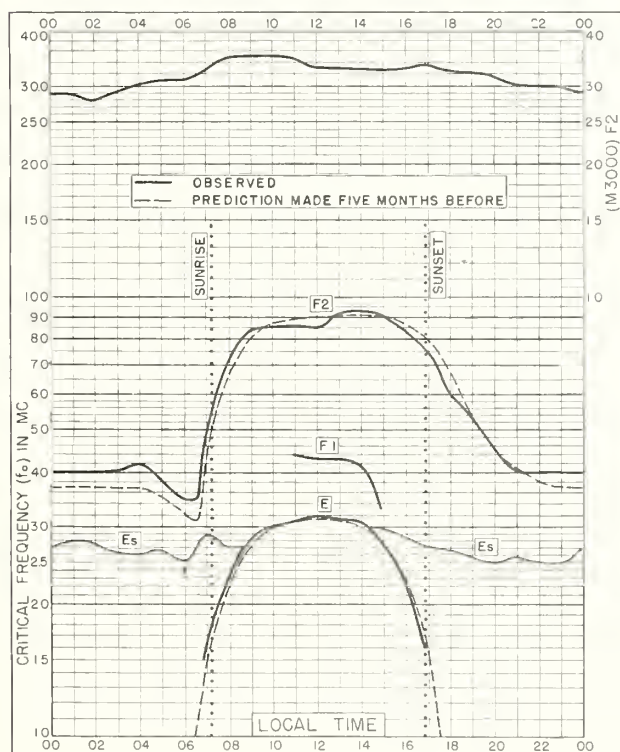


Fig. 55. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
35.3°S, 149.0°E

JUNE 1950

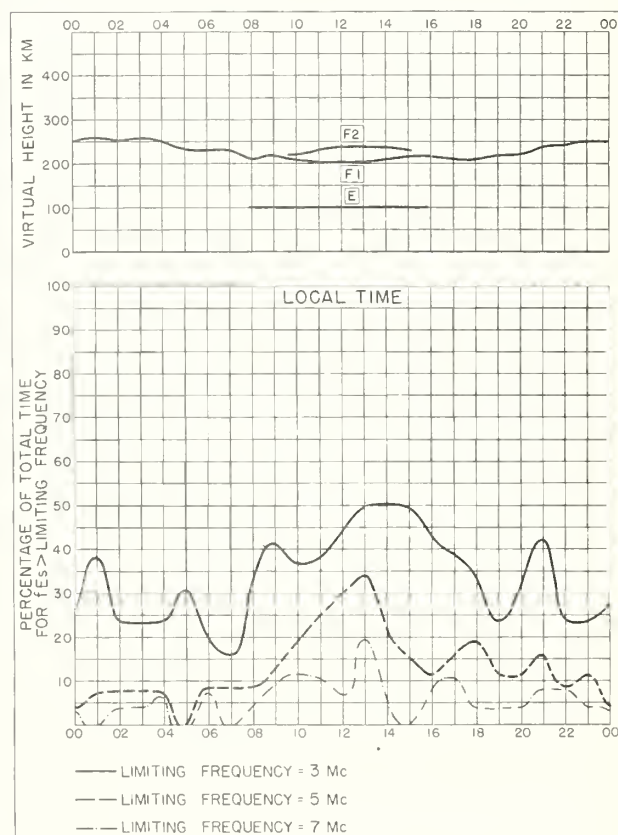


Fig. 56. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

JUNE 1950

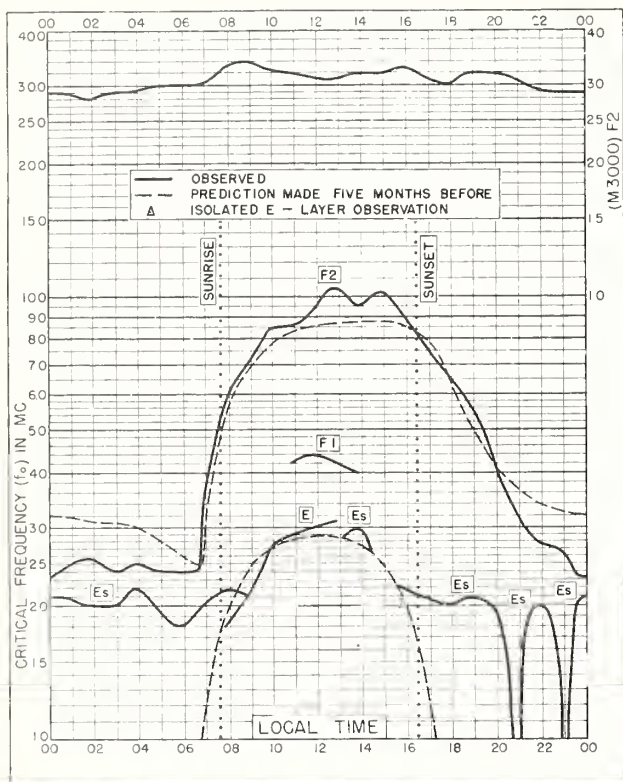


Fig. 57. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.8°S, 147.4°E  
JUNE 1950

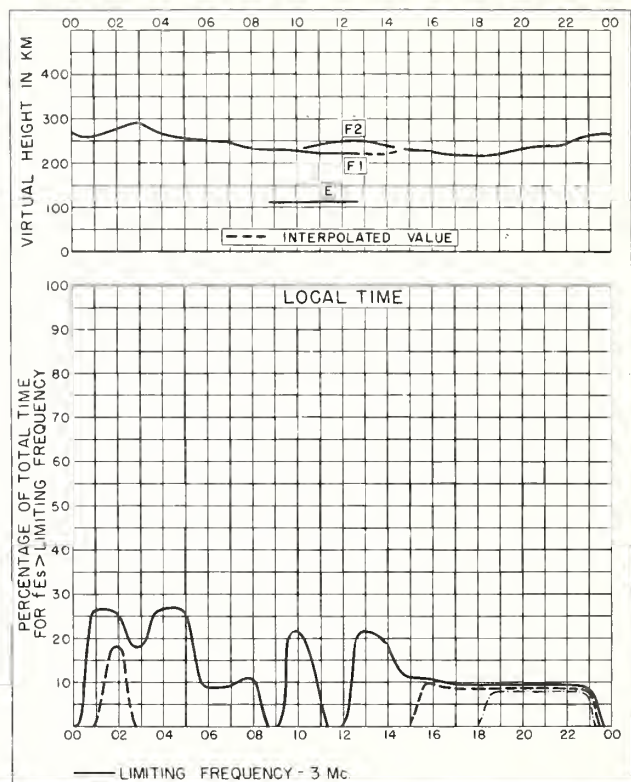


Fig. 58. HOBART, TASMANIA  
JUNE 1950

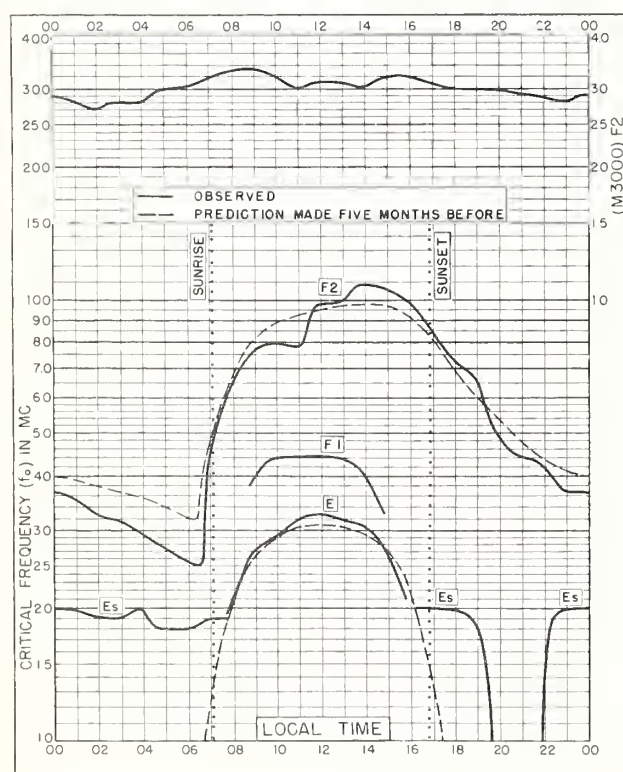


Fig. 59. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.8°S, 147.4°E  
MAY 1950

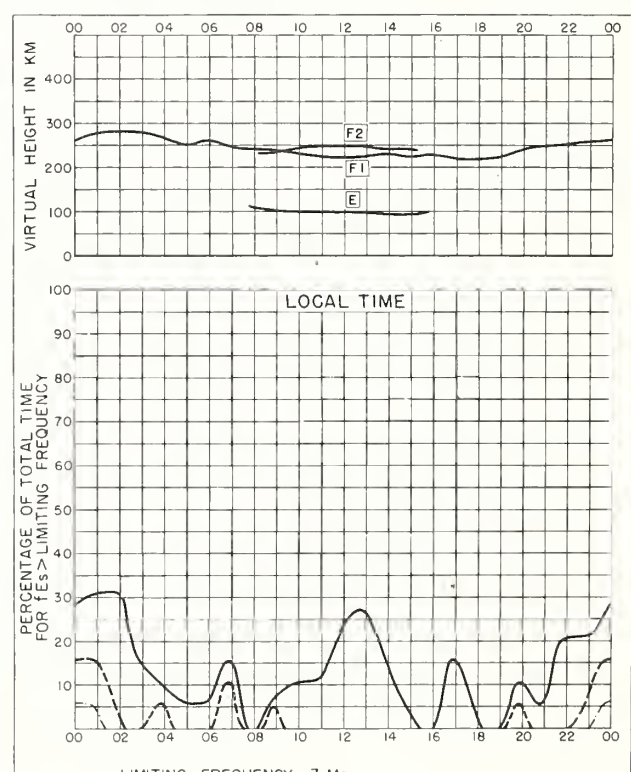


Fig. 60. HOBART, TASMANIA  
MAY 1950



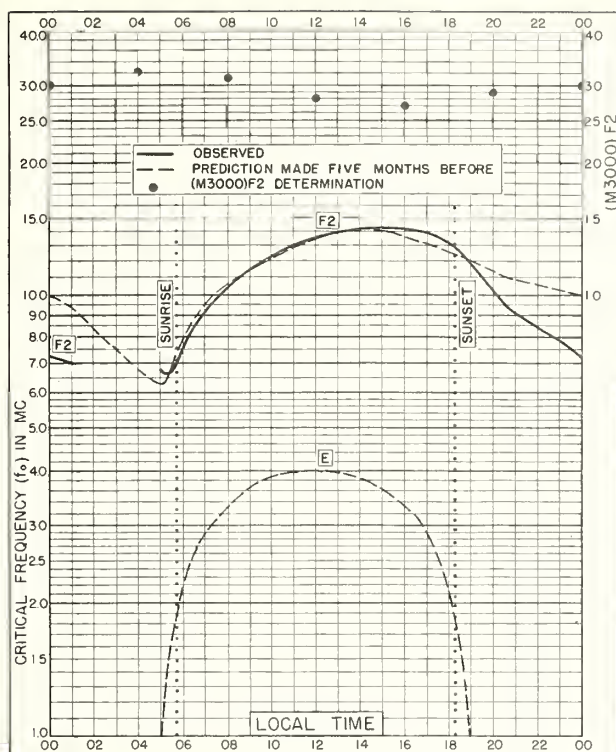


Fig. 61. DELHI, INDIA  
28.6°N, 77.1°E

APRIL 1950

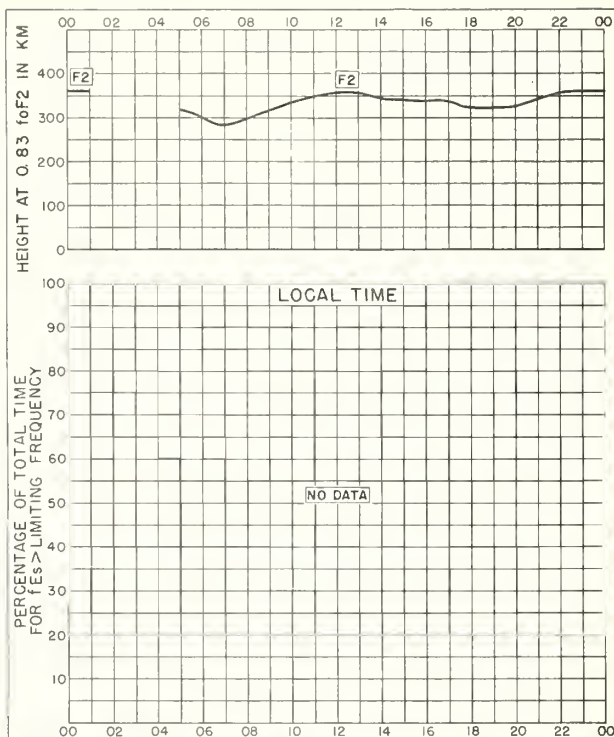


Fig. 62. DELHI, INDIA

APRIL 1950

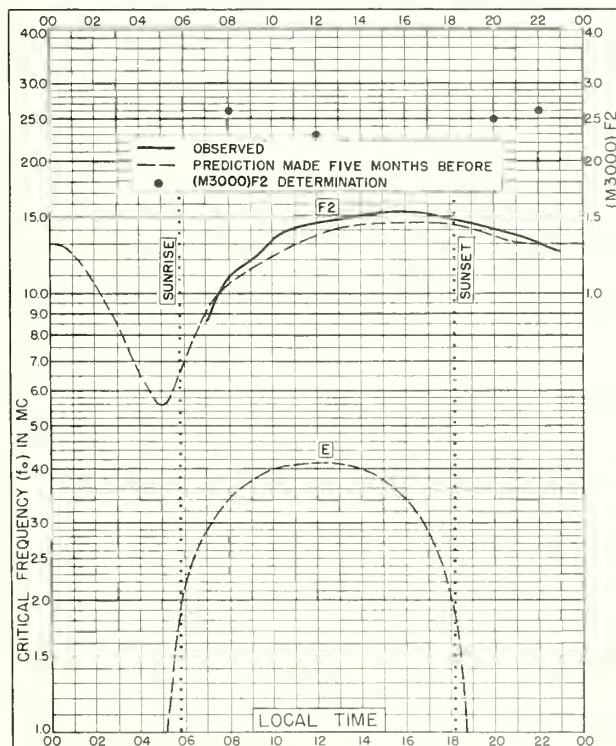


Fig. 63. BOMBAY, INDIA  
19.0°N, 73.0°E

APRIL 1950

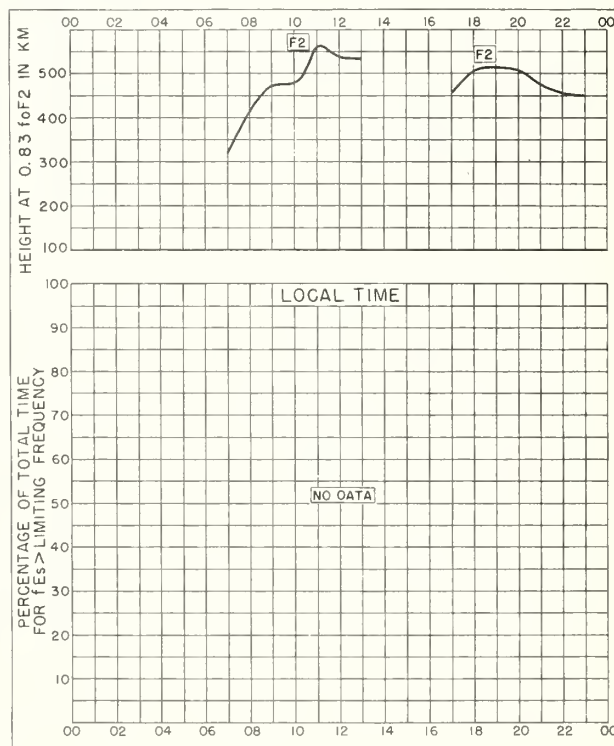


Fig. 64. BOMBAY, INDIA

APRIL 1950

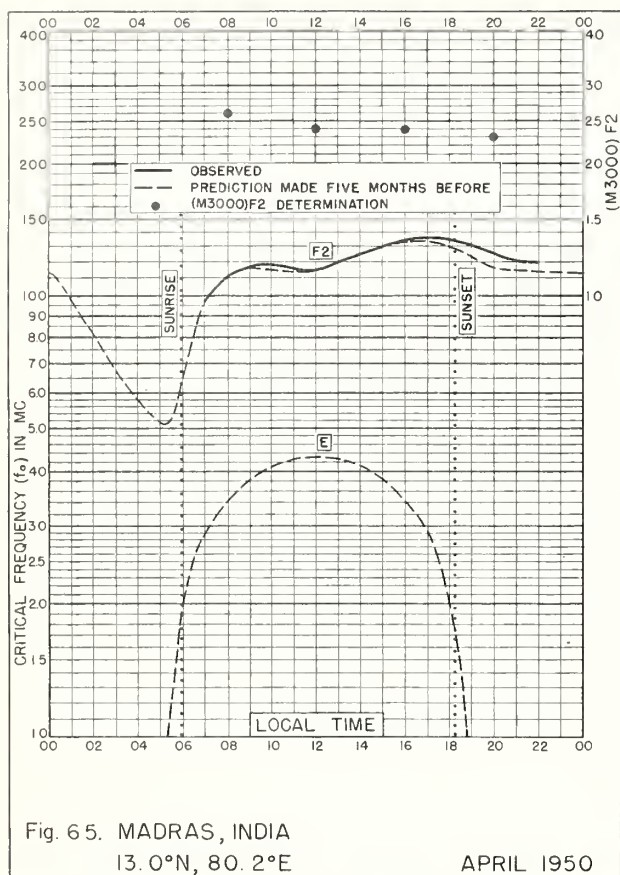


Fig. 65. MADRAS, INDIA  
13.0°N, 80.2°E

APRIL 1950

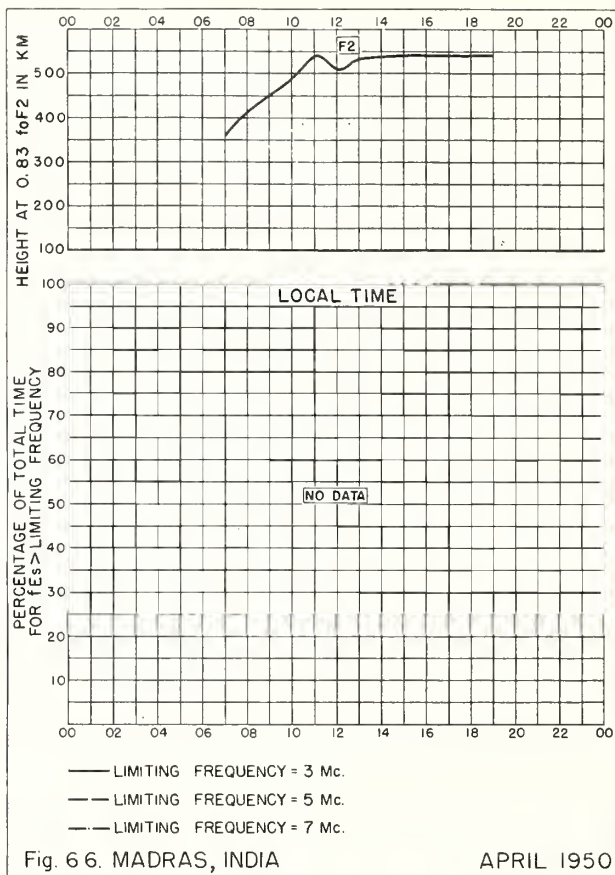


Fig. 66. MADRAS, INDIA

APRIL 1950

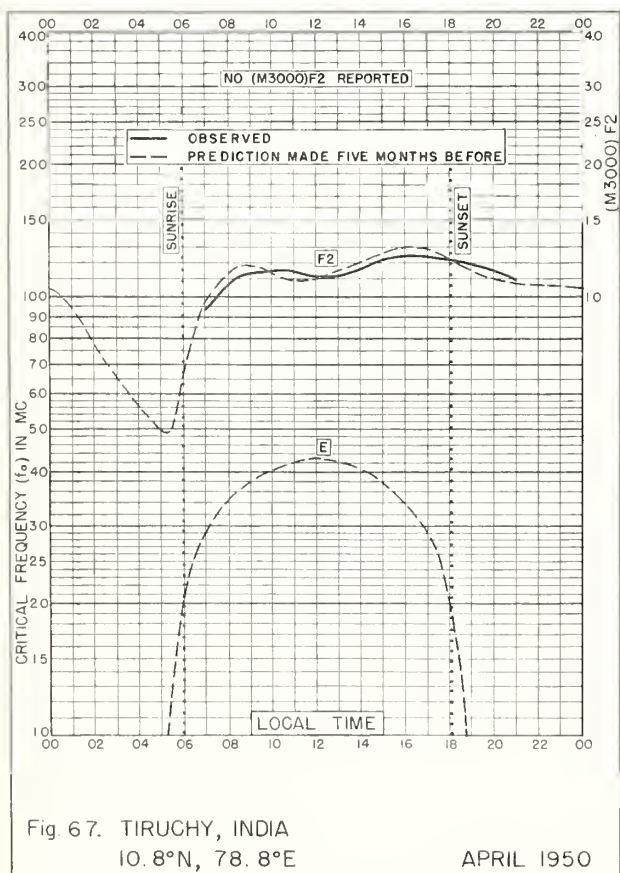


Fig. 67. TIRUCHY, INDIA  
10.8°N, 78.8°E

APRIL 1950

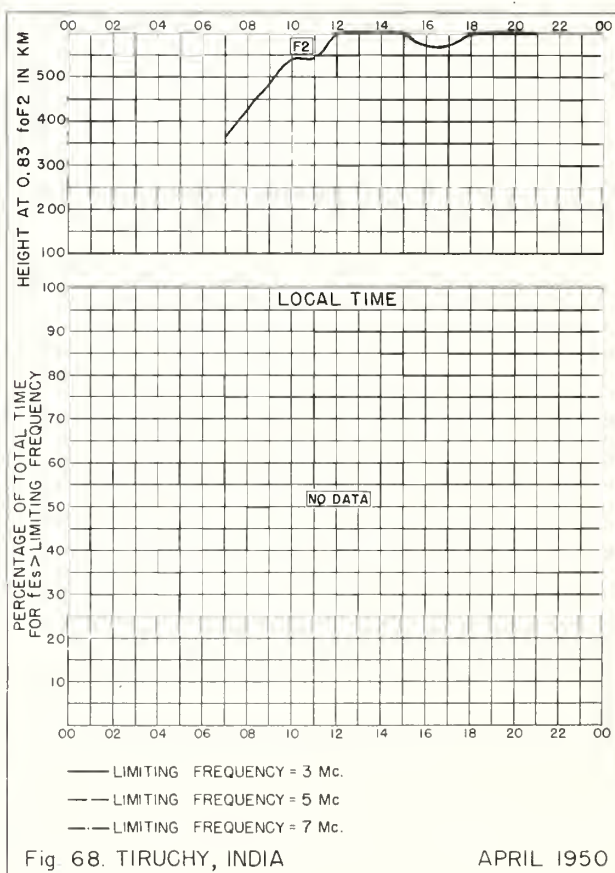


Fig. 68. TIRUCHY, INDIA

APRIL 1950



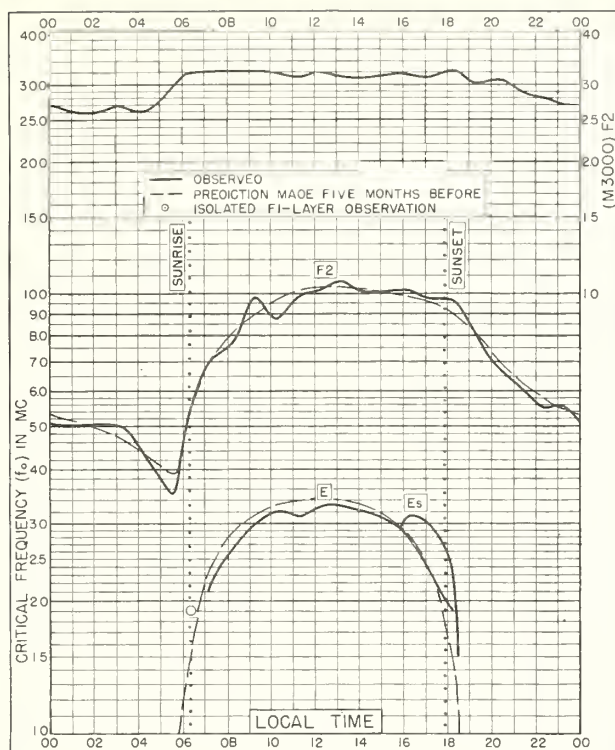


Fig. 69. DOMONT, FRANCE

49.0°N, 2.3°E

MARCH 1950

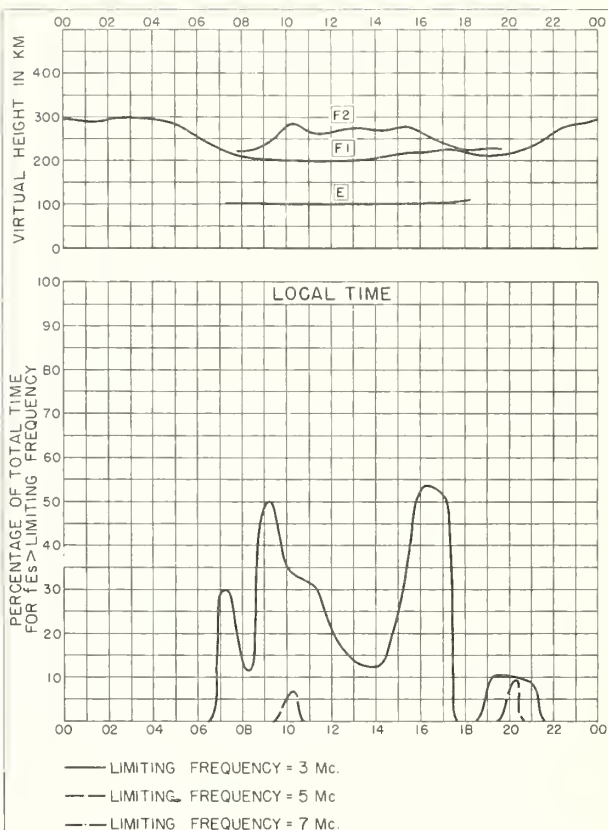


Fig. 70. DOMONT, FRANCE

MARCH 1950

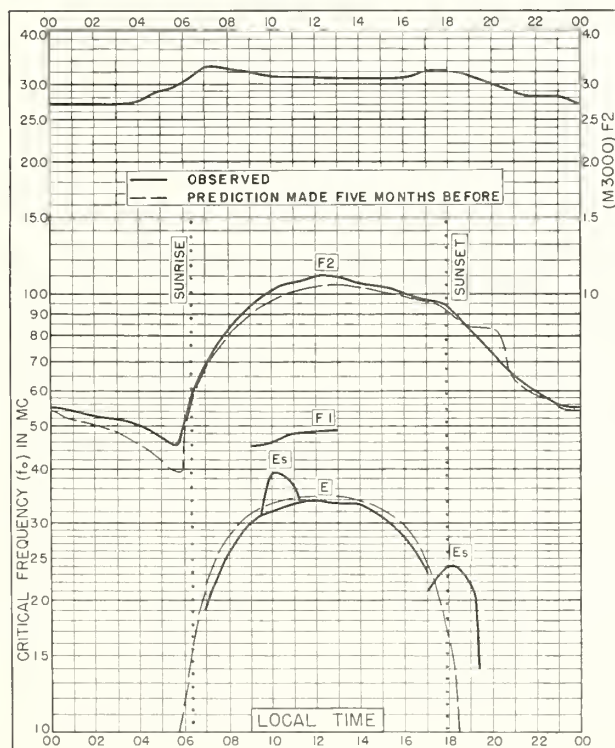


Fig. 71. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

MARCH 1950

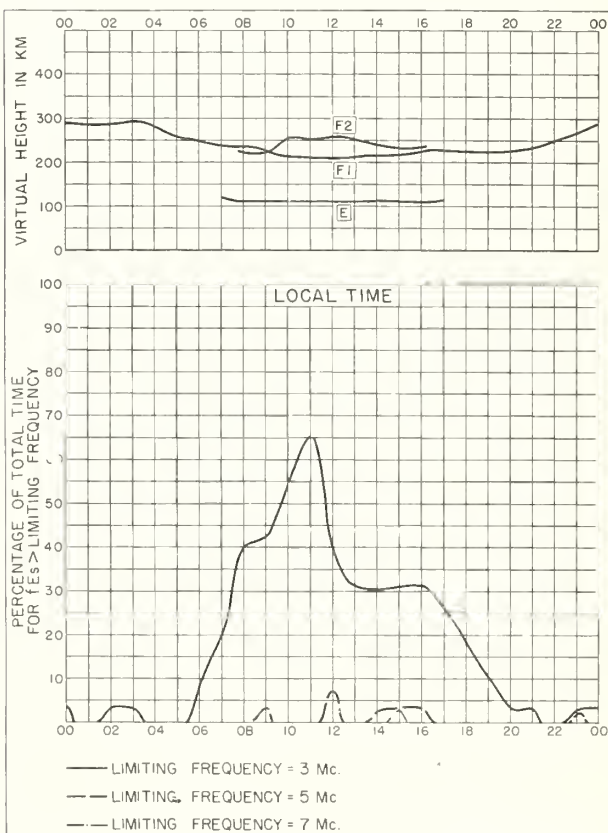


Fig. 72. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

MARCH 1950

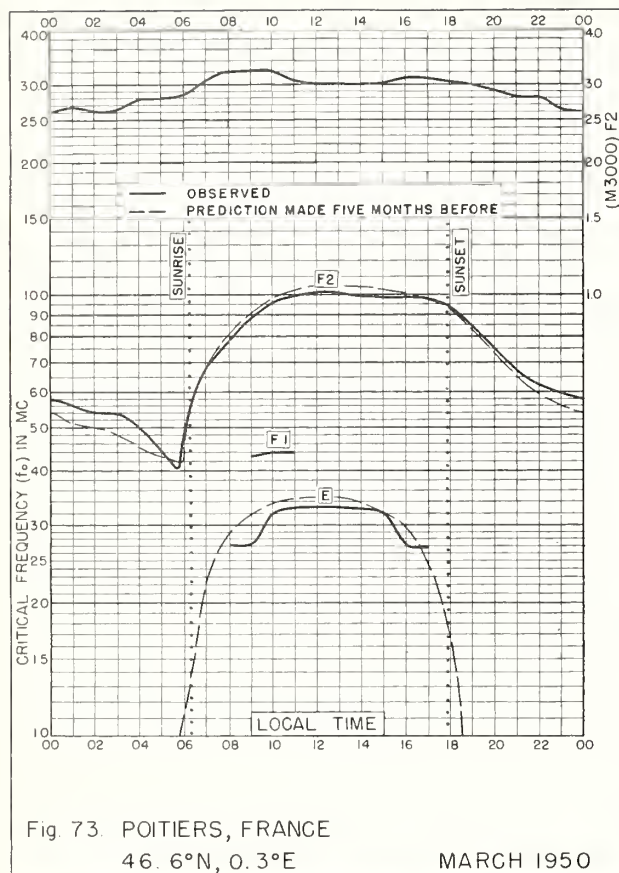


Fig 73. POITIERS, FRANCE

46.6°N, 0.3°E

MARCH 1950

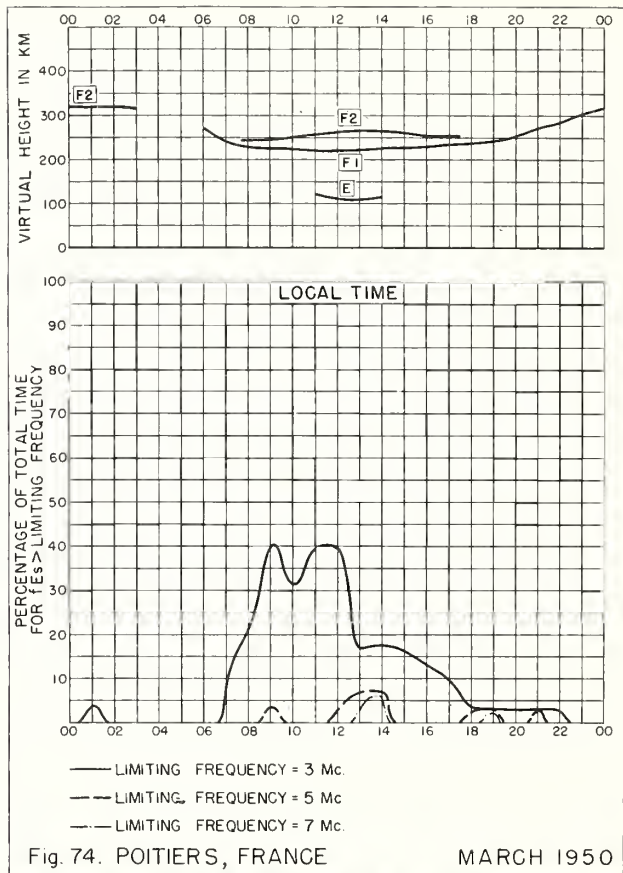


Fig. 74. POITIERS, FRANCE

MARCH 1950

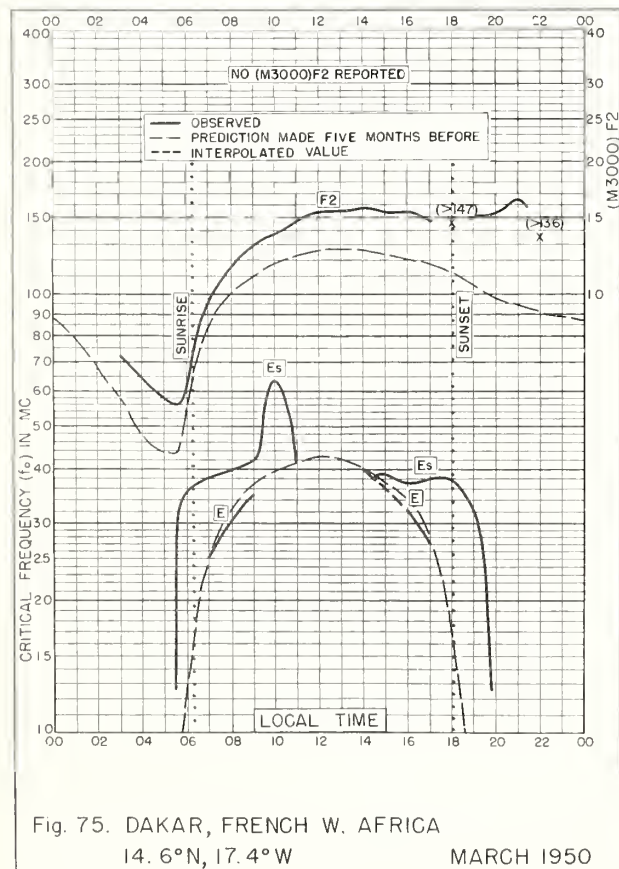


Fig. 75. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA

14.6°N, 17.4°W

MARCH 1950

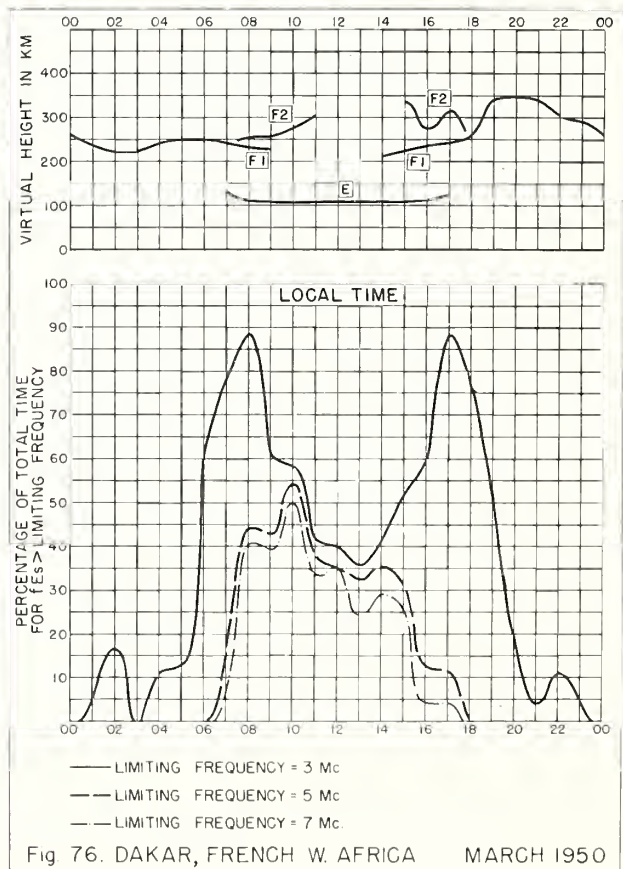


Fig 76. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA

MARCH 1950



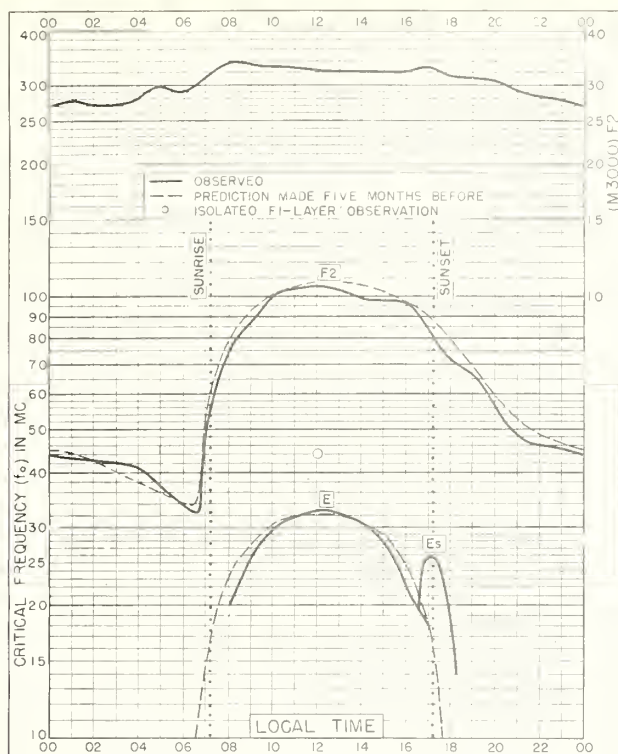


Fig. 77. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

FEBRUARY 1950

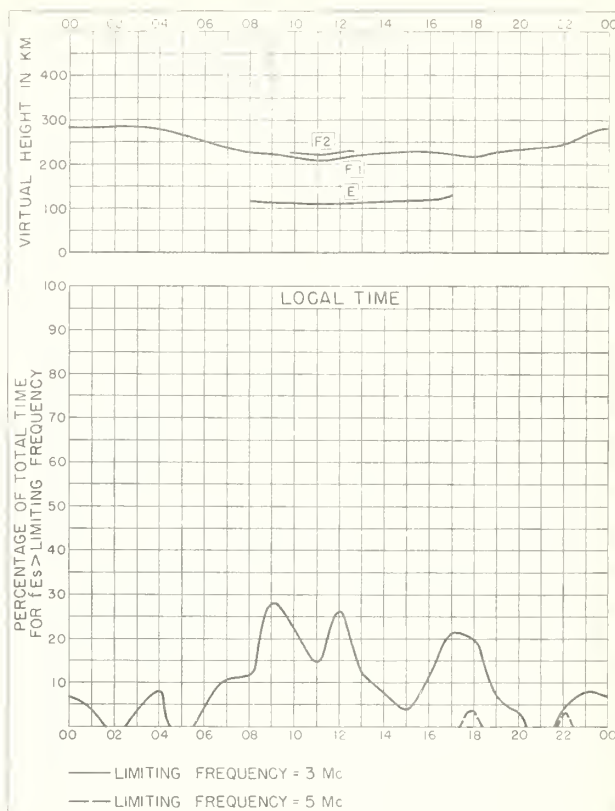


Fig. 78. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

FEBRUARY 1950

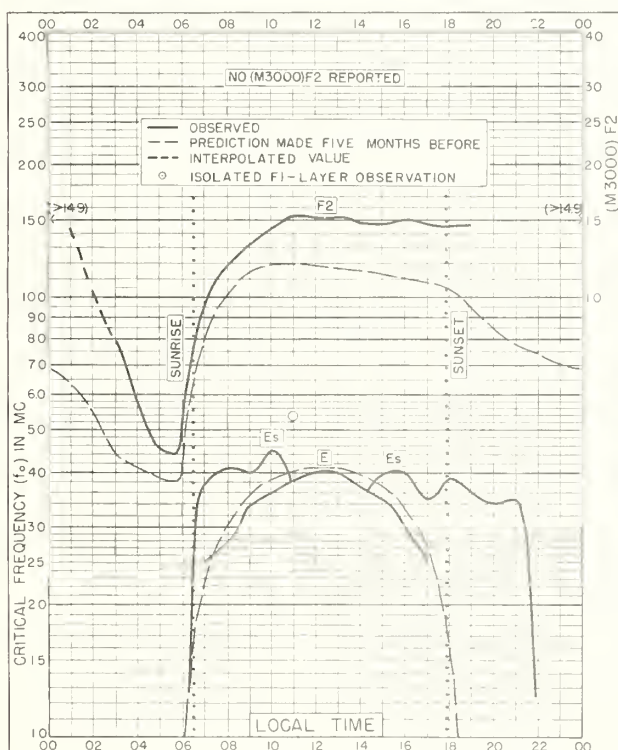


Fig. 79. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA

14.6°N, 17.4°W

FEBRUARY 1950

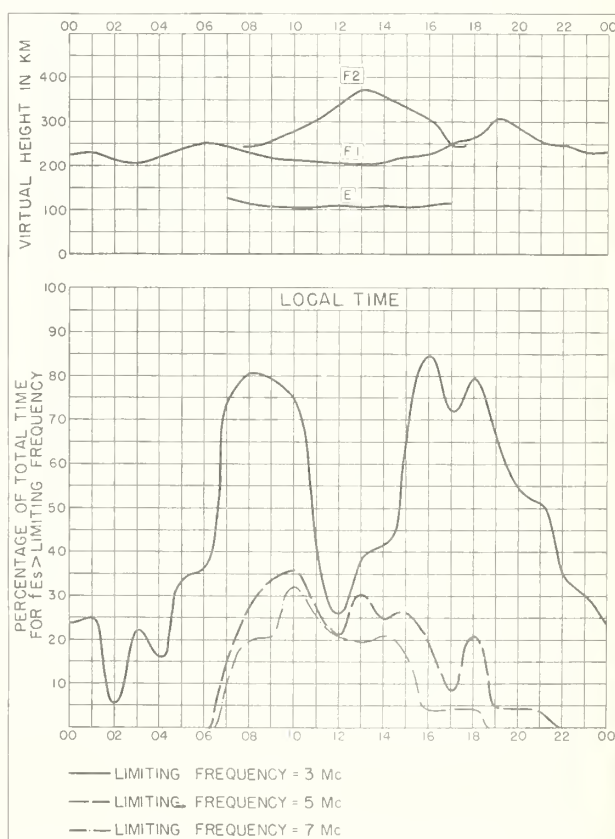


Fig. 80. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA FEBRUARY 1950

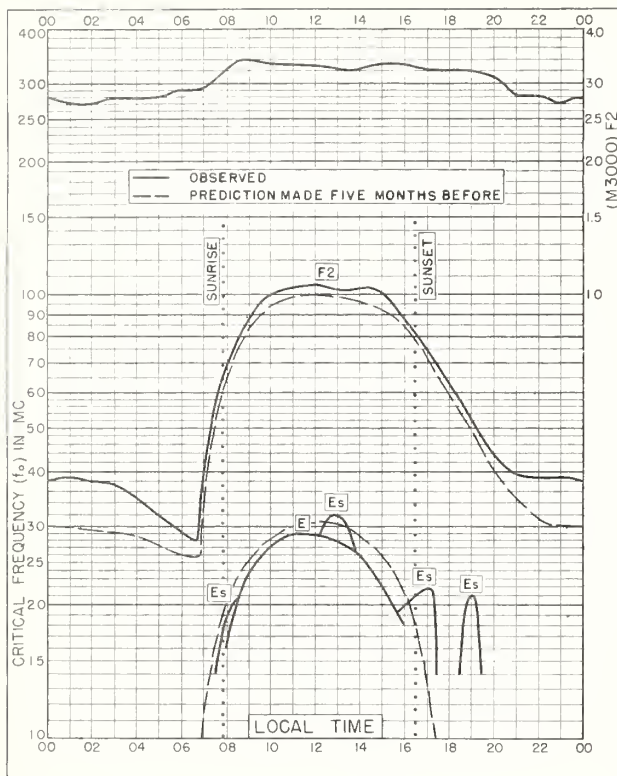


Fig 81. FRIBOURG, GERMANY  
48.1°N, 7.8°E

JANUARY 1950

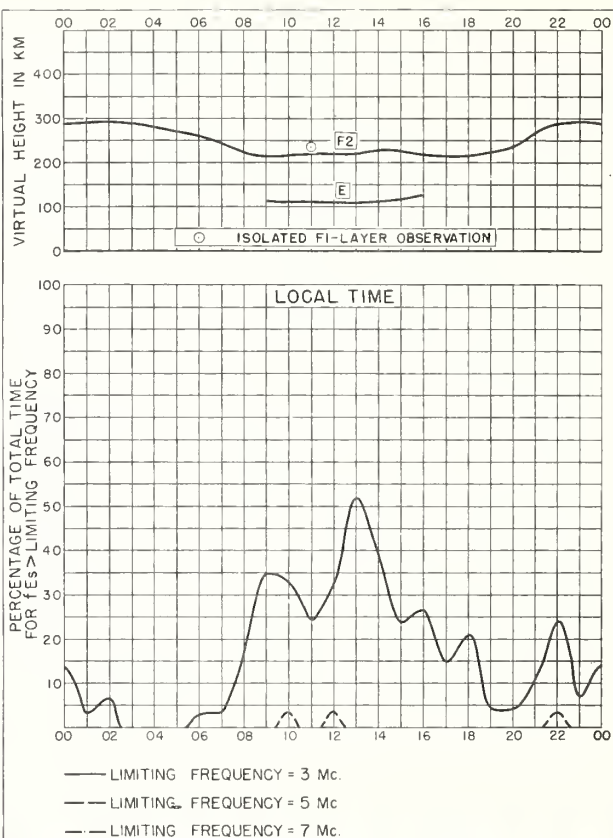


Fig 82. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

JANUARY 1950

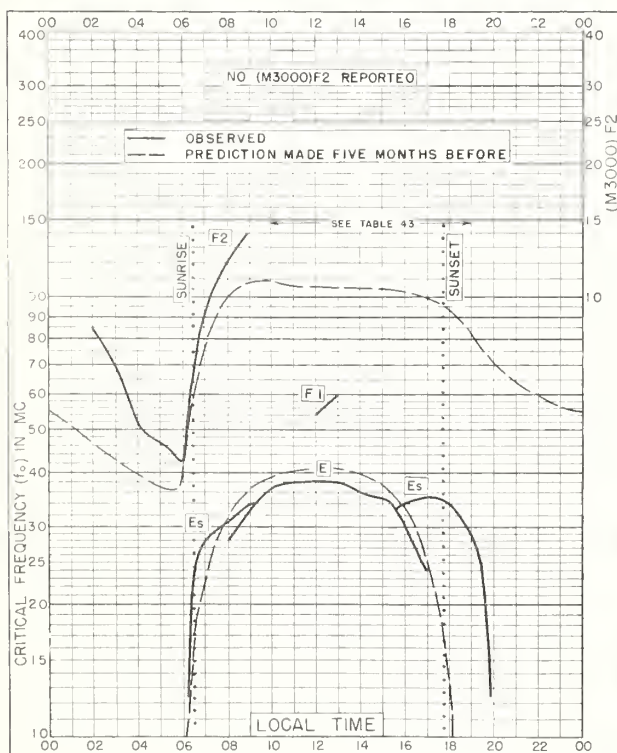


Fig 83. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA  
14.6°N, 17.4°W

JANUARY 1950

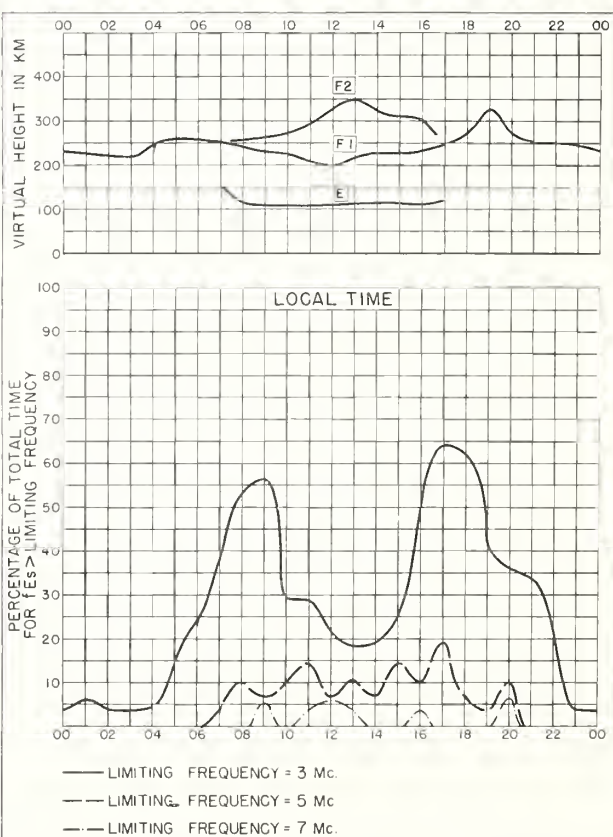


Fig 84. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA

JANUARY 1950



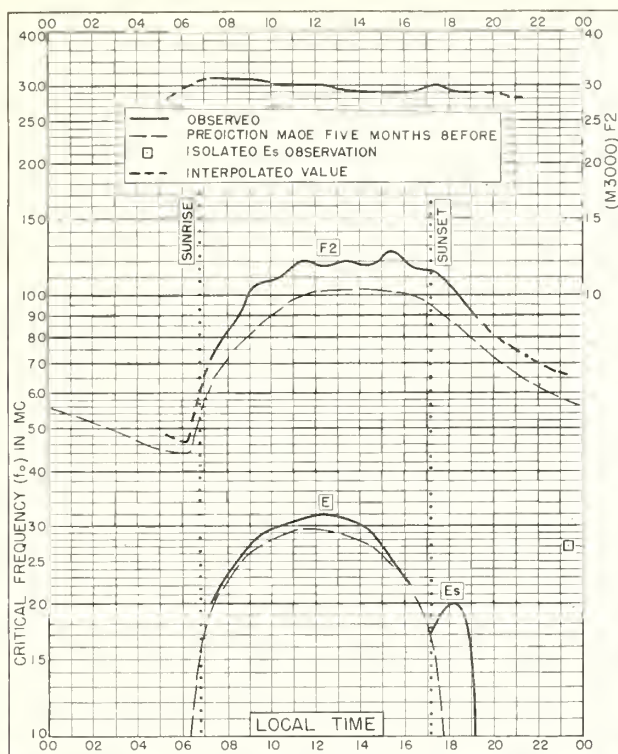


Fig. 85. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

APRIL 1949

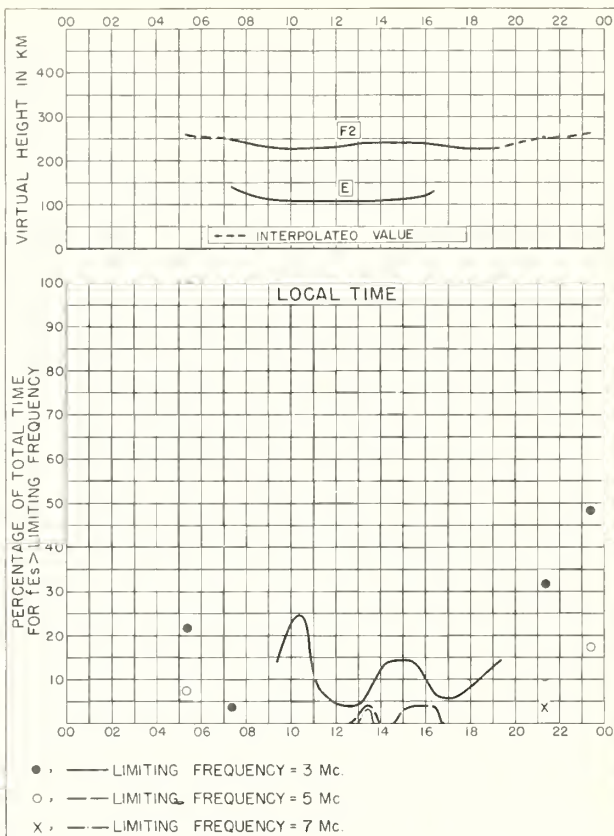


Fig. 86. CAMPBELL I.

APRIL 1949

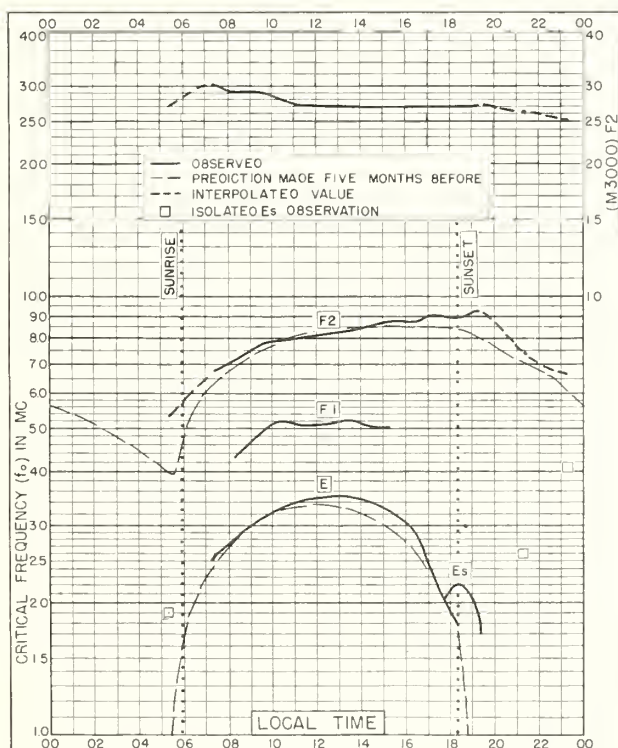


Fig. 87. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

MARCH 1949

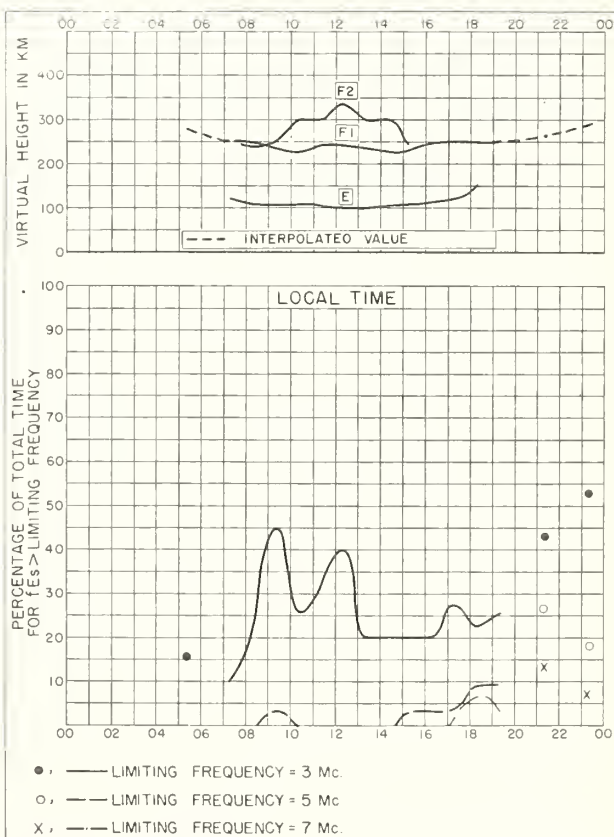


Fig. 88. CAMPBELL I.

MARCH 1949

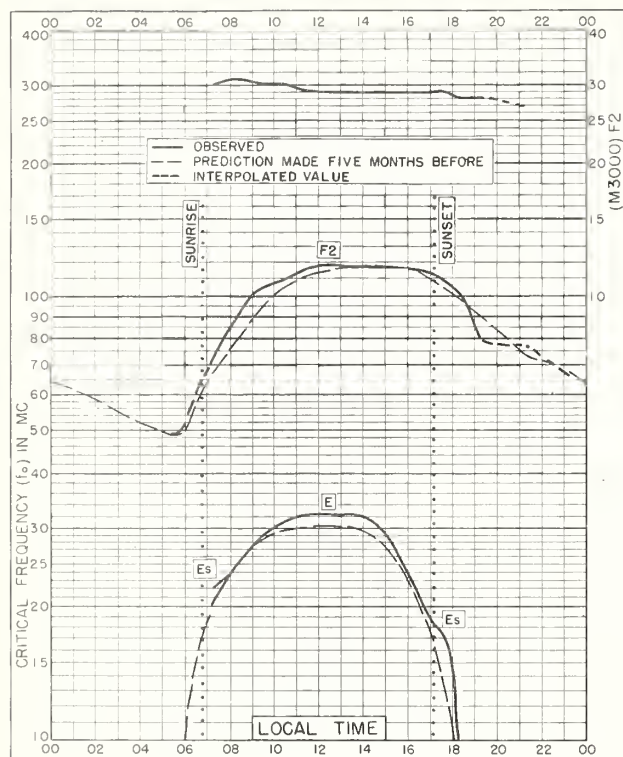


Fig. 89. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E

APRIL 1948

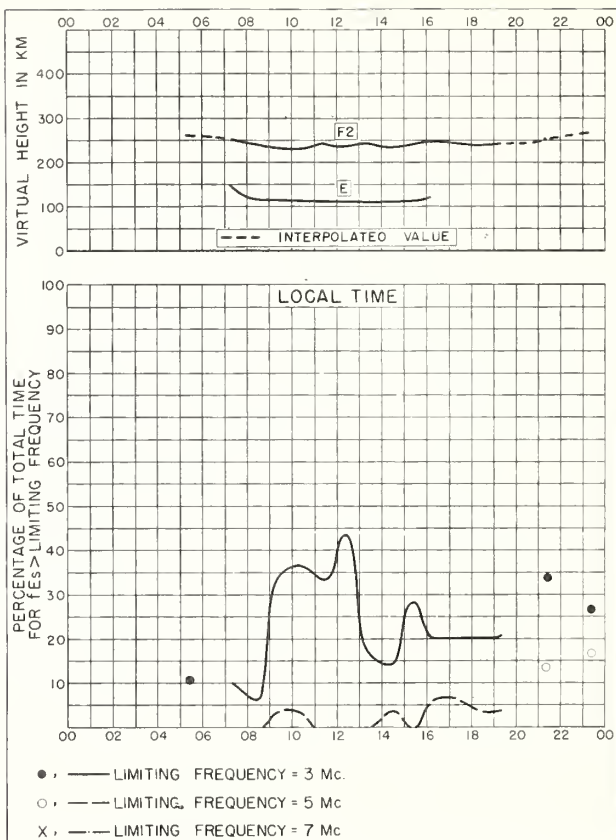


Fig. 90. CAMPBELL I.

APRIL 1948

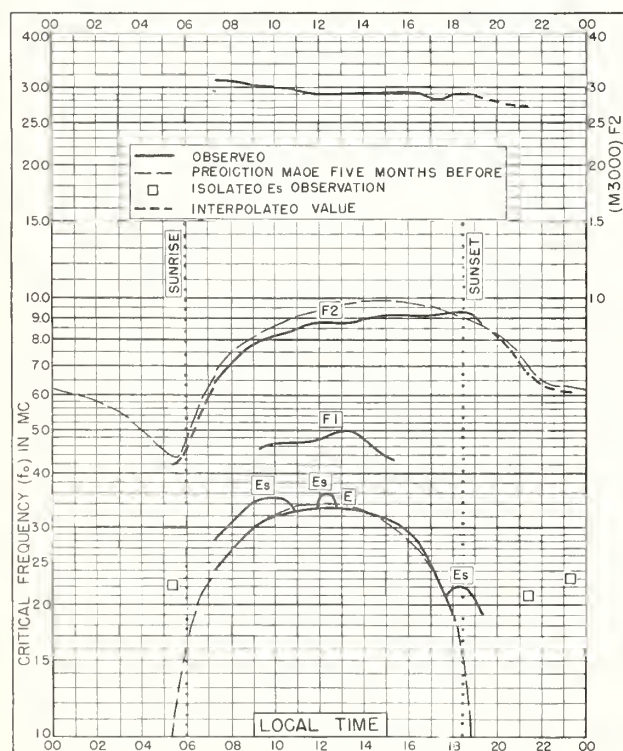


Fig. 91. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E

MARCH 1948

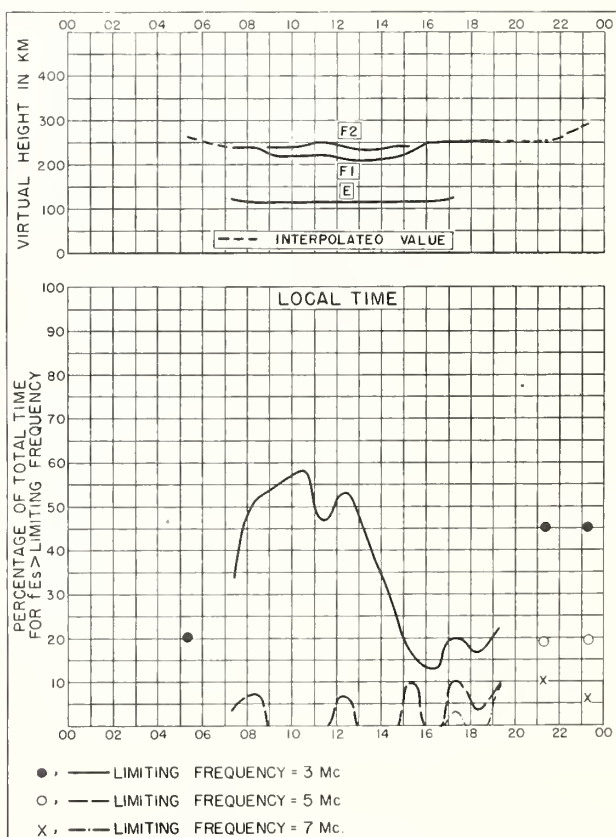


Fig. 92. CAMPBELL I.

MARCH 1948



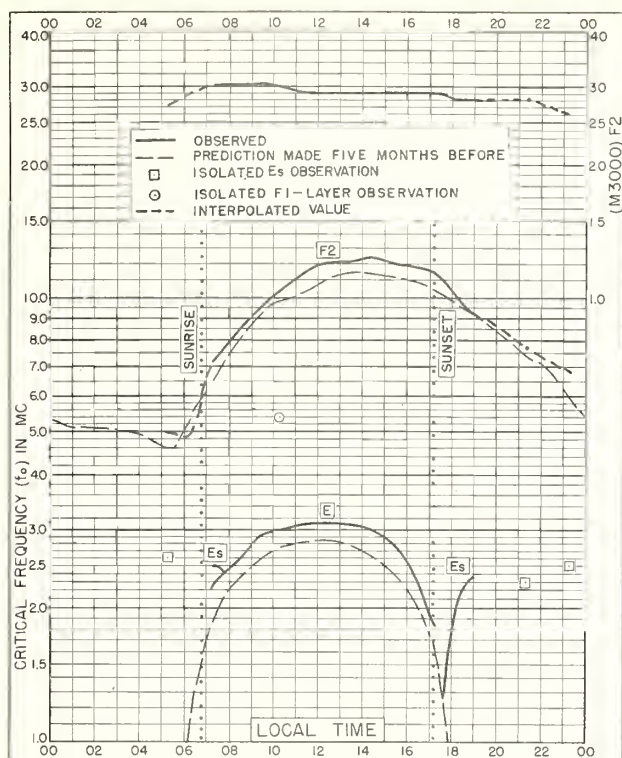


Fig. 93. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

APRIL 1947

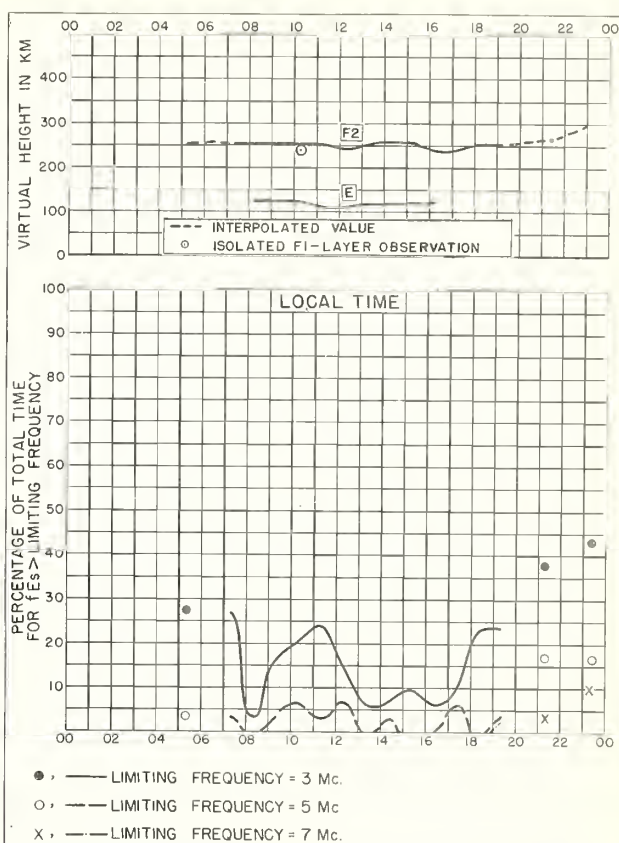


Fig. 94. CAMPBELL I.

APRIL 1947

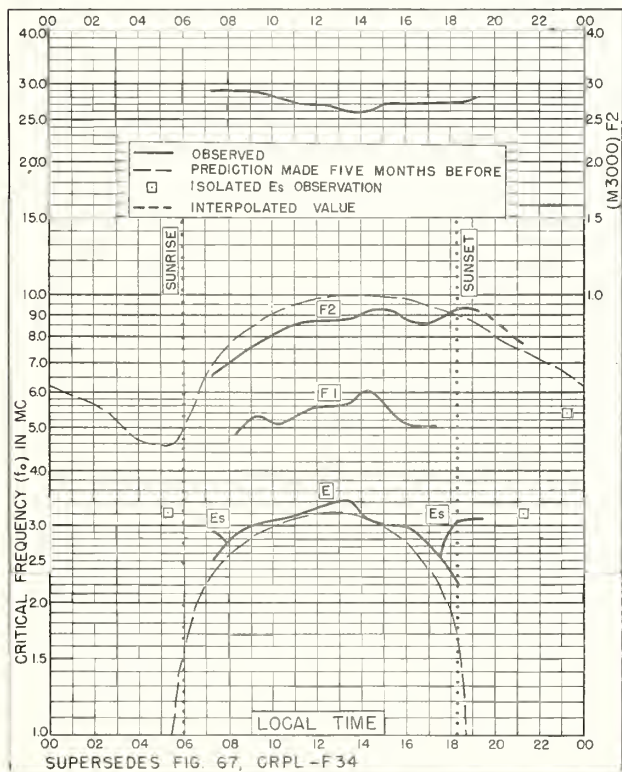


Fig. 95. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

MARCH 1947

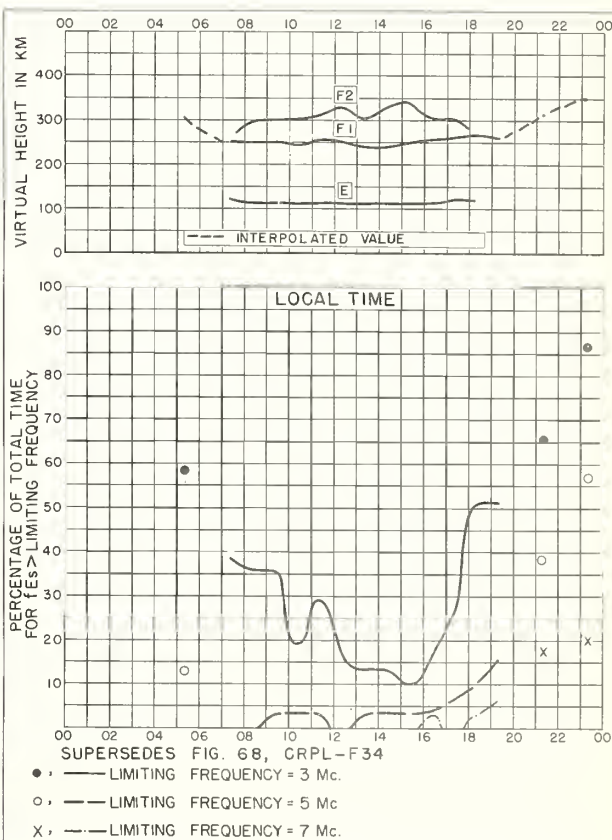


Fig. 96. CAMPBELL I.

MARCH 1947



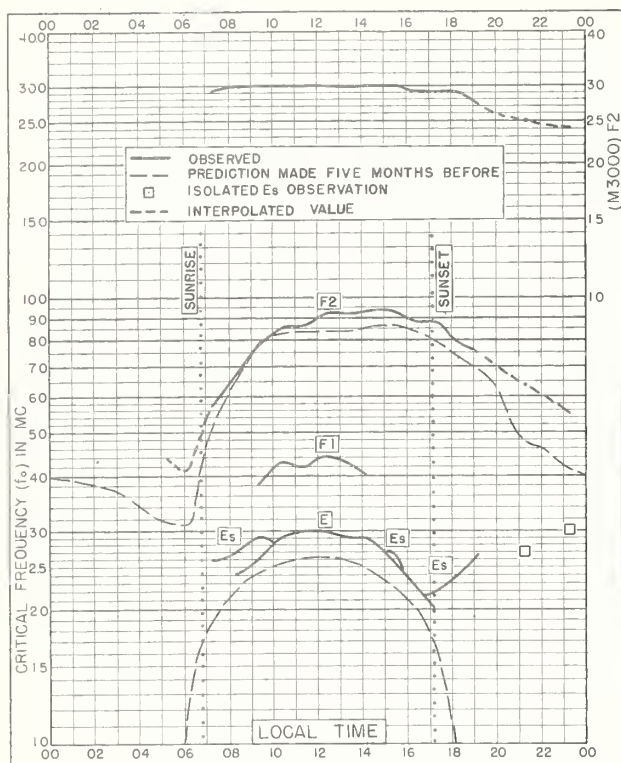


Fig. 97. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E

APRIL 1946

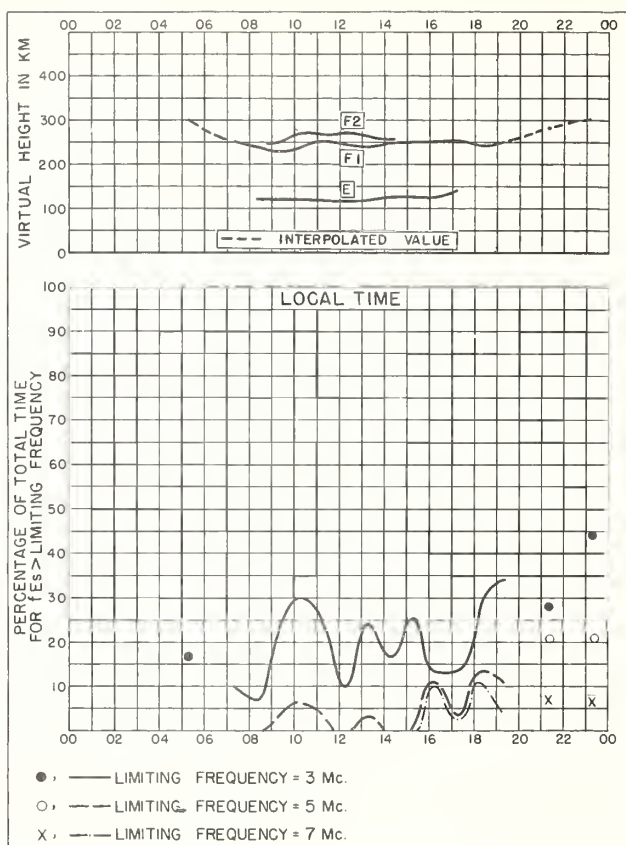


Fig. 98. CAMPBELL I.

APRIL 1946

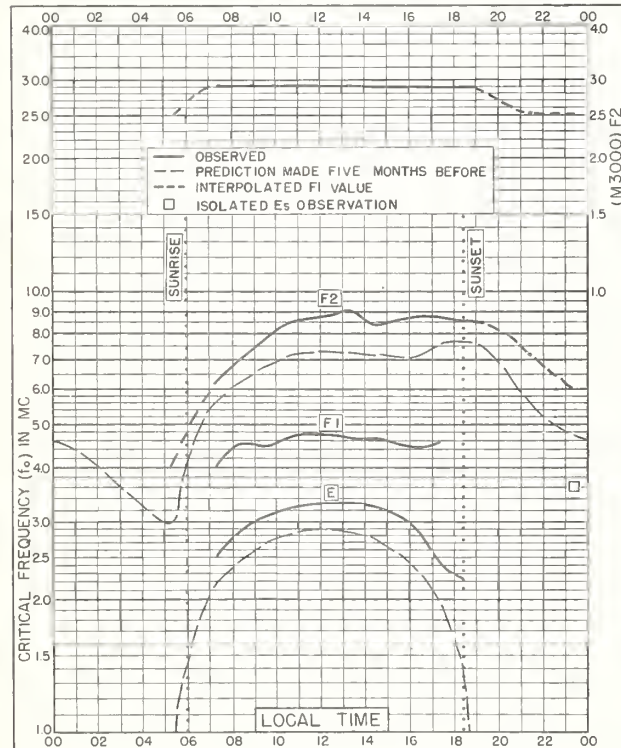


Fig. 99. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E

MARCH 1946

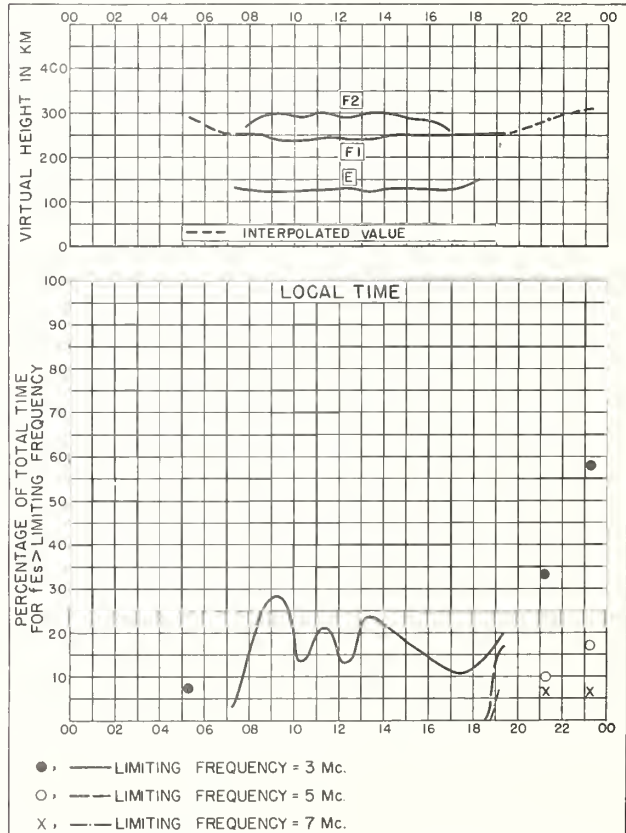


Fig. 100. CAMPBELL I.

MARCH 1946

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## CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

### Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

### Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

### Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

### Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499- , monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 ( ) series.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

### Quarterly:

\*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

### Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

### Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

\*\*R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

\*\*R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

\*\*R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

\*\*R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

\*\*R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

\*\*R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

\*\*R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

\*\*R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

\*\*R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

\*\*R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of  $fEs$ .

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple  $Es$  Reflections and That of  $fEs$  in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

\*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC 14 ( ) series.

\*\*Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.

